

LHC Recasting

Reinterpretation of the LHC results

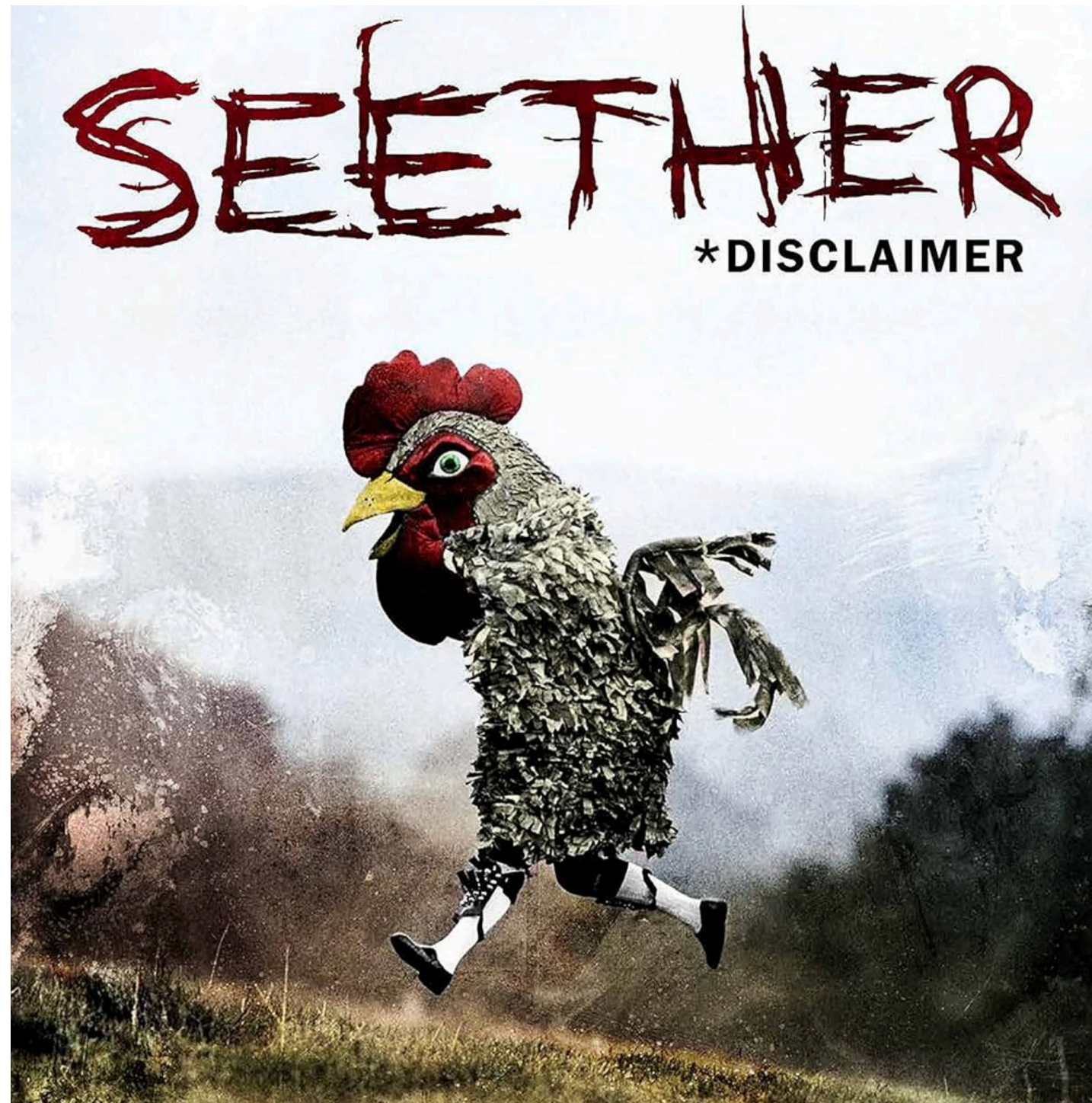
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The 14th IDPASC school

15 – 25 July 2025

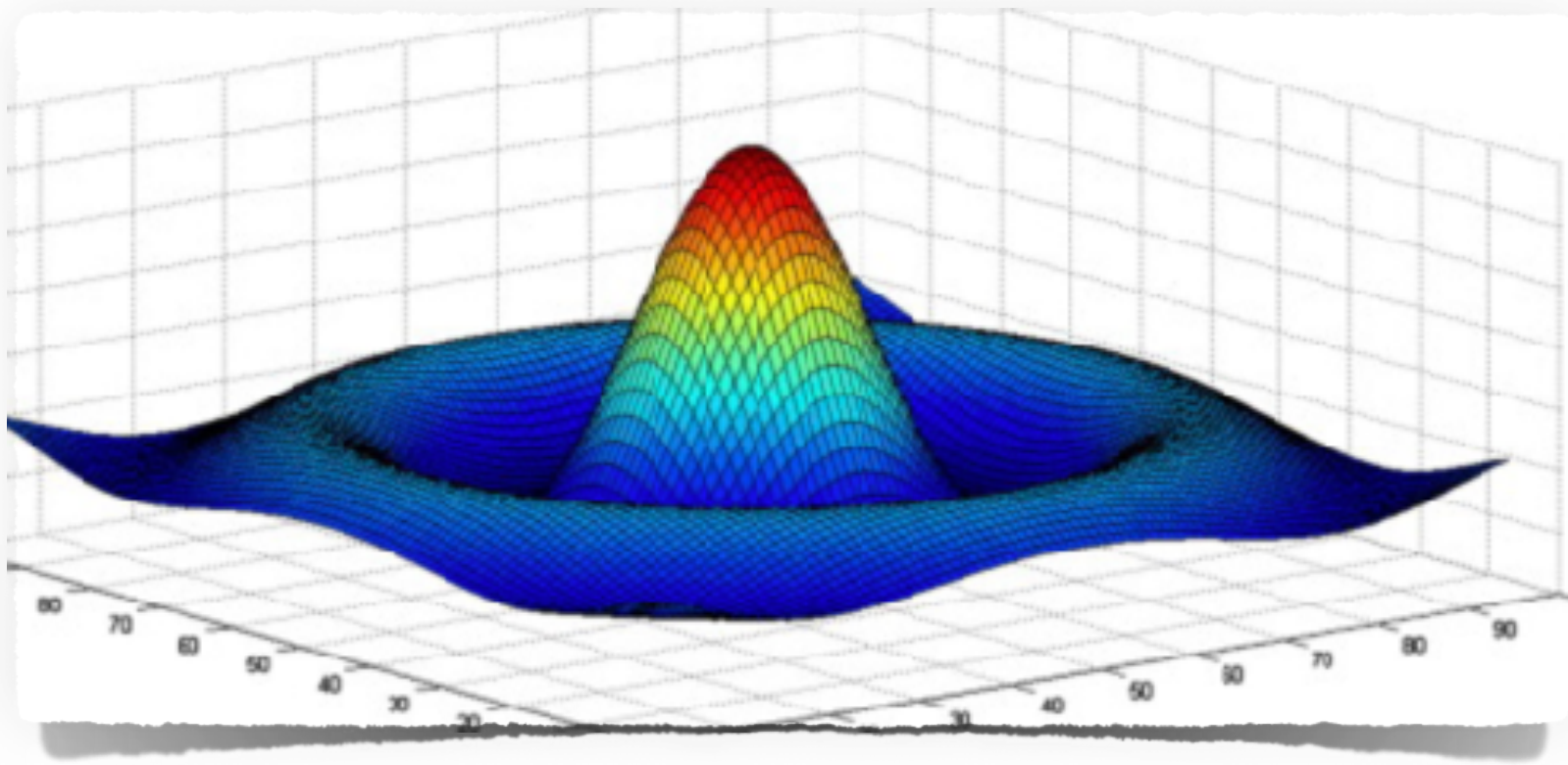
Disclaimer...



Very broad topic

- Dozens of new results every week
- 1-hour lecture
- Subjective choices to be made...
 - A lot of interesting topics not covered

Going beyond the Standard Model?



SM extremely successful

- Agreement with a century of data
- No clear sign of new phenomena

Some issues of the SM

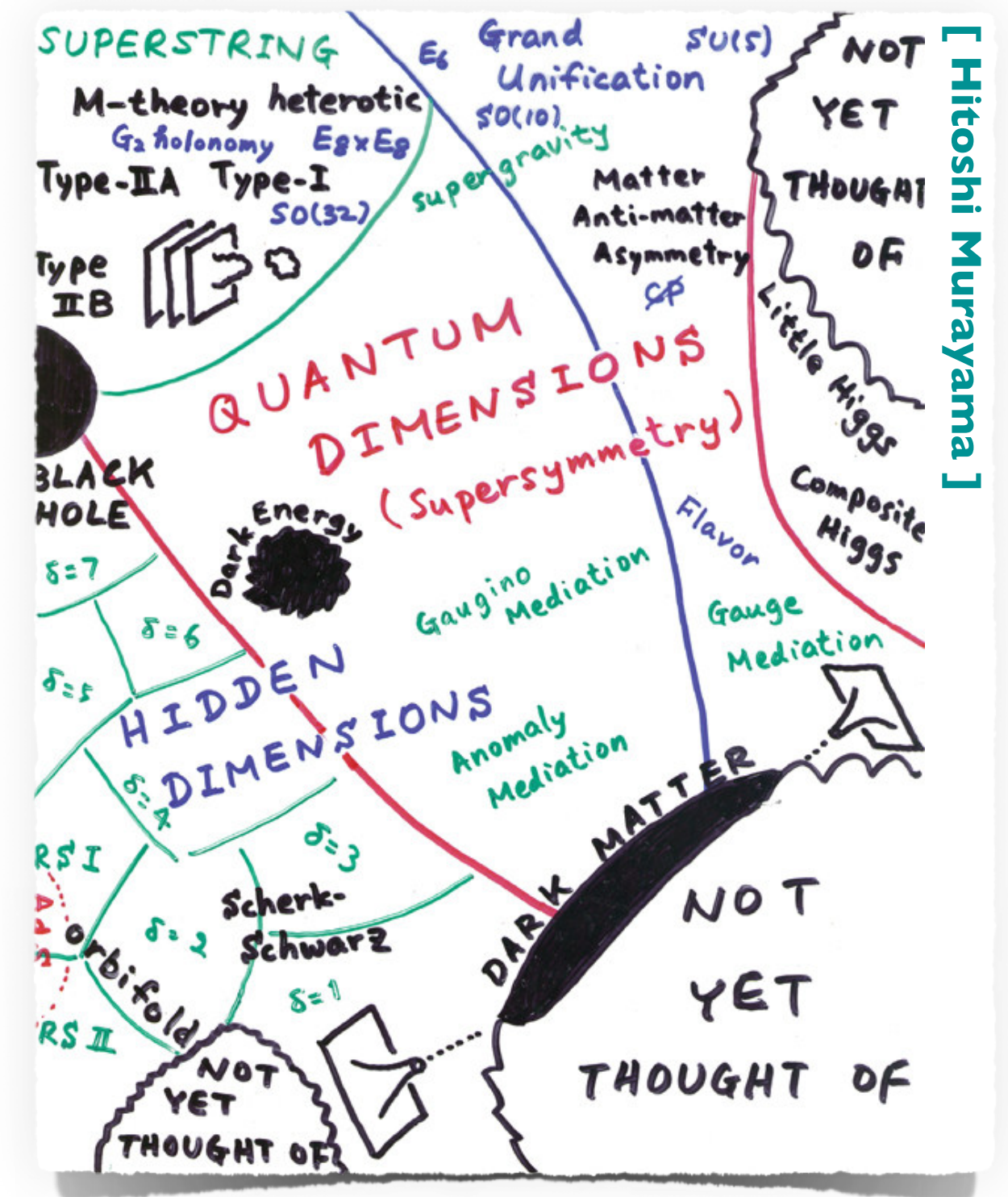
- Naturalness of the theory / hierarchy problem
- Neutrino masses
- Dark matter
- Gauge structure of the theory
- Origins of CP violation
- Matter/antimatter asymmetry
- Lepton/quark mixings and masses
- Dark energy
- Four-dimensionality of space-time
- Gravity

SM $\equiv$ tip of the iceberg

- BSM exploration to solve its issues
- No clear path
 - Supersymmetry / Dark matter $\equiv$ (excellent) ways
 - Signals comprising missing transverse energy

Why going beyond ?

- Practical limitations
- Conceptual issues
- Few experimental anomalies



Supersymmetry as a general QFT

Most general quantum field theory

- SUSY natural in any generic QFT with a generic symmetry
- Noether and spin-statistics $\rightarrow$ the Poincaré superalgebra
- **Unification of the external and internal symmetries**
 $\rightarrow$ Algebra: $\mathfrak{iso}(1,3) \times \mathfrak{g}_{\text{int}} \oplus$ fermionic part

[Coleman, Mandula (PhysRev '67)]

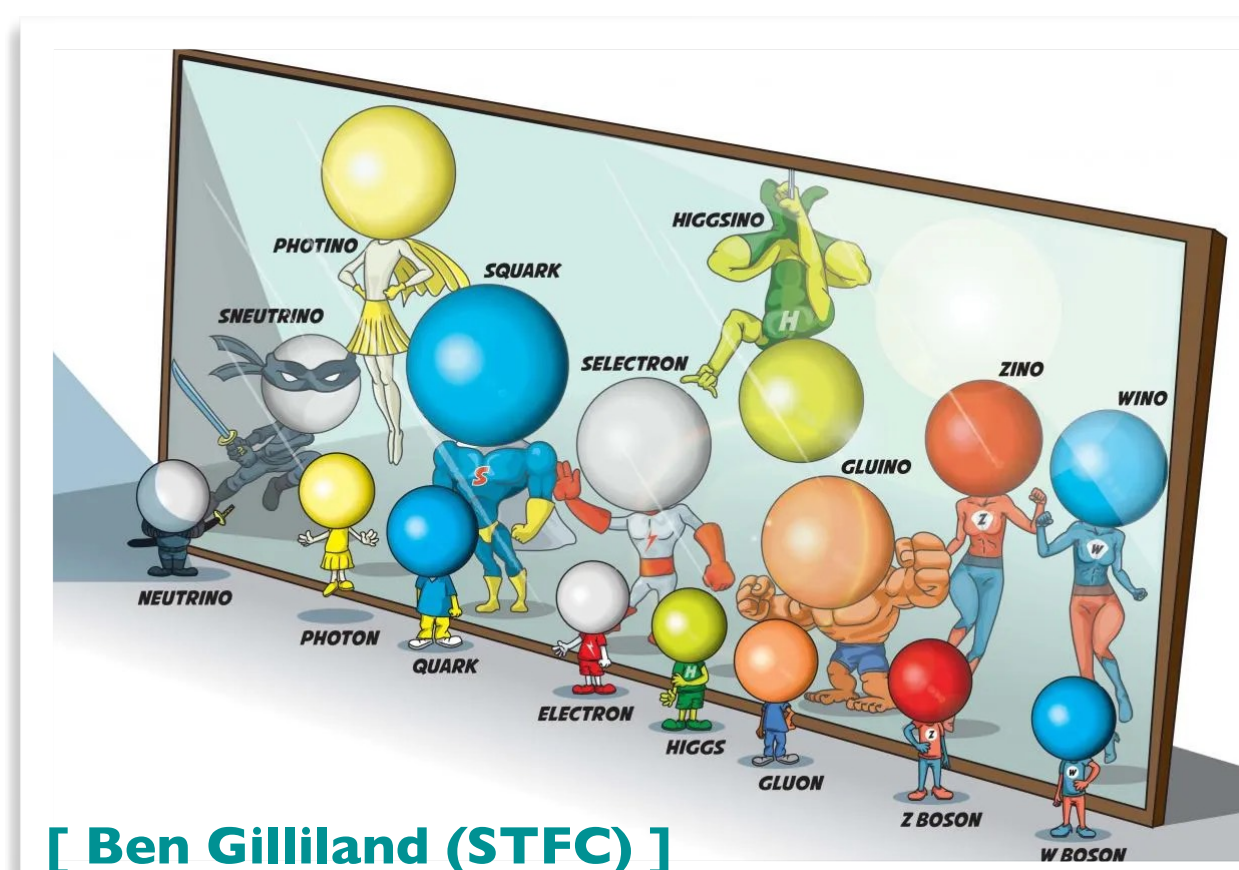
[Haag, Lopuszanski, Sohnius (NPB '75)]

