







# Analogue cosmo/gravity workshop @ LKB 8<sup>th</sup> – 9<sup>th</sup> Nov 2023

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1.5 day workshop @LKB, Jussieu, Paris

23 participants from 11 French institutions

12 oral presentations

(incl. 5 PhD students)

Mix of "analogue people" and cosmologists

State-of-the-art in cosmology by Jérôme Martin



## Principle of "analogue experiments"

The propagation of waves in nonlinear media may be controlled to engineer situations where the waves propagate as though they were on a curved spacetime, like around a black hole or in an inflating universe. This enables the experimental simulation of field theories on curved spacetime.

The propagation of waves in nonlinear media may be controlled to engineer situations where the waves propagate as though they were on an effectively curved geometry, like around a black hole or in an inflating universe. This enables the experimental study of field theories on curved geometries.

Controlled propagation of waves → effective geometry → linearised excitations (engineered nonlinearity) (curvature) (quantum field)

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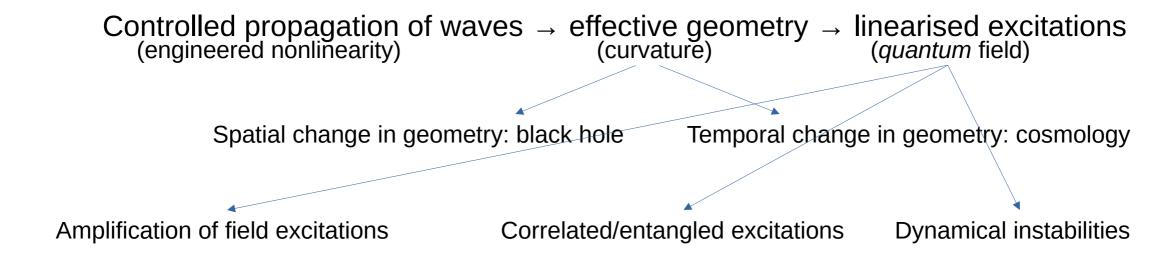
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Spatial change in geometry: black hole

Temporal change in geometry: cosmology

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- Theory @ Clermont-Ferrand Dmitry Solnyshkov and Guillaume Malpuech
- Theory @ LPTMS Saclay Nicolas Pavloff
- Theory @ Pprime Poitiers Scott Robertson (CNRS Chair)
- Theory @ Lille Michael Baudoin
- Theory @ Nancy Sébastien Fumeron
- Experiments @ Pprime Poitiers Germain Rousseaux, classical fluids
- Experiments @ Inst. Opt., Paris Saclay Chris Westbrook, quantum fluids
- Experiments @ LKB, Paris Alberto Bramati, quantum fluids



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Experiments @ Pprime Poitiers – Germain Rousseaux, classical fluids

Experiments @ Inst. Opt., Paris Saclay – Chris Westbrook, quantum fluids (ANR 2020)

Experiments @ LKB, Paris – Alberto Bramati, quantum fluids (SiRTEQ 2022, CNRS 2023)

#### Experiments:

- Pprime Poitiers: "horizon laser" two horizon interactions
- Inst. Opt. Paris Saclay: "preheating" parametric resonance
- LKB, Paris: Hawking effect and superradiance interactions between horizon and ergosurface

#### Publications in 2023 – 2024:

- Experiments: Rousseaux 2307.11022 "horizon laser", LKB 2311.01392 "Hawking effect"
- Theory: Robertson PRB 106 214528 "Preheating", LKB 2310.16031 (acc. @PRD)
  "superradiance", LKB EPJH 48 15 "Review", LKB PRL 130 111501 "Hawking effect", Pavloff 2402.16497 "Hawking effect"
- Upcoming Comptes-Rendus Académie des Sciences
- Cover articles in wide-audience media, etc.



Winter school in analogue gravity/cosmology in Benasque: 7<sup>th</sup> – 17<sup>th</sup> January 2026!