[BF (Habilitation Thesis, 2014)]

Representations of the Poincaré superalgebra

- Minimality: 1 supercharge
- SM states associated with superpartners of opposite statistics

$$Q|F\rangle = |B\rangle \quad Q|B\rangle = |F\rangle$$



[Ben Gilliland (STFC)]

$$\begin{aligned} [M^{\mu\nu}, M^{\rho\sigma}] &= -i(\eta^{\nu\sigma} M^{\rho\mu} - \eta^{\mu\sigma} M^{\rho\nu} + \eta^{\nu\rho} M^{\mu\sigma} - \eta^{\mu\rho} M^{\nu\sigma}) , \\ [M^{\mu\nu}, P^\rho] &= -i(\eta^{\nu\rho} P^\mu - \eta^{\mu\rho} P^\nu) , \\ [T_a, T_b] &= if_{ab}{}^c T_c , \\ [Q_\alpha, M^{\mu\nu}] &= \sigma^{\mu\nu}{}_\alpha{}^\beta Q_\beta , \quad [\bar{Q}^\alpha, M^{\mu\nu}] = \bar{\sigma}^{\mu\nu}{}^\alpha{}_\beta \bar{Q}^\beta , \\ \{Q_\alpha, \bar{Q}_{\dot{\alpha}}\} &= 2\sigma^\mu{}_{\alpha\dot{\alpha}} P_\mu , \\ [Q_\alpha, R] &= Q_\alpha , \quad [\bar{Q}_{\dot{\alpha}}, R] = -\bar{Q}_{\dot{\alpha}} , \\ [P^\mu, P^\nu] &= [P_\mu, Q_\alpha] = [P_\mu, \bar{Q}_{\dot{\alpha}}] = \{Q_\alpha, Q_\beta\} = \{\bar{Q}_{\dot{\alpha}}, \bar{Q}_{\dot{\beta}}\} = 0 , \\ [T_a, P^\mu] &= [T_a, M^{\mu\nu}] = [Q_\alpha, T_a] = [\bar{Q}_{\dot{\alpha}}, T_a] = 0 . \end{aligned}$$

Supersymmetry broken

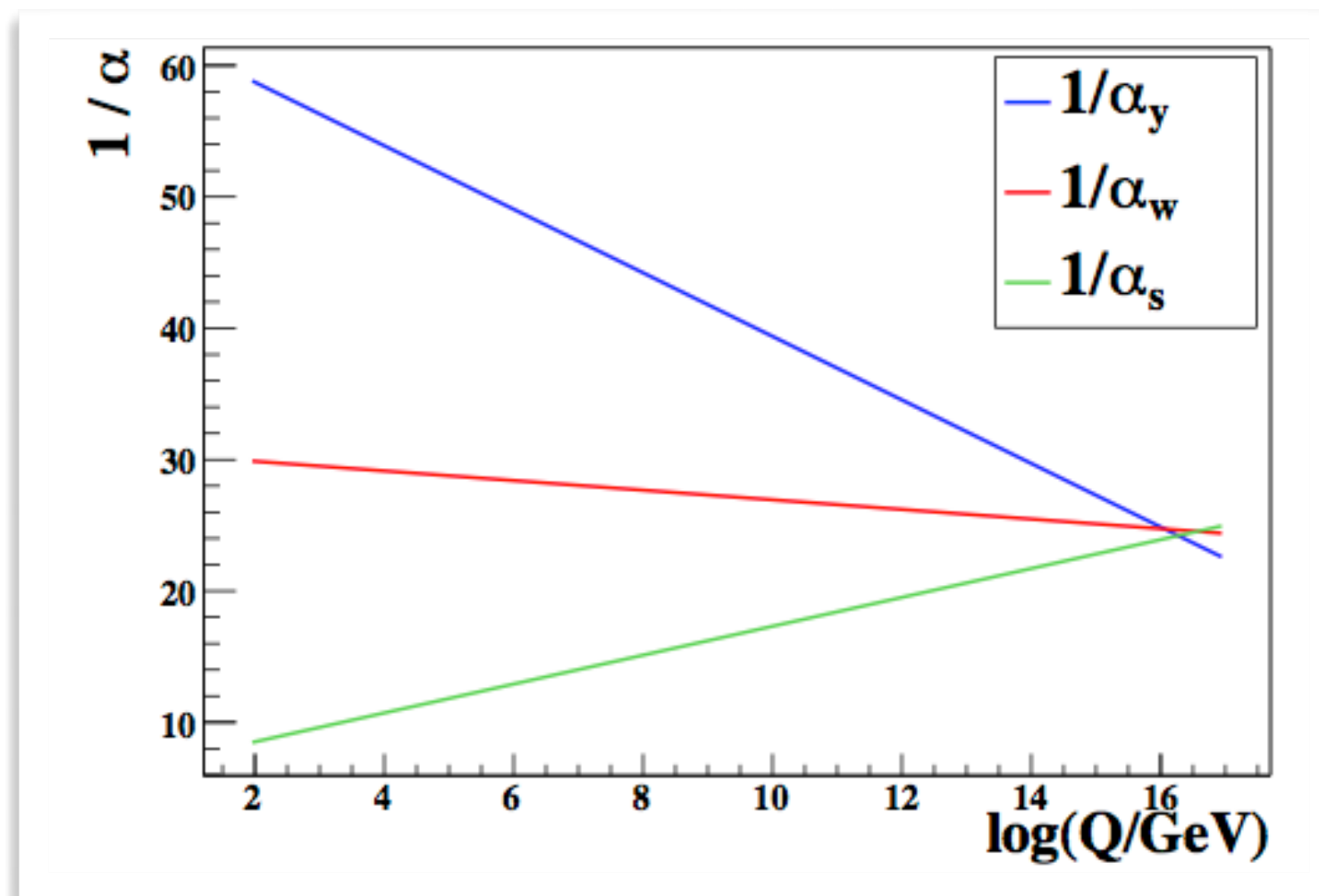
- No observation of a SUSY state with a SM mass
- Unknown breaking mechanism
 $\rightarrow$ **100s free parameters**
 $\rightarrow$ Simplest options: 5–10 parameters (supergravity, gauge mediation, ...)

SUSY as a cure to the SM problems

Scalar masses protected with respect to quantum corrections

- Hierarchy problem fixed
- SUSY breaking soft
- Superpartners not too heavy $\rightarrow$ strong motivation for the LHC

[Witten (NPB '81)]



RG running of the gauge couplings

- Superpartners in the loops
- Unification at high energies

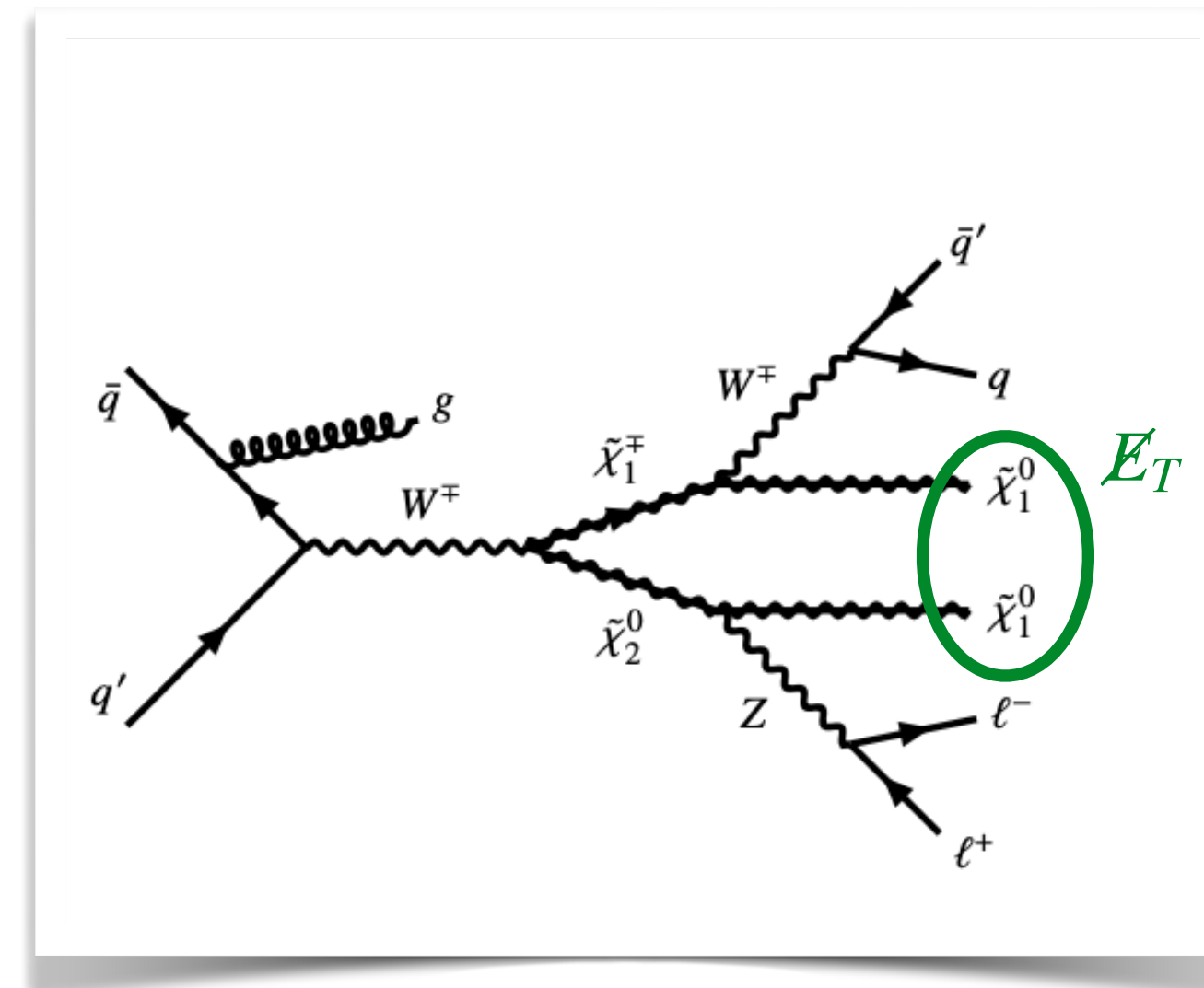
[Ibanez, Ross (PLB '81)]

[Dimopoulos, Raby, Wilczek (PRD '81)]

R-parity conservation

[Farrar, Fayet (PLB'78)]

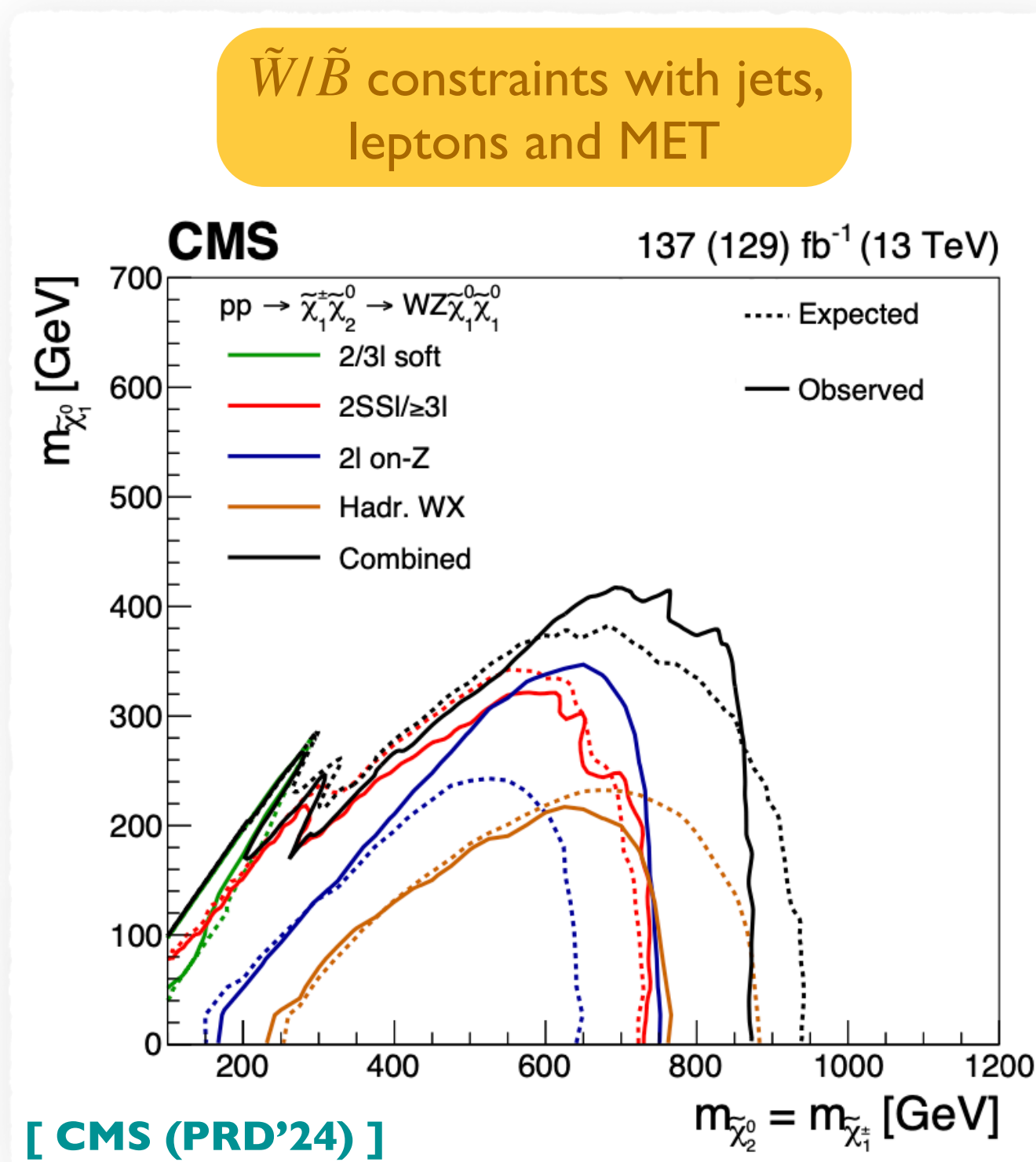
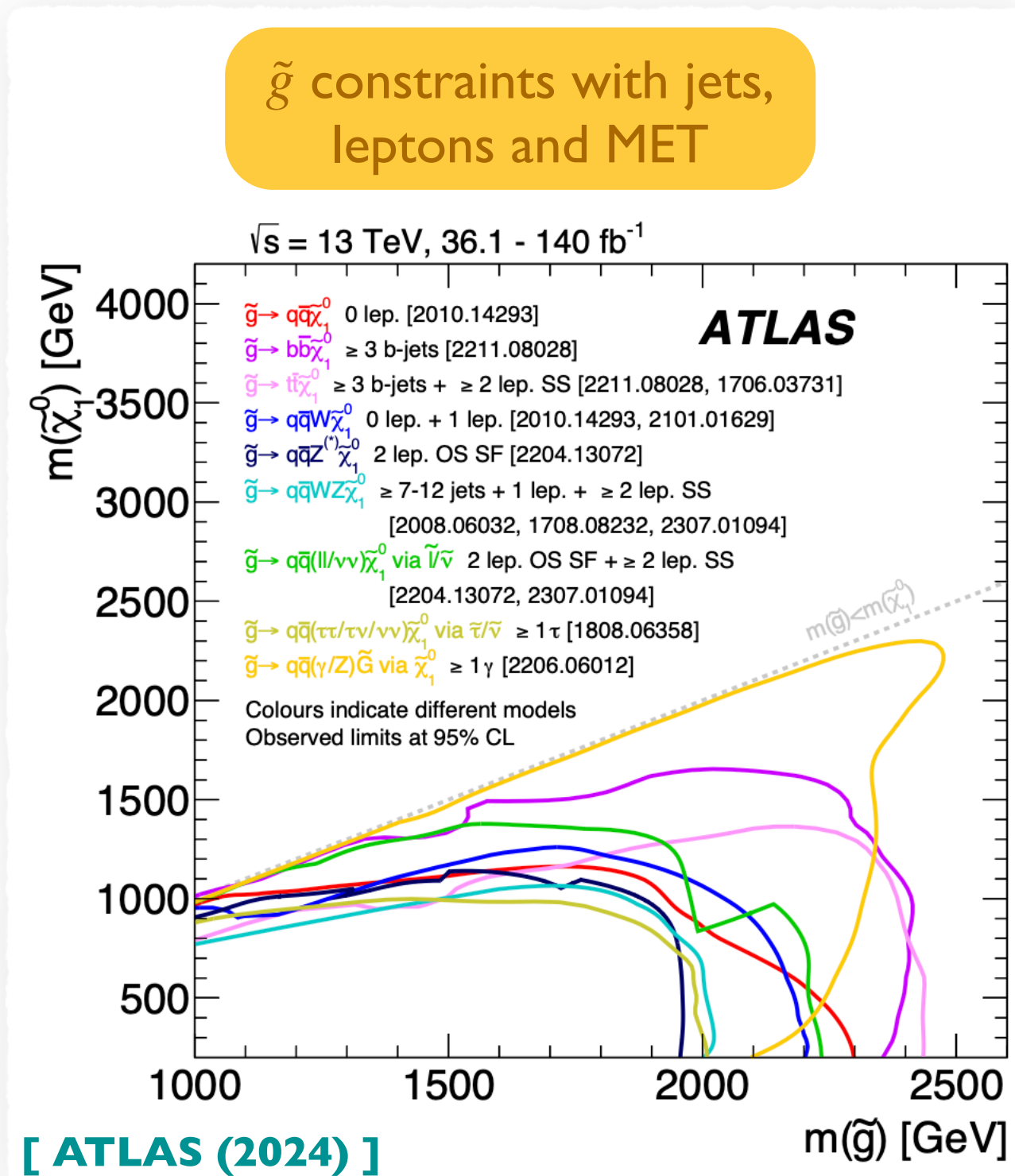
- SM states: $R=+1$ / SUSY partners: $R = -1$
- Proton stability
- Lightest SUSY state: **DM candidate** (if neutral/colourless)
- **Missing transverse energy** and pair production at colliders



Where are we with supersymmetry? – Simplified models

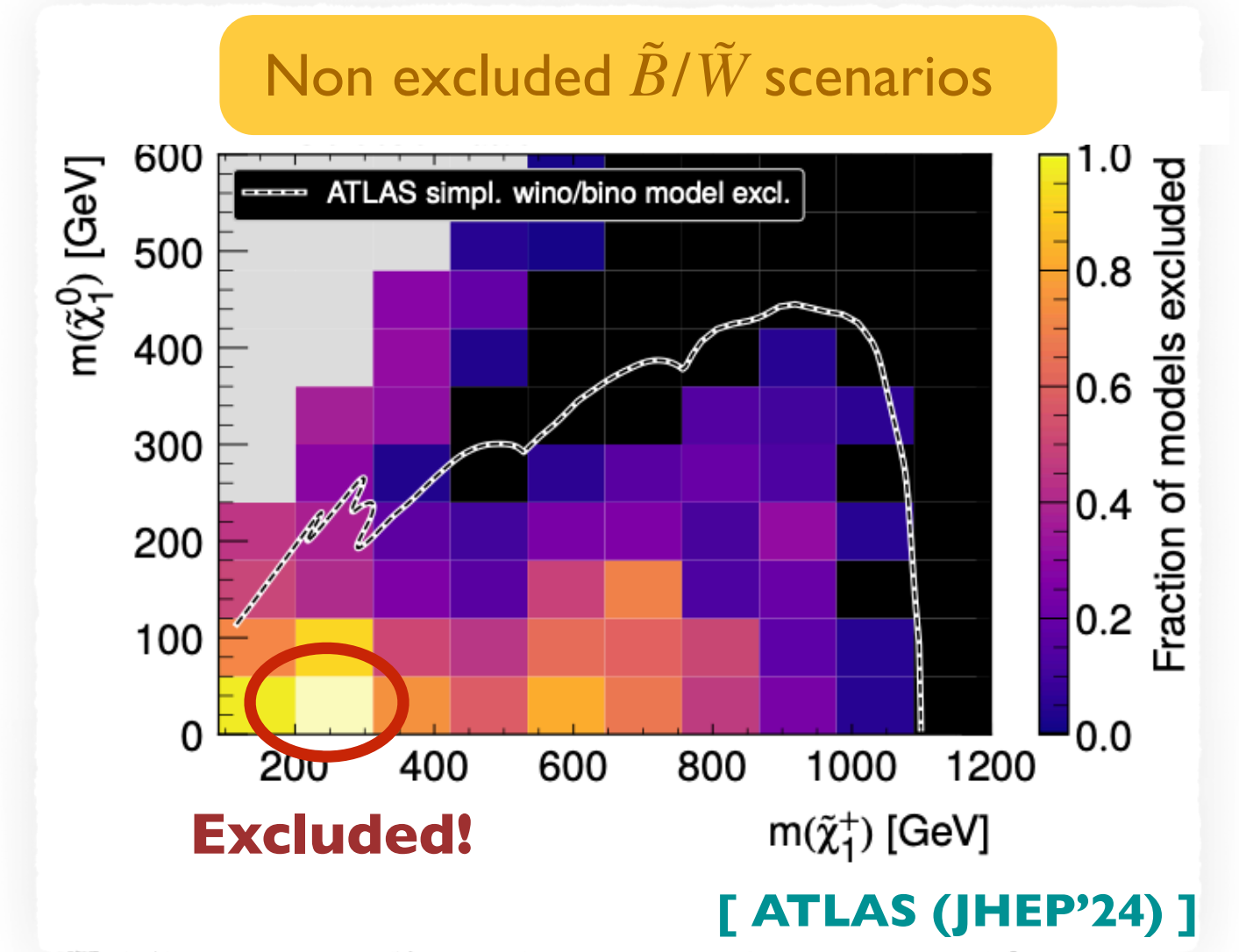
Typical MSSM searches at the LHC (with R -parity)

- Missing energy and visible objects (jets, leptons, etc.)
 - **Stringent bounds** deep in the TeV regime
 - Both for strong and EW superpartners



Is SUSY in bad shape ?

- **Not really:** MSSM-inspired simplified models
 - Most superpartners decoupled
 - Specific decay table
- Signatures typically more complex
 - **Constraints not necessarily that strong**
- Example: ATLAS pMSSM scan (20,000 scenarios)
 - Points survival (almost) at all masses



What's next?

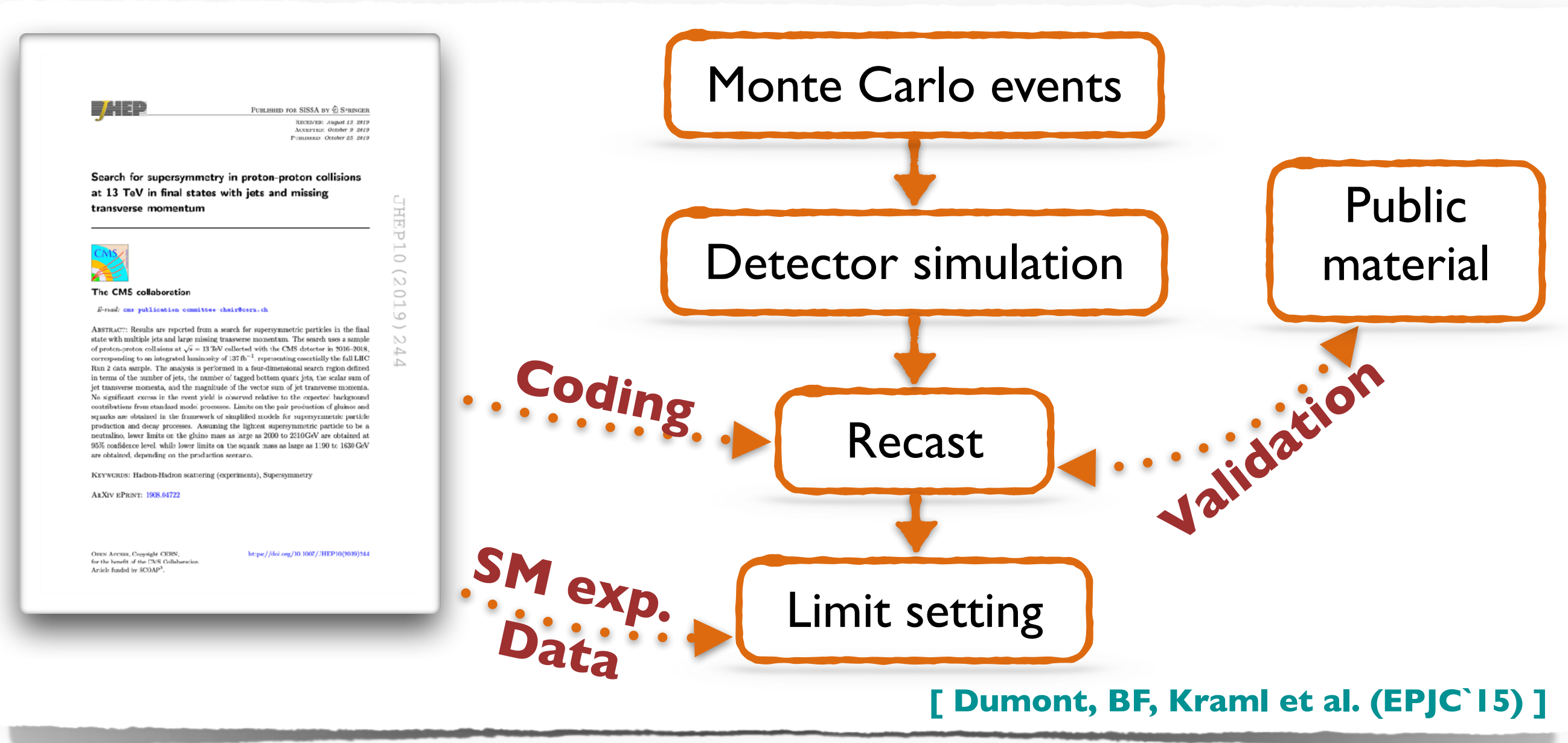
Searches for SUSY will continue (during Run 3 and beyond)

- **Great:** SUSY $\leftrightarrow$ test ground for many BSM theories
 - Shared signatures with numerous models
- Requires **ability to reproduce/recycle the analyses**

What's next?

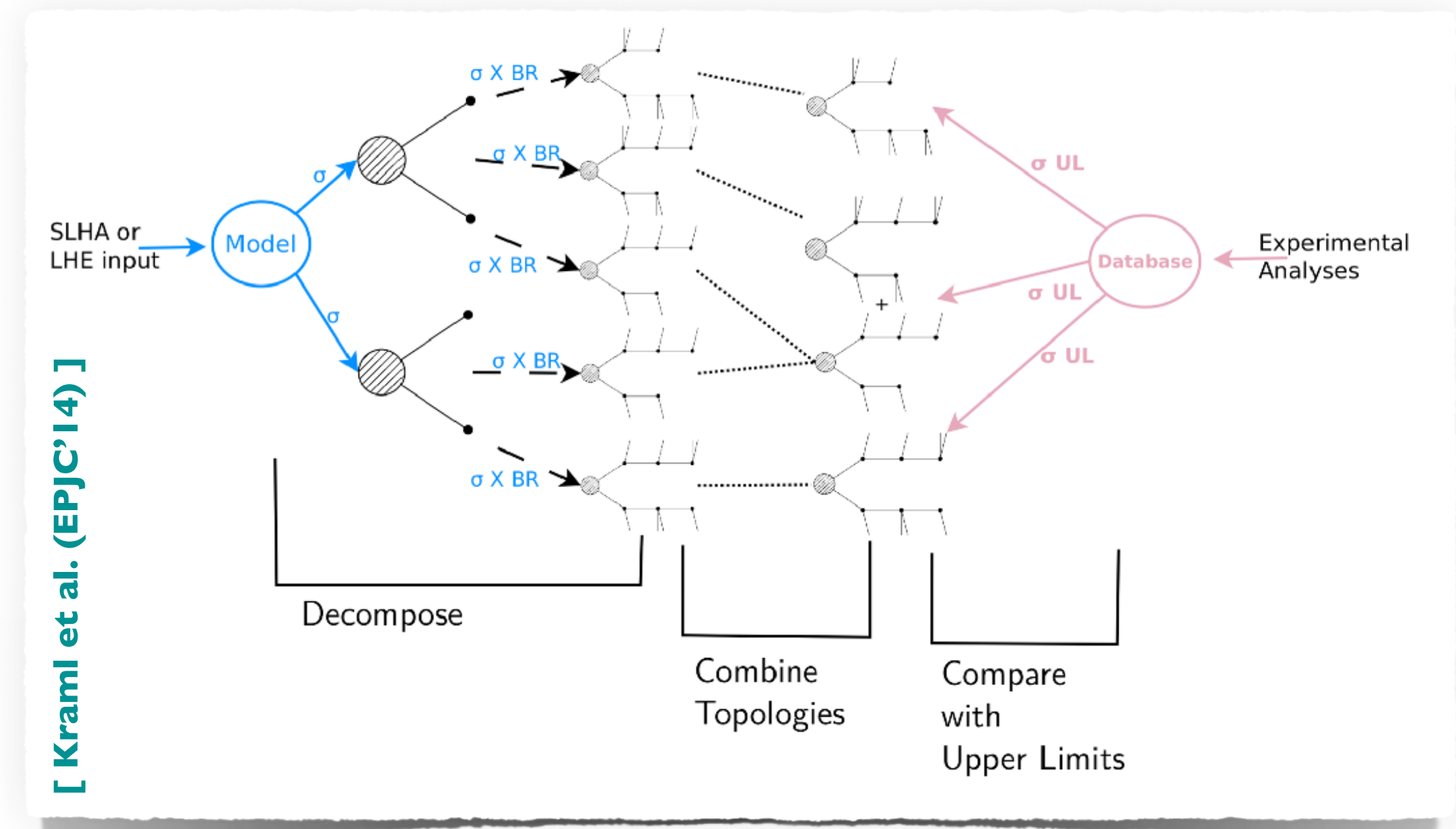
Reinterpretation based on simulations

- **Detector modelling** mimicking ATLAS / CMS
- Development of full frameworks
 - ➔ Implementations of searches (and validation)
 - ➔ Event yields from simulated signals



Reinterpretation based on Simplified Model Spectra (SMS)

- Decomposition of theory signatures into SMS signatures
- Fiducial cross sections on the basis of public **efficiency maps**
- Comparison to published **upper bounds**
 - ➔ Validation: reproduction of existing bounds



- Often **conservative**: different kinematics, asymmetric decays
- Rather **fast**, fair estimates of bounds

Analysis implementations in tools – challenges

Picking up an experimental publication

- Reading / understanding

✓ Relatively easy

Writing the analysis code in the tool internal language

Accurate information for proper validation

- **Efficiencies** (trigger, $e^\pm$, $\mu^\pm$, b -tagging, JES, etc.)
- Detailed **cut-flows** for well-defined benchmarks
 - Information for all SRs
 - Exact definition of benchmarks (spectra)
 - Event generation information (cards, tunes)
- **Digitised histograms** (e.g. on HEPDATA)
- Reproduction of exclusion contours

! Essential
✗ Often difficult!

Wishlist for high-quality recasts

- **Background estimates**
 - usually provided (not systematic)
- **Efficiencies**
 - To be provided as tables / functional forms
 - To be broken down in sub-efficiencies (trigger, etc.)
 - Efficiency maps for SMS-based recasting
- **Validation material** (crucial):
 - SLHA files, MG5_aMC cards, PYTHIA8 cards, etc.
 - Cut-flows for given benchmarks
 - **Not systematic** (sequence, details, all SRs)

Improved recast material over the years

- Publications clearer, HEPDATA widely used
- Better EXP/TH communication
- **Still improvable**

[The Reinterpretation Forum (SciPost`20)]

Validating LHC recast in public tools

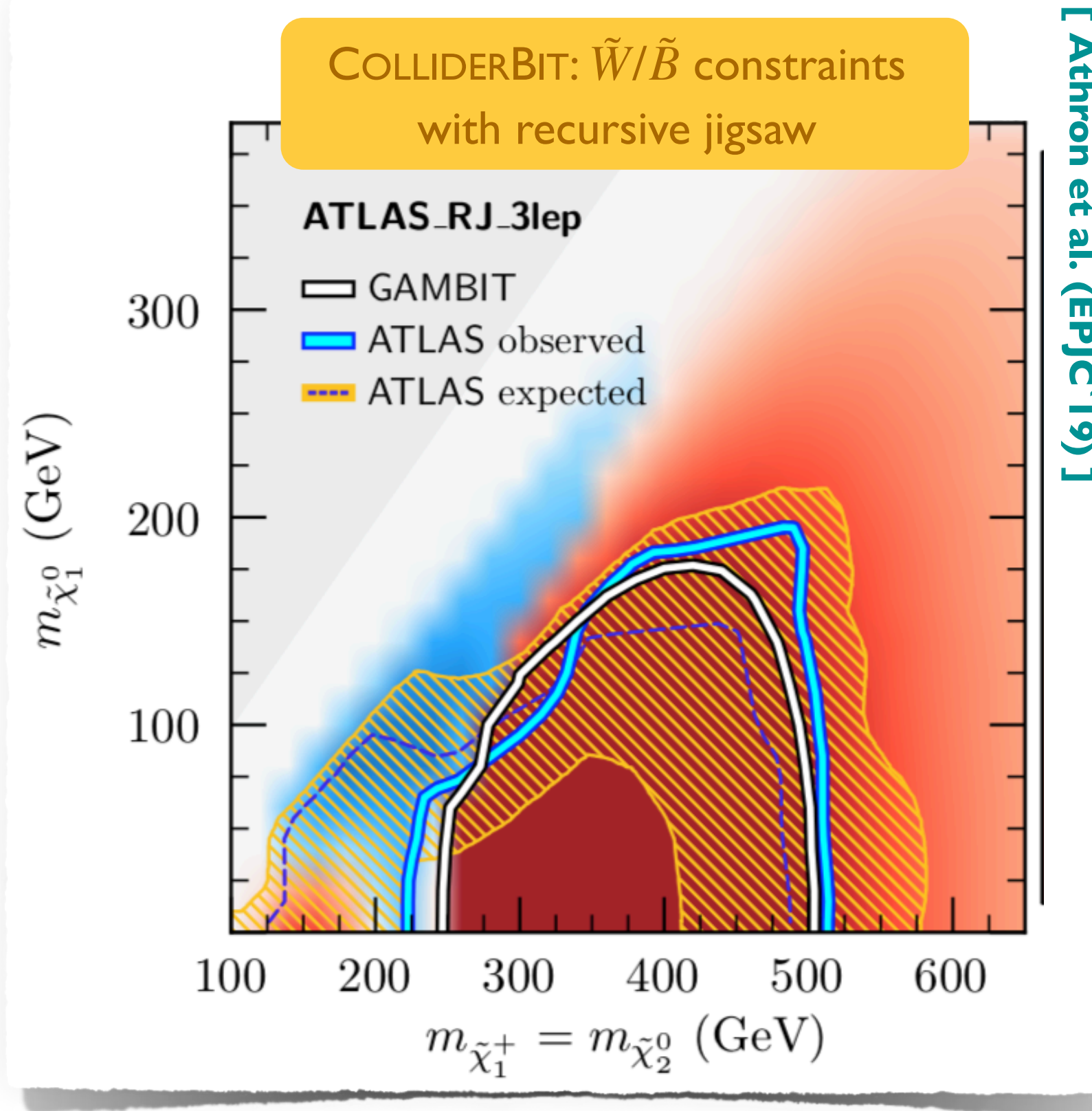
Better limit settings procedures

- Signal region combination
 - CMS correlation matrices (Gaussian-approximate likelihoods)

$$\mathcal{L}_S(\mu, \theta) = \prod_{i=1}^N \frac{(\mu s_i + b_i + \theta_i)^{n_i} e^{-(\mu s_i + b_i + \theta_i)}}{n_i!} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}\theta^T \mathbf{V}^{-1} \theta\right)$$

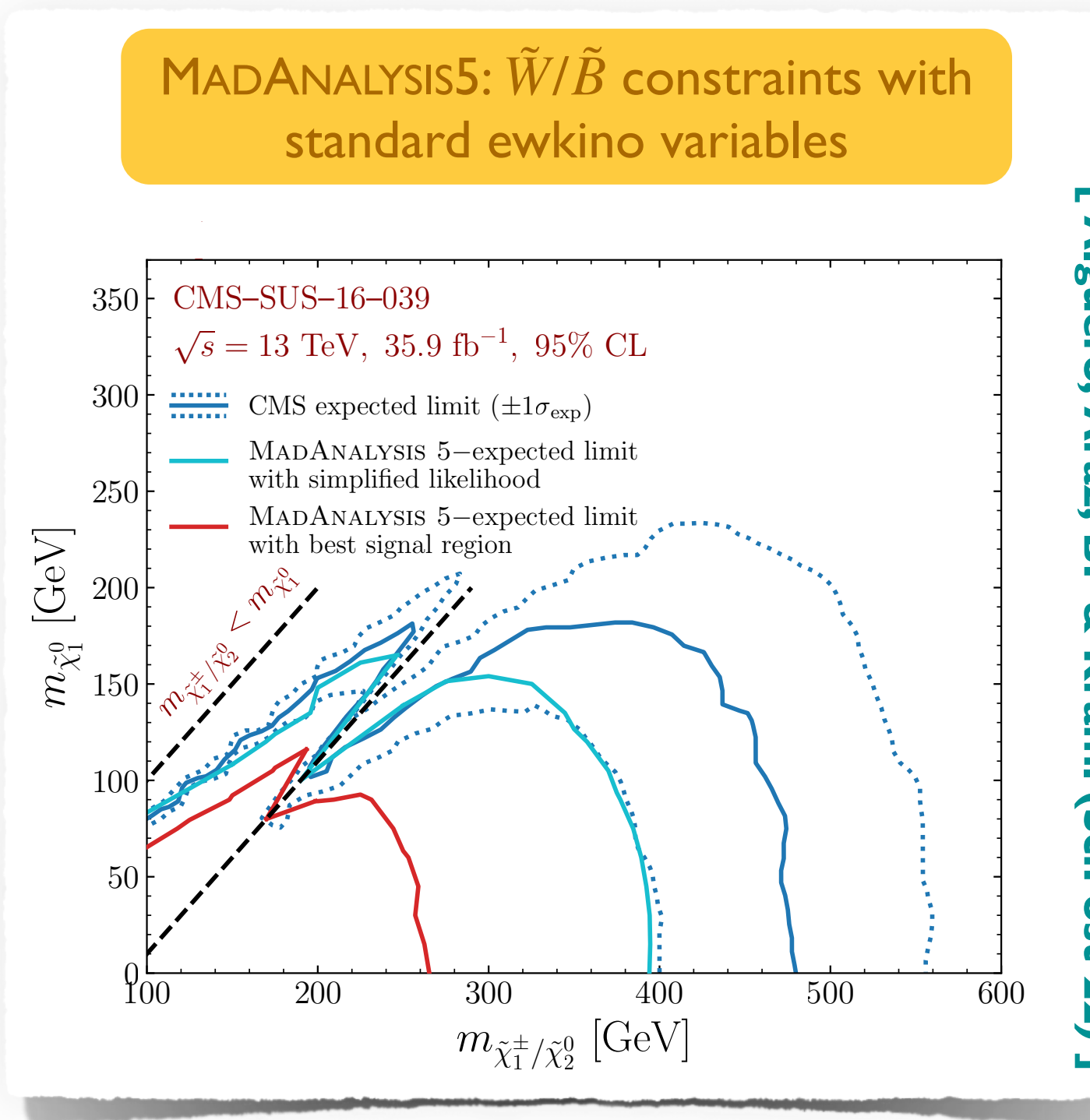
[CMS-NOTE-2017-001; Buckley et al. (JHEP'19)]

- ATLAS (full) PyHF likelihoods [Heinrich, Feickert, Stark & Cranmer (JOSS'21)]



Excellent agreement with ATLAS

- Wino/bino scenarios ($\tilde{W}$ decays into EW bosons)
- Not necessarily easy to get
- Using the '*best expected region*'
 - Often off when correlations matter



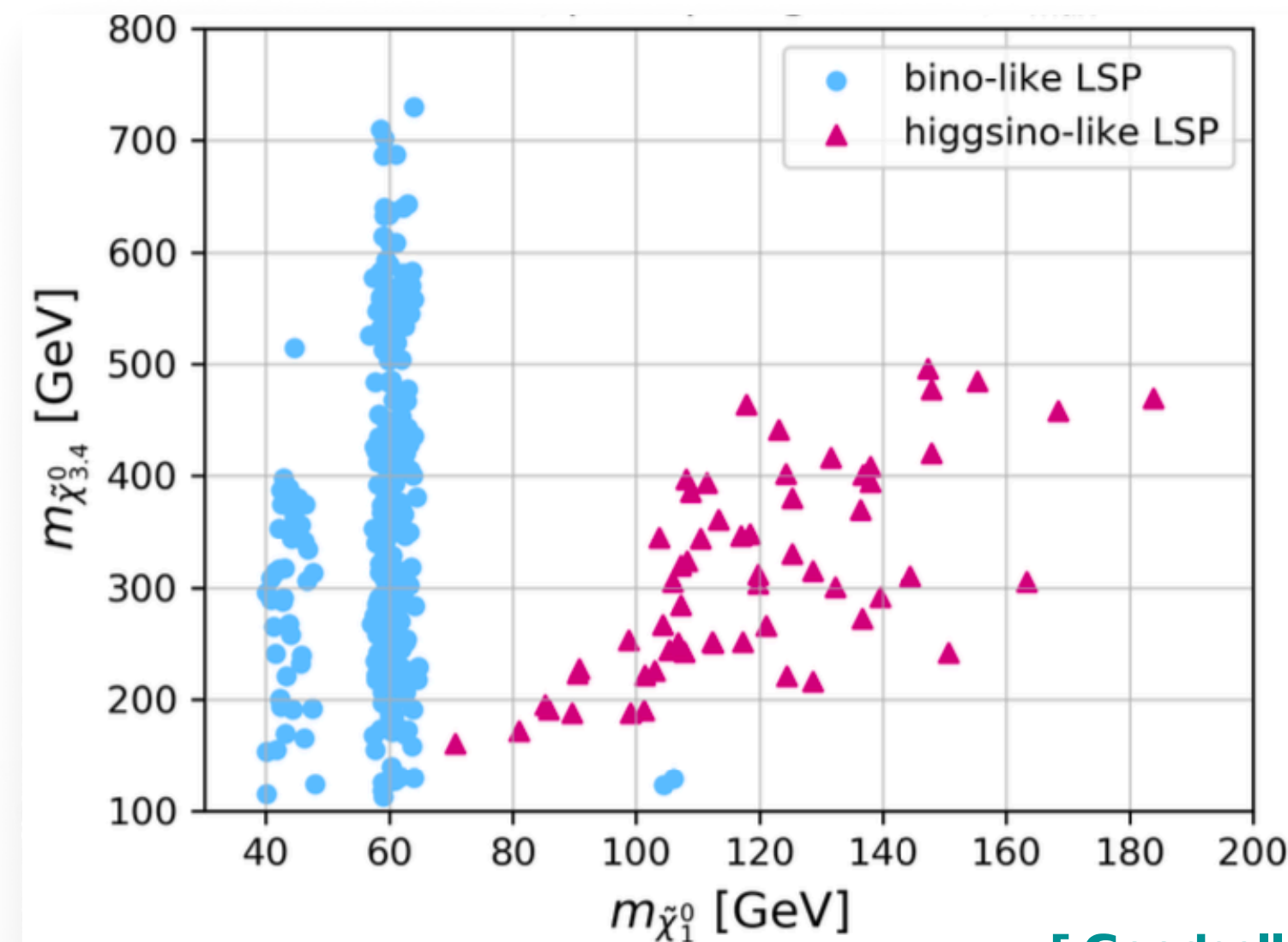
Combination mandatory

- Wino/bino scenarios ($\tilde{W}$ decays into EW bosons)
- 100+ SRs; signal over $\neq$ SRs
- Sensitivity reduced with the '*best region*' only
- Covariance matrices and PyHF models crucial

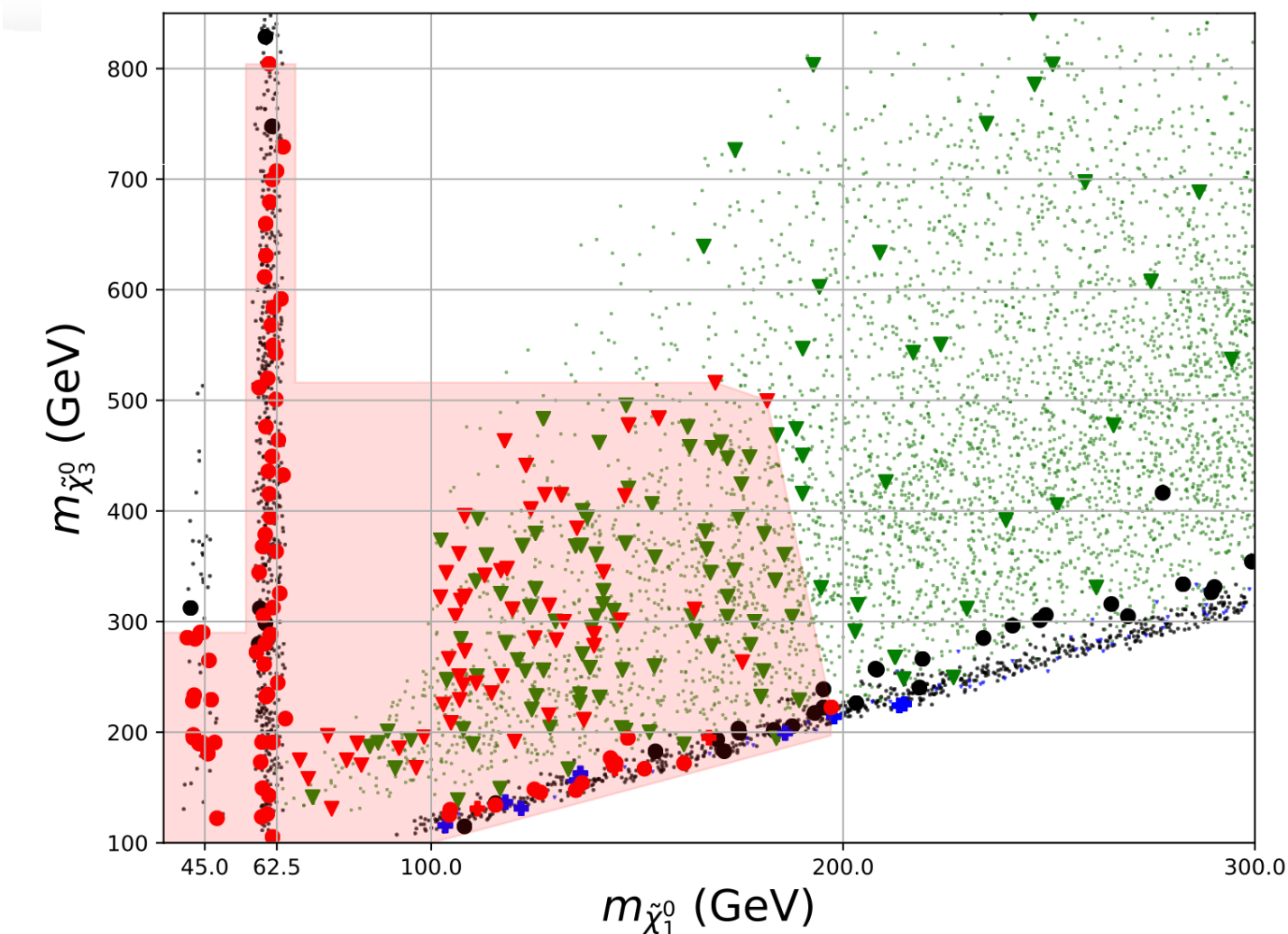
SMS-based public tools

SMS-based

- SModelS [O(100) analyses, from [GITHUB](#)]
 - ★ Validation example (ATLAS-SUSY-2018-32)
 - $\tilde{W}/\tilde{B}$ scenario with 2 leptons and $\cancel{E}_T$
 - **PyHF model crucial**
 - [Kraml et al. (EPJC'14); Alguero et al. (JHEP'22)]
 - [Altakach et al. (SciPost'24)]
- Dark photons: DARKCAST [from [GITLAB](#)]
 - [Ilten et al. (JHEP'18)]

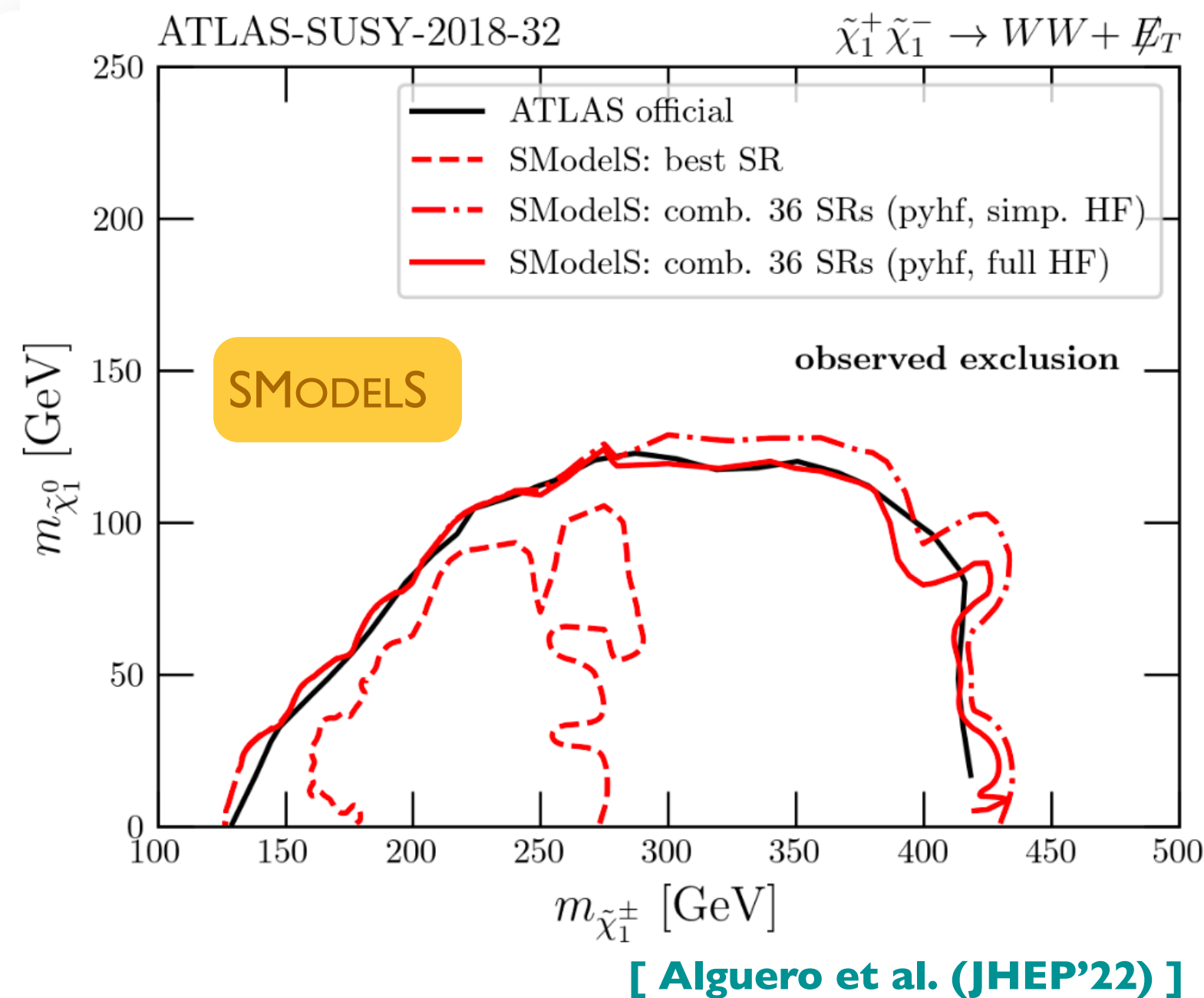


[Goodsell, Kraml, Reyes-González & Williamson (SciPost'20)]



Application: Dirac gauginos at the LHC

- Model not considered by ATLAS/CMS
 - Full scan of the EW sector of the model
 - Constraints (EWPT, relic density, etc.)
- Points excluded by SModelS (with $r \geq 1$)
 - DM funnels
 - Larger set of analyses than other tools
- Comparison with full recasts (from MADANALYSIS 5)
 - SMS approach **more conservative and faster**
 - Full recasts sensitive to **complex spectra/signatures**

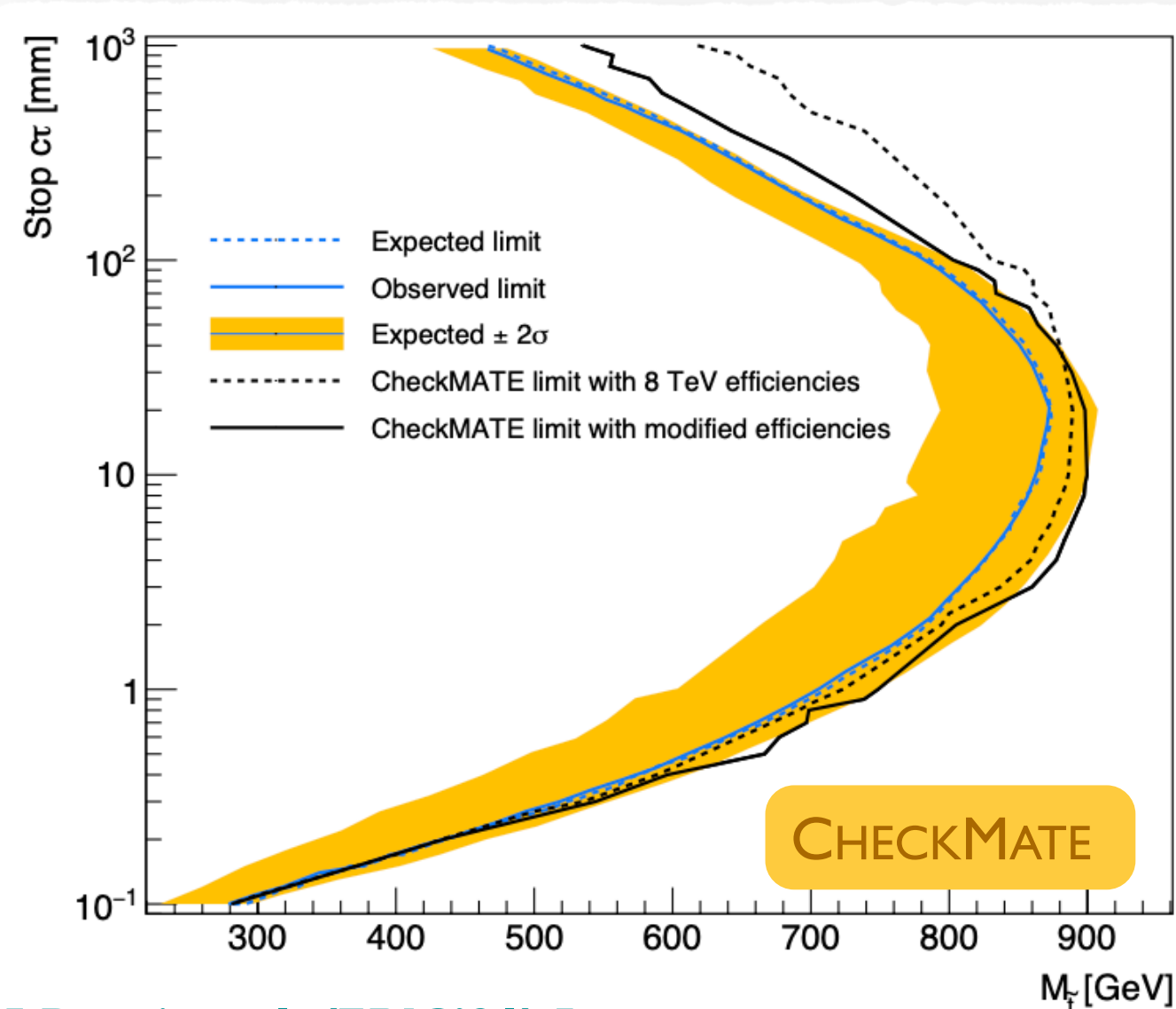


[Alguero et al. (JHEP'22)]

Simulation-based public tools

Simulation-based; detector modelling with transfer functions

- COLLIDERBIT [$O(40)$ analyses, from [HEPFORGE](#)] [Balász et al. (EPJC`17)]
- HACKANALYSIS [$O(10)$ analyses, from [IN2P3](#)] [Goodsell & Priya (EPJC`22)]
 - ★ Validation example (CMS-EXO-19-010)
 - ➔ Disappearing tracks and winos
 - ➔ Cut-flow comparisons
- MADANALYSIS5/SFS [$O(15)$ analyses, from [GITHUB/MA5DATAVERSE](#)] [Araz, BF & Polykratis (EPJC`21) ; Araz, BF, Goodsell & Utsch (EPJC`22)]
- RIVET [$O(30)$ analyses, from [HEPFORGE](#)] [Buckley et al. (2010); Bierlich et al. (SciPost`20)]



[Desai et al. (EPJC`21)]

HACKANALYSIS

700 GeV, 10 cm, region 2018A

	ϵ_i^{CMS}	$\epsilon_i^{\text{sim, HEPMC}}$	$\epsilon_i^{\text{sim, HEPMC, no pileup}}$
Total	$1.0^{+0.00}_{-0.00}$	$1.0^{+0.00}_{-0.00}$	$1.0^{+0.00}_{-0.00}$
Trigger	$1.5^{+0.02}_{-0.02} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.5^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.5^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$
Passes p_T^{miss} filters	$1.4^{+0.02}_{-0.02} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.5^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.5^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$
$p_T^{\text{miss}} > 120$ GeV	$1.4^{+0.02}_{-0.02} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.5^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.5^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$
≥ 1 jet with $p_T > 110$ GeV and $ \eta < 2.4$	$1.3^{+0.02}_{-0.02} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.3^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.3^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$
$\Rightarrow 0$ pairs of jets with $\Delta\phi_{\text{jet, jet}} > 2.5$	$1.1^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.1^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.1^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$
$ \Delta\phi(\text{leading jet, } \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) > 0.5$	$1.1^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.1^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.1^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$
≥ 1 track with $ \eta < 2.1$	$1.1^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.1^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$	$1.1^{+0.01}_{-0.01} \times 10^{-1}$
≥ 1 track with $p_T > 55$ GeV	$4.7^{+0.10}_{-0.10} \times 10^{-2}$	$4.6^{+0.06}_{-0.06} \times 10^{-2}$	$4.6^{+0.06}_{-0.06} \times 10^{-2}$
≥ 1 track passing fiducial selections	$3.1^{+0.08}_{-0.08} \times 10^{-2}$	$3.6^{+0.05}_{-0.05} \times 10^{-2}$	$3.6^{+0.05}_{-0.05} \times 10^{-2}$
≥ 1 track with ≥ 4 pixel hits	$1.7^{+0.06}_{-0.06} \times 10^{-2}$	$2.7^{+0.05}_{-0.05} \times 10^{-2}$	$2.7^{+0.05}_{-0.05} \times 10^{-2}$
≥ 1 track with no missing inner hits	$1.7^{+0.06}_{-0.06} \times 10^{-2}$	$2.0^{+0.04}_{-0.04} \times 10^{-2}$	$2.0^{+0.04}_{-0.04} \times 10^{-2}$
≥ 1 track with no missing middle hits	$1.5^{+0.05}_{-0.05} \times 10^{-2}$	$2.0^{+0.04}_{-0.04} \times 10^{-2}$	$2.0^{+0.04}_{-0.04} \times 10^{-2}$
≥ 1 track with relative track isolation $< 5\%$	$5.3^{+0.34}_{-0.34} \times 10^{-3}$	$6.0^{+0.23}_{-0.23} \times 10^{-3}$	$6.2^{+0.23}_{-0.23} \times 10^{-3}$
≥ 1 track with $ d_{xy} < 0.02$ cm	$5.1^{+0.34}_{-0.34} \times 10^{-3}$	$6.0^{+0.23}_{-0.23} \times 10^{-3}$	$6.2^{+0.23}_{-0.23} \times 10^{-3}$
≥ 1 track with $ d_z < 0.5$ cm	$5.1^{+0.31}_{-0.31} \times 10^{-3}$	$6.0^{+0.23}_{-0.23} \times 10^{-3}$	$6.2^{+0.23}_{-0.23} \times 10^{-3}$
≥ 1 track with $\Delta R(\text{track, jet}) > 0.5$	$4.9^{+0.31}_{-0.31} \times 10^{-3}$	$5.9^{+0.22}_{-0.22} \times 10^{-3}$	$6.1^{+0.23}_{-0.23} \times 10^{-3}$

[Goodsell & Priya (EPJC`22)]

Simulation-based; DELPHES 3 detector modelling

- MADANALYSIS 5 [$O(50)$ analyses, from [GITHUB/MA5DATAVERSE](#)] [Dumont, BF, Kraml et al. (EPJC`15)]
- CHECKMATE [$O(50)$ analyses, from [GITHUB](#)] [Conte & BF (IJMPA`19)]
 - ★ Validation example (CMS-EXO-16-022)
 - ➔ Displaced stop in an $e\mu$ pair
 - ➔ Detailed information crucial

[Derks et al. (CPC`17)]

Recasting SUSY searches to study... SUSY?

LHC recasting

- Constraining SUSY models
 - Beyond those addressed in LHC searches
 - Minimal and non-minimal setups

Excesses in SUSY searches at the LHC

- Quantifying
- Interpreting
- Tools needed!



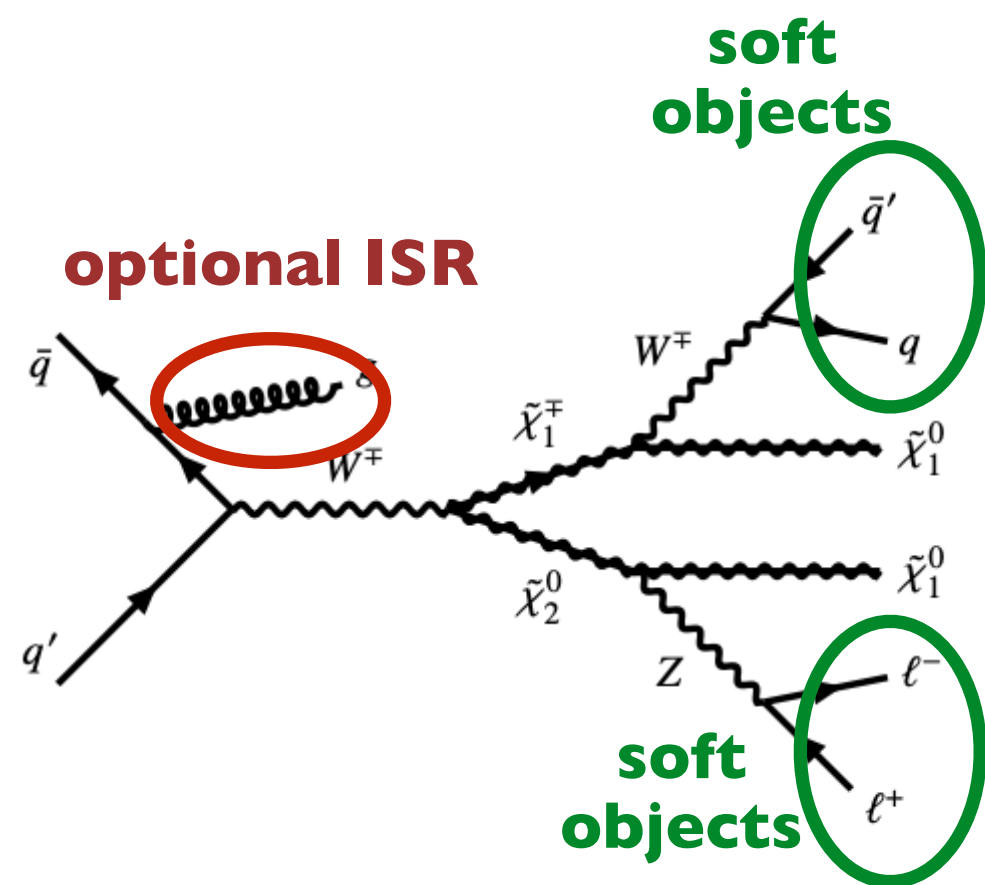
Compressed ewkino excesses at the LHC

Numerous LHC searches for ewkinos with leptons and $\cancel{E}_T$

- Many signatures
 - 3 leptons + $\cancel{E}_T$ (ATLAS-SUSY-2019-09, CMS-SUS-19-012)
 - 2 soft leptons + $\cancel{E}_T$ (ATLAS-SUSY-2018-16, CMS-SUS-18-004)
 - Combination (CMS-SUS-21-008)
- Interpretations in various simplified models
 - Light higgsinos
 - Light bino/wino (+/- = sign of the mass)

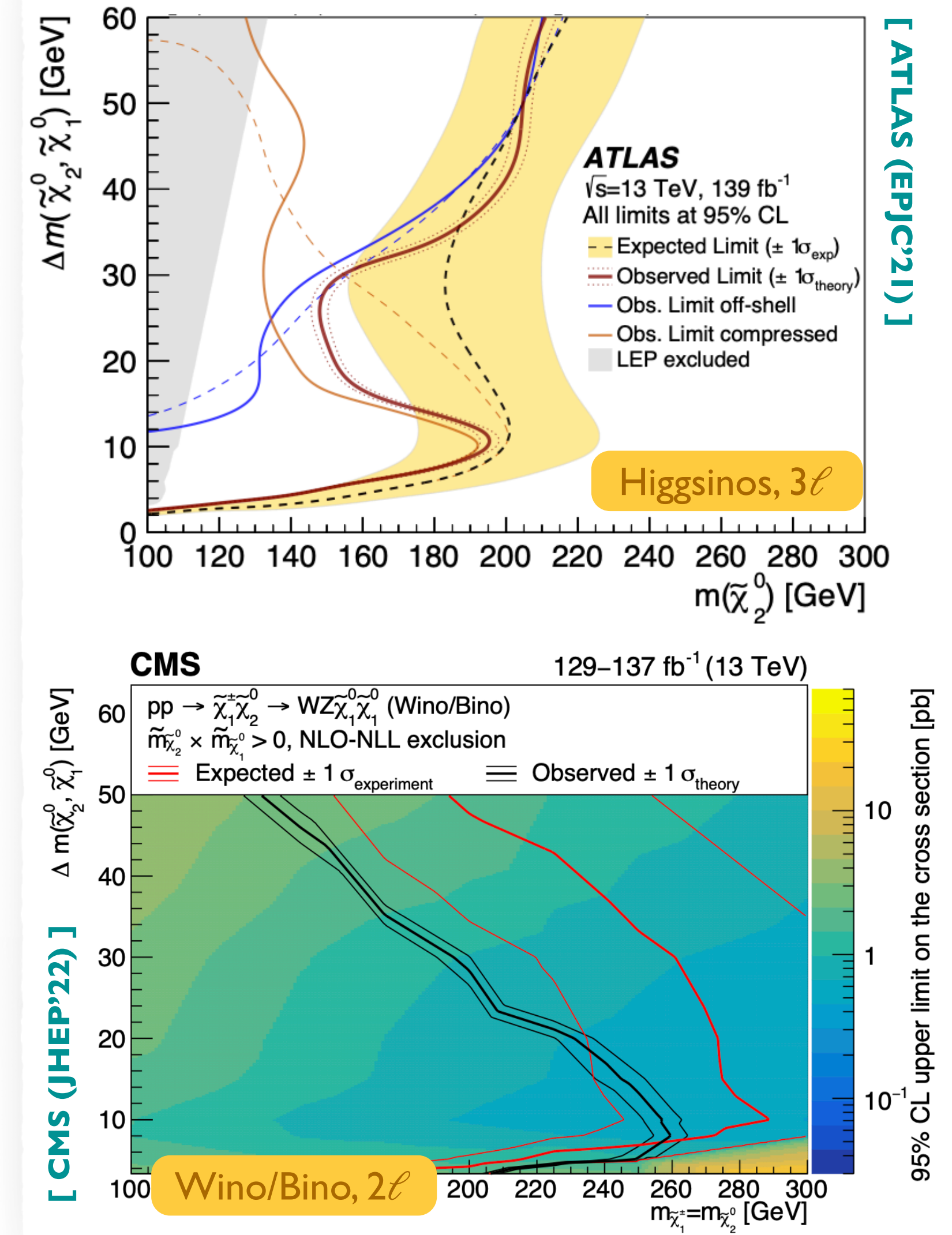
$$\tilde{\chi}_{1,2}^0 \sim -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\mp \tilde{H}_u^0 + \tilde{H}_d^0 \right), \quad \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \sim \tilde{H}_{u,d}^\pm$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \sim i\tilde{B}, \quad \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \sim i\tilde{W}^3, \quad \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \sim \tilde{W}^\pm$$



Excesses compatible with a compressed spectrum

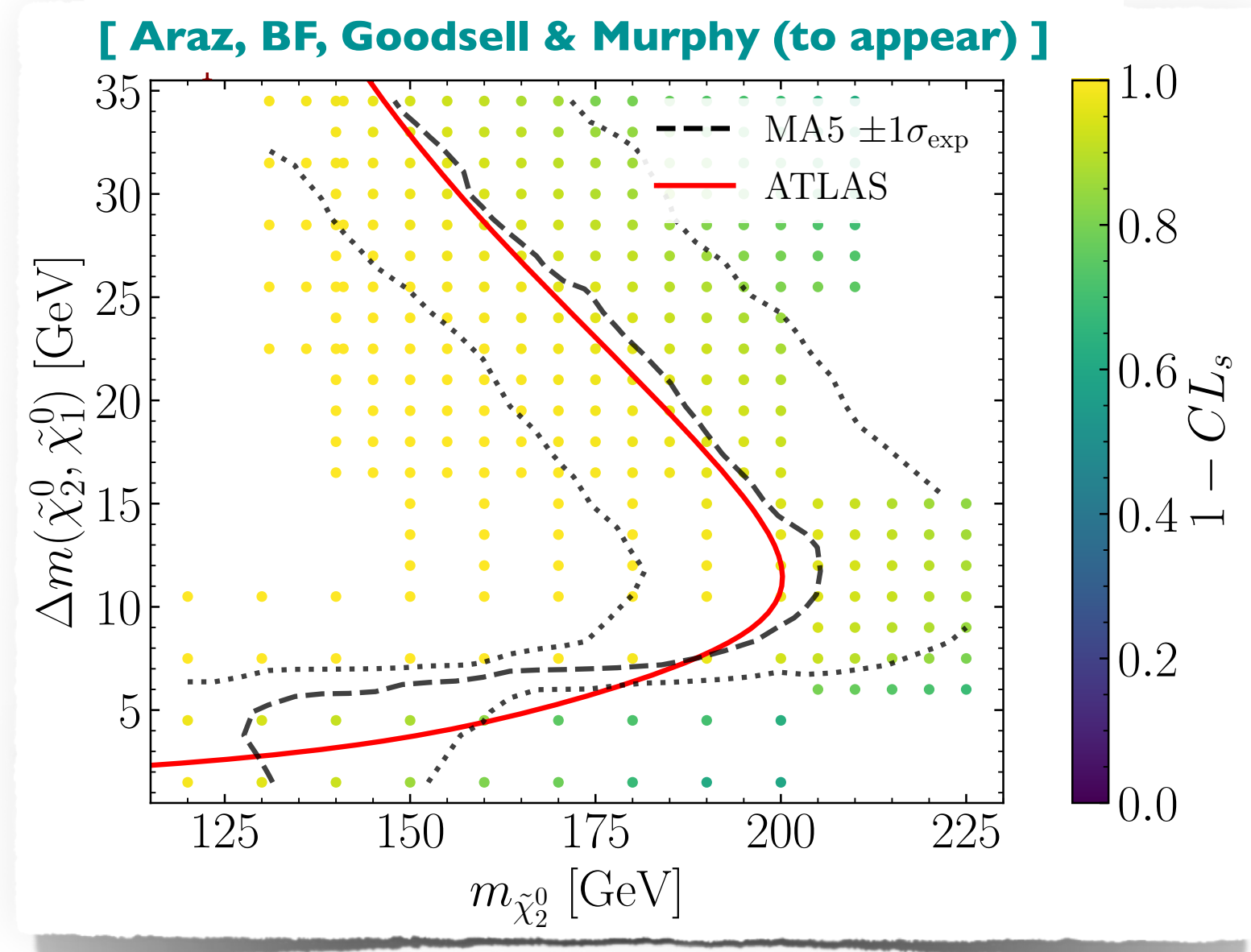
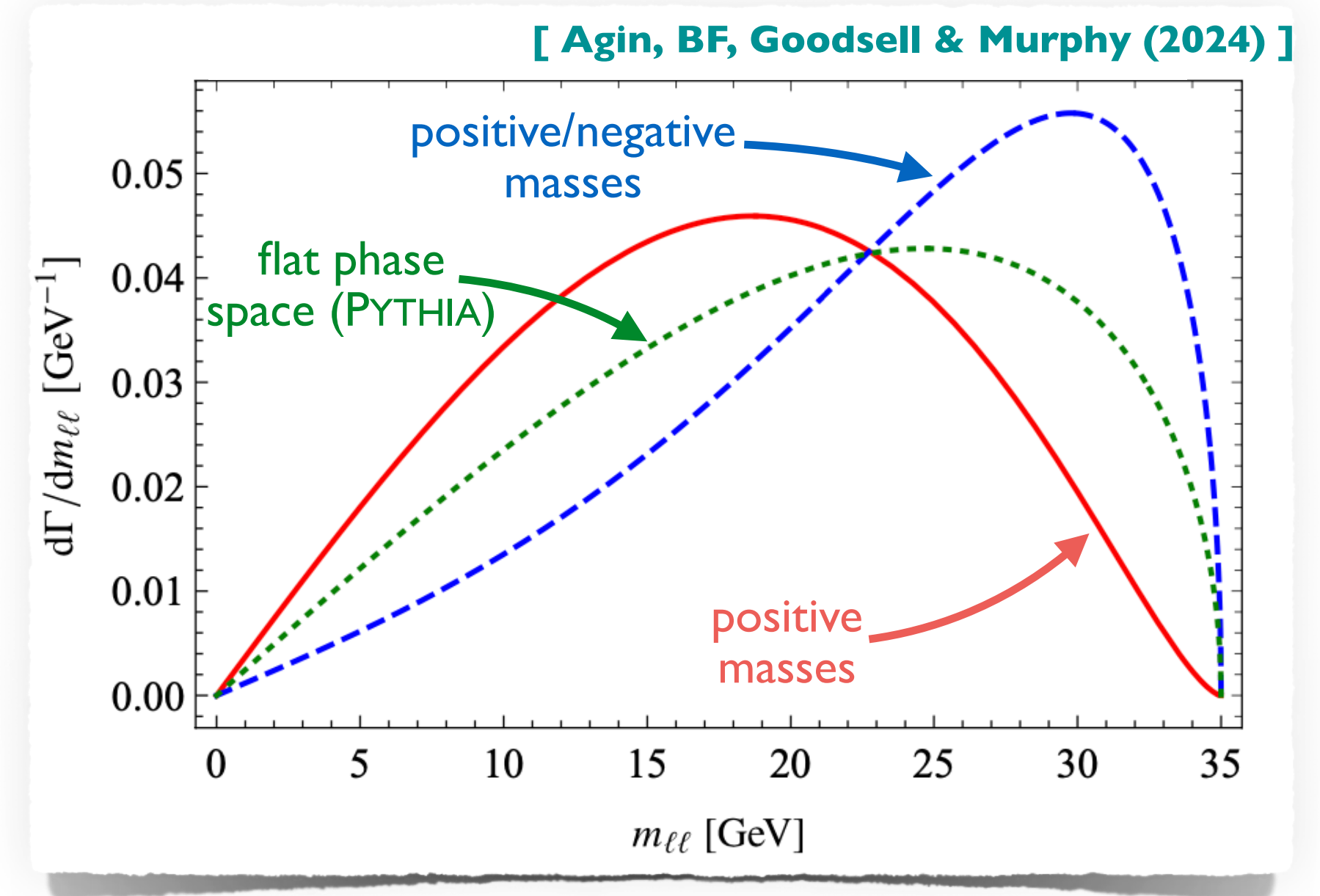
- Mass differences of 10-30 GeV
- **Overlapping excesses?**
- What about **monojets**?
- What about **complete models**?



A few words on soft lepton excesses...

ATLAS-SUSY-2018-16: Soft di-lepton + E_T

- Selection (the second lepton could be a track)
 - IOSSF pair + E_T + at least 1 hard jet
 - Object isolation, m_T , jigsaw, etc.; bins in $m_{\ell\ell}$
 - PYHF model file
- Recasting challenges
 - Using **RESTRAMES** (cf. jigsaw variables) $\equiv$ strong impact on exclusions
 - **Event generation details** important for compressed spectra
 - Validated recast in HACKANALYSIS / MADANALYSIS5
- Equivalent CMS search: CMS-SUS-18-004



ATLAS-SUSY-2019-09: 3 leptons + E_T

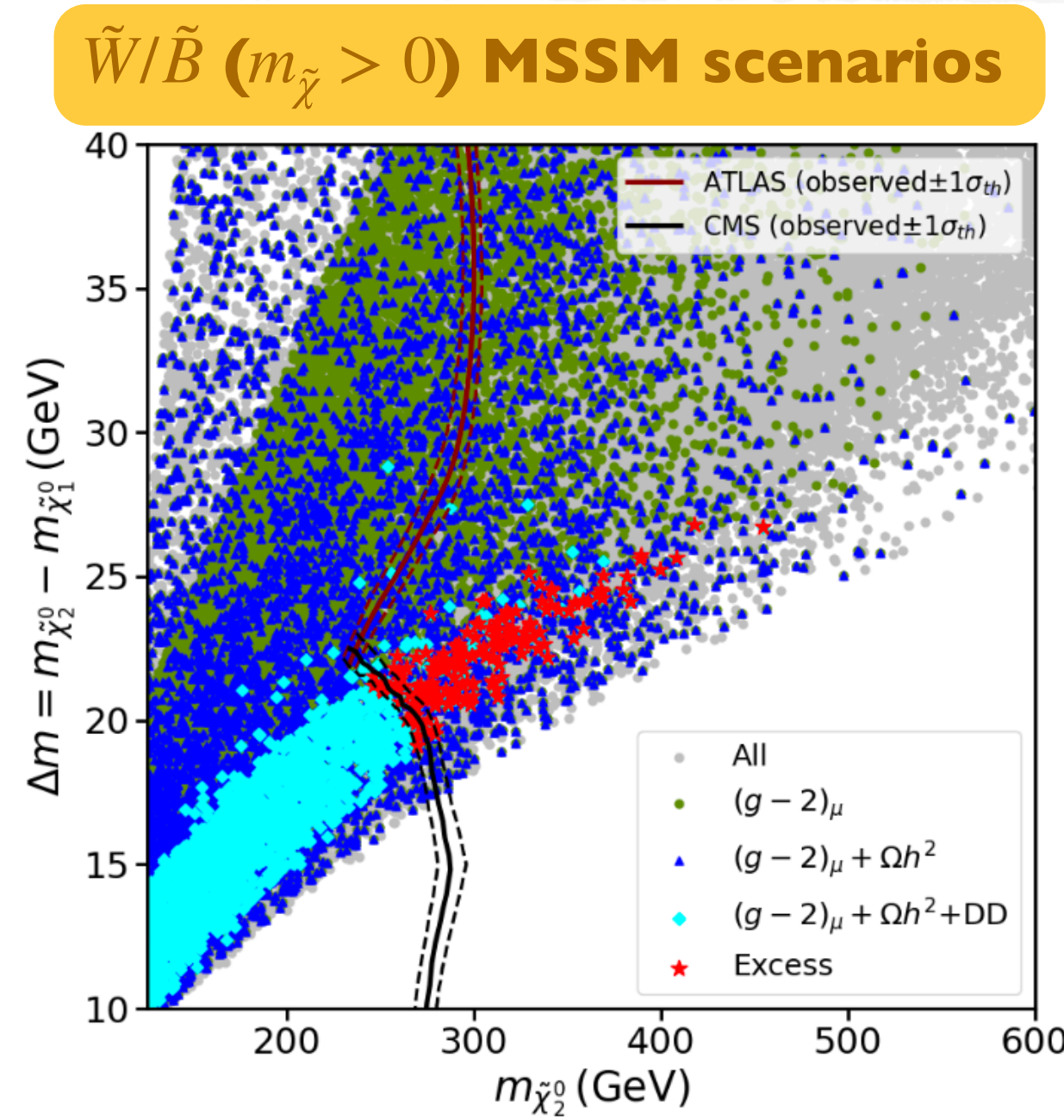
- Selection
 - 3 leptons including 1 OSSF pair + small/large E_T + with/without jets
 - Object isolation, lepton properties, on-shell/off-shell Z boson; bins in $m_{\ell\ell}$
 - PYHF model file
- Recasting challenges
 - **Event generation details** important for compressed spectra
 - Validated recast in HACKANALYSIS and MADANALYSIS5
- Equivalent CMS search: CMS-SUS-19-012

Constraints/impact on realistic SUSY models

A lot of pheno interests in those excesses

- Interpretation in various models
 - Realistic or less simplified MSSM scenarios
 - NMSSM setups
 - Non-SUSY models
- Connection with other observables
 - Dark matter, Higgs and flavour physics, $(g-2)_{\mu,e}$

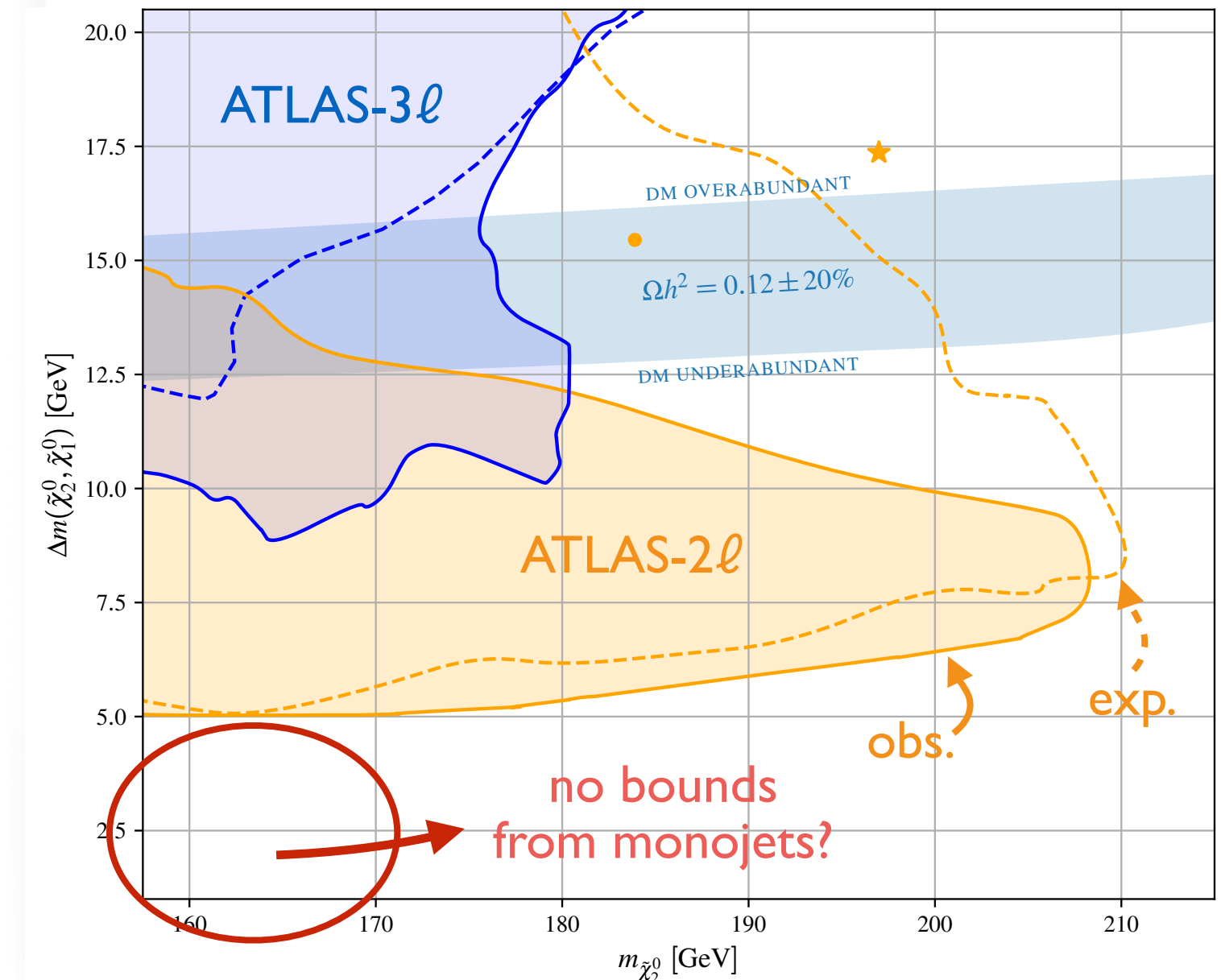
[Chakraborti, Heinemeyer & Saha (EPJC'2024)]



MSSM scan of the EW sector

- Large set of constraints
 - LHC
 - DM relic and DD bounds
 - Δa_{μ} [! no new lattice results]
- Points in red
 - Could explain the excess
 - Tuning $m_{\tilde{\ell}} \equiv$ new Δa_{μ} value

$\tilde{S}/\tilde{H}$ ($m_{\tilde{\chi}} \lesssim 0$) NMSSM scenarios



[Agin, BF, Goodsell & Murphy (EPJC'2024)]

NMSSM scan

- $\tilde{S}$ -like LSP (cf. DM) $\leftrightarrow$ 4 light ewkinos
- Excess compatibility can accommodate DM
 - cf. best fit points
- Monojet bounds in principle complementary
 - Existing excesses
 - Common explanation unclear

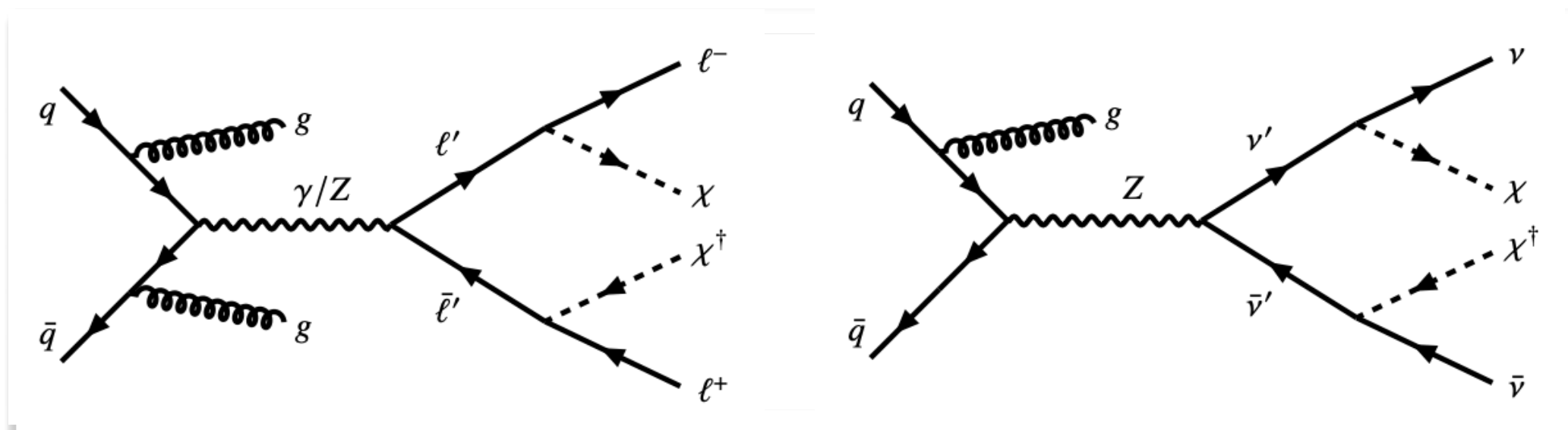
Non-supersymmetric explanations?

[Agin, BF, Goodsell & Murphy (EPJC`24)]

Scalar DM with a doublet vector-like leptons

$$\mathcal{L} \supset \lambda_I \chi (\bar{\nu}' \nu_{LI} + \bar{\ell}' \ell_{LI}) + \text{H.c.}$$

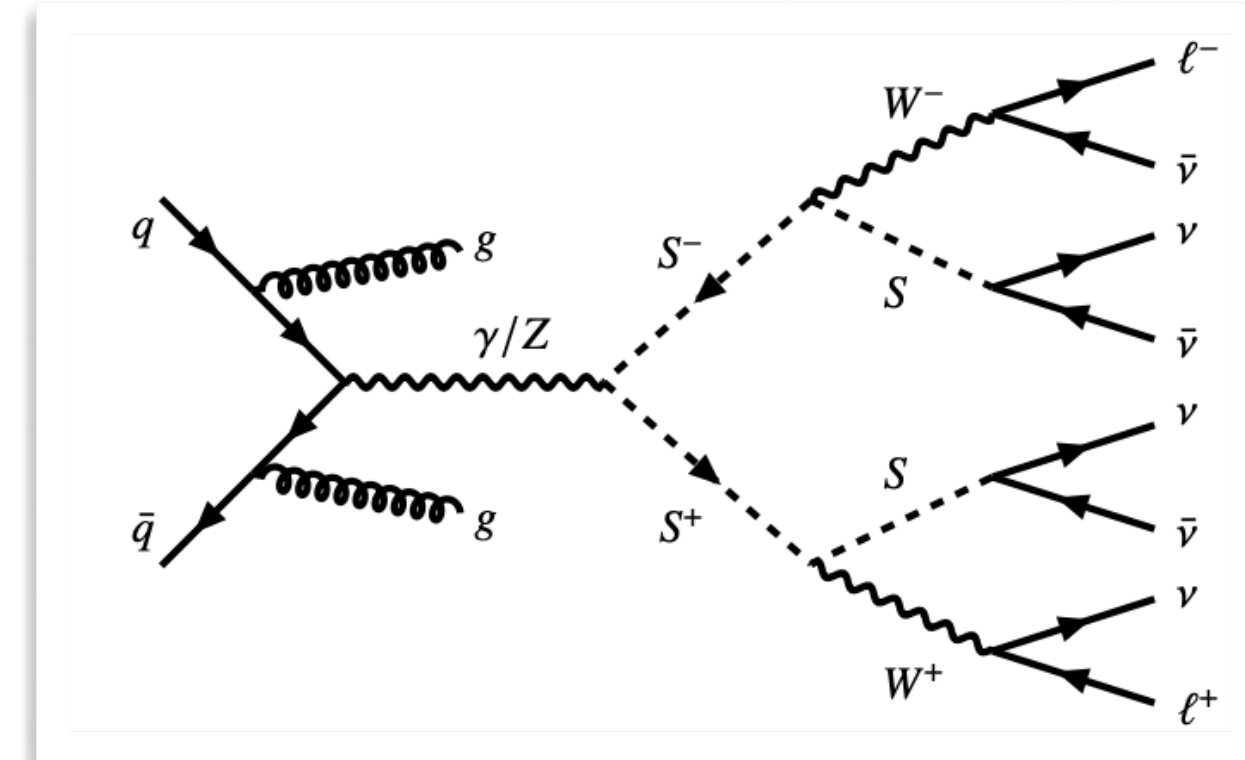
- Non-SUSY higgsino-like setup (**fermionic weak doublet**)
- LHC signals: **two-body decays** to leptons



- Spectrum of interest: compressed by [0, 30] GeV
 → Soft leptons at the LHC

Type II Seesaw

- Neutrino mass modelling
- Non-SUSY wino-like setup (**scalar weak triplets**)
 → 1 SM Higgs field ϕ + 1 BSM scalar Δ
 → 4 CP-even scalars ($h, S, S^\pm, S^{\pm\pm}$)
 → Small splitting possible ↔ small ϕ/Δ mixing
- LHC signals: **cascade-decays** to leptons
 → Via off-shell weak bosons
 → Many (too many?) soft leptons



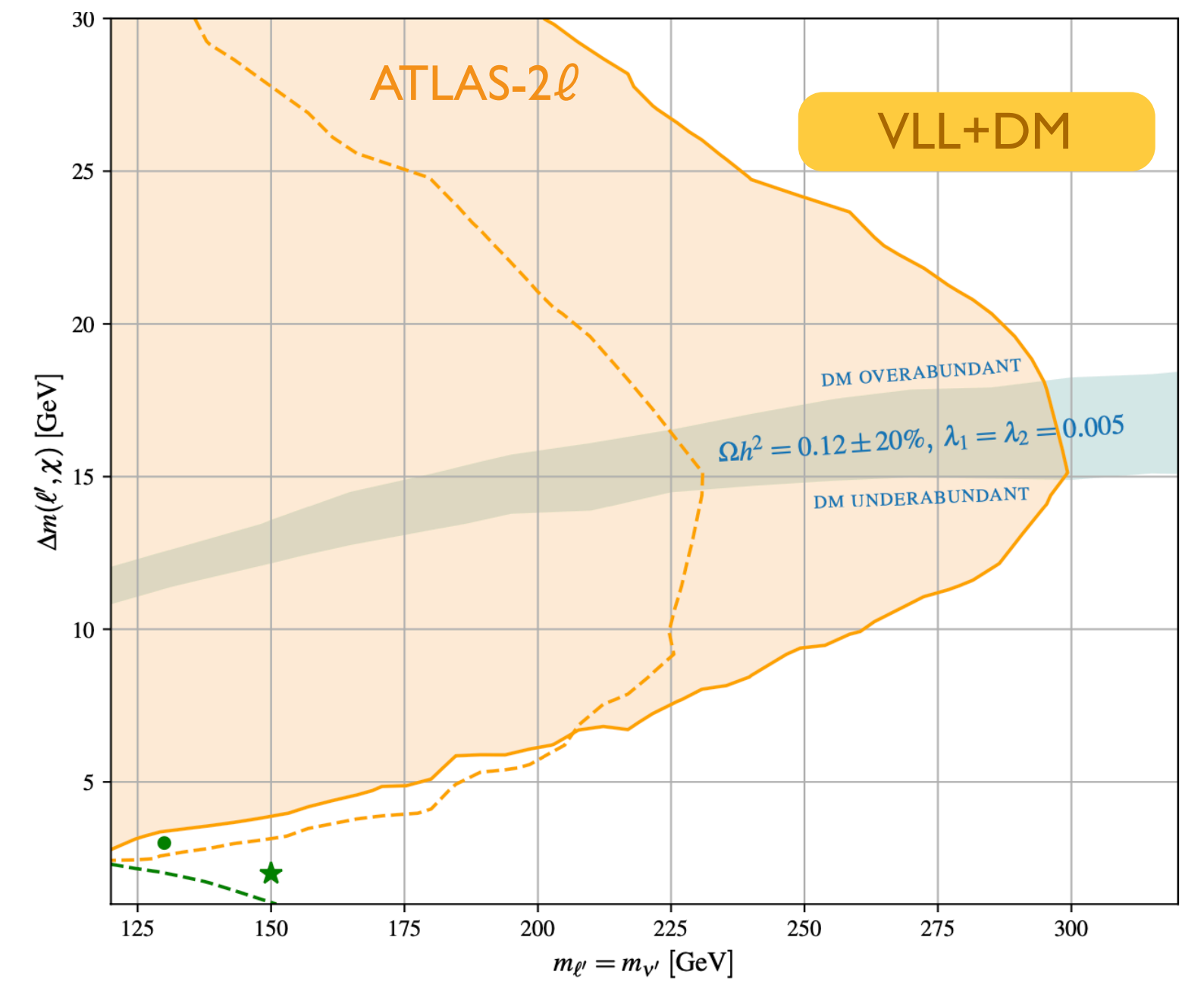
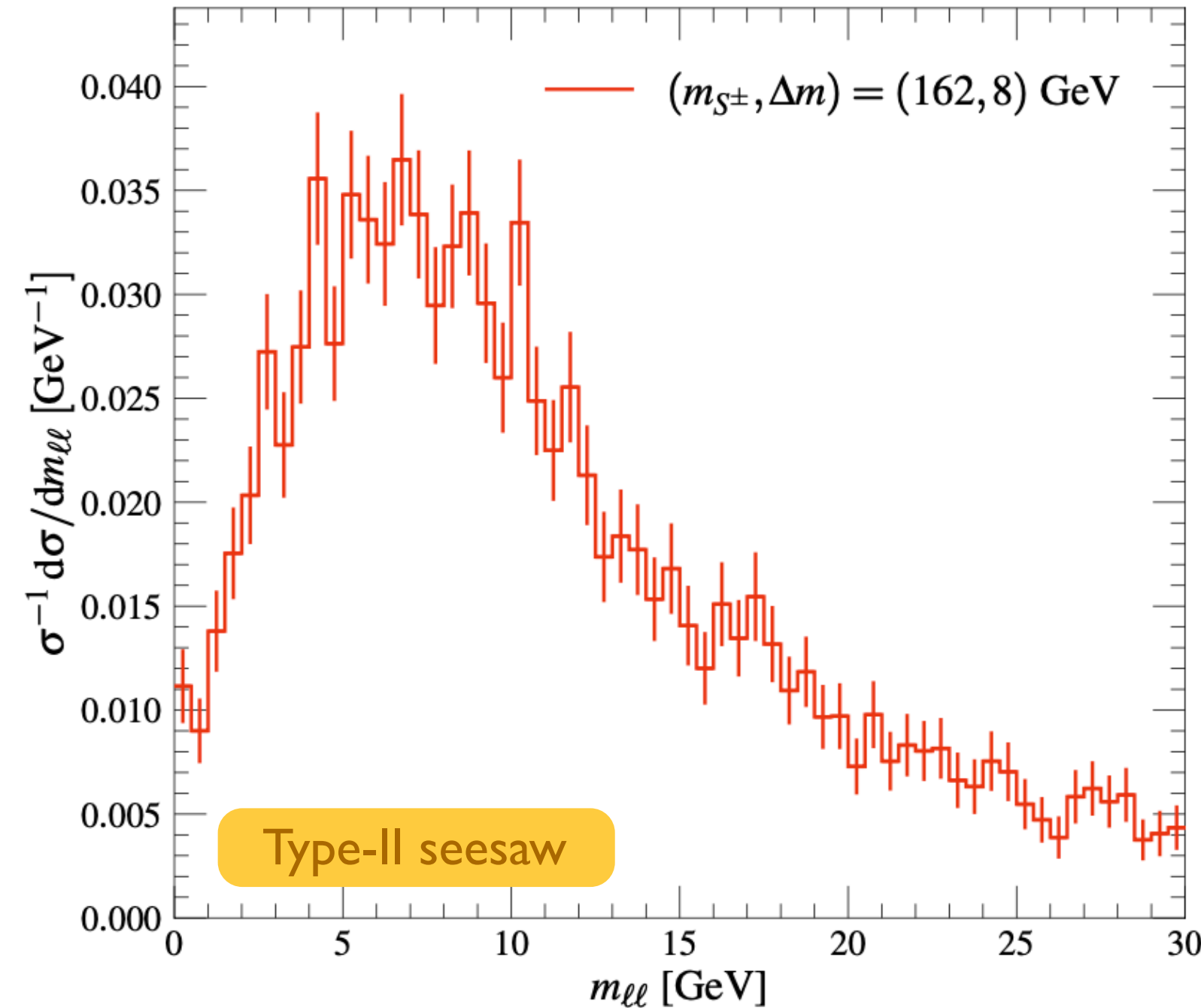
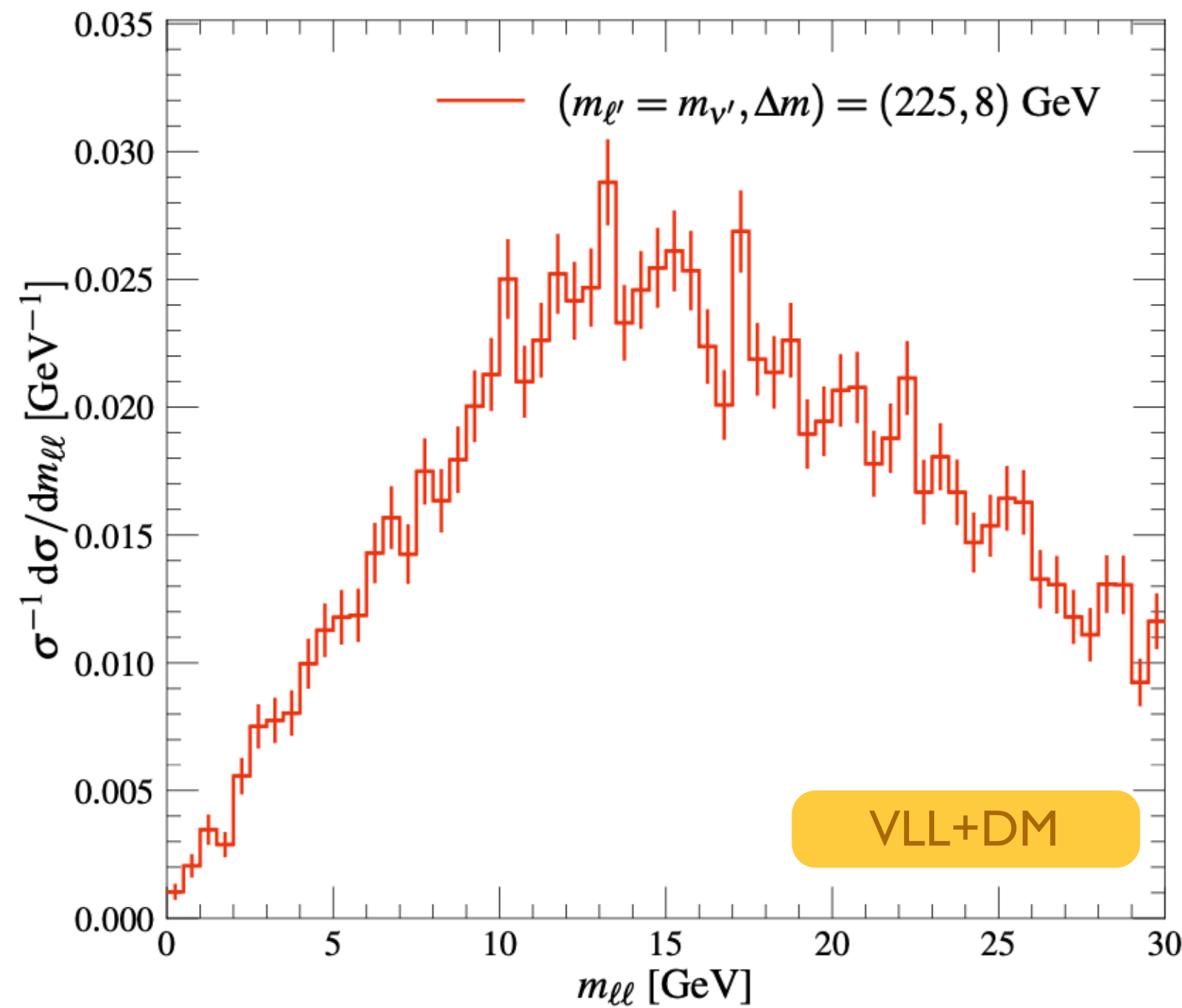
Non-supersymmetric explanations: not so far!

[Agin, BF, Goodsell & Murphy (EPJC'24)]

Too hard tails in the dilepton invariant mass spectra

- VLL+DM: events expected to populating high $m_{\ell\ell}$ bins

- Type-II: similar to ewkino models



VLL+DM model

- No leptonic excess, strong exclusion
 - 3-body BSM decays in order
- Survival of the **monojet excess!**
 - Very light BSM states ($\mu \sim 1.1 - 1.25$; $p \sim 0.04$)

Type-II model

- No sensitivity
 - Busy final states ↔ small efficiencies
- Excess present!**

	CL_s^{exp}	CL_s^{obs}	p -value	$\hat{\mu}$
ATLAS 2 ℓ	0.387	0.620	0.050	2.06
ATLAS 3 ℓ	0.611	0.615	≥ 0.5	0.62
CMS monojet	0.270	0.395	0.081	1.17
ATLAS monojet	0.553	0.399	0.277	0.72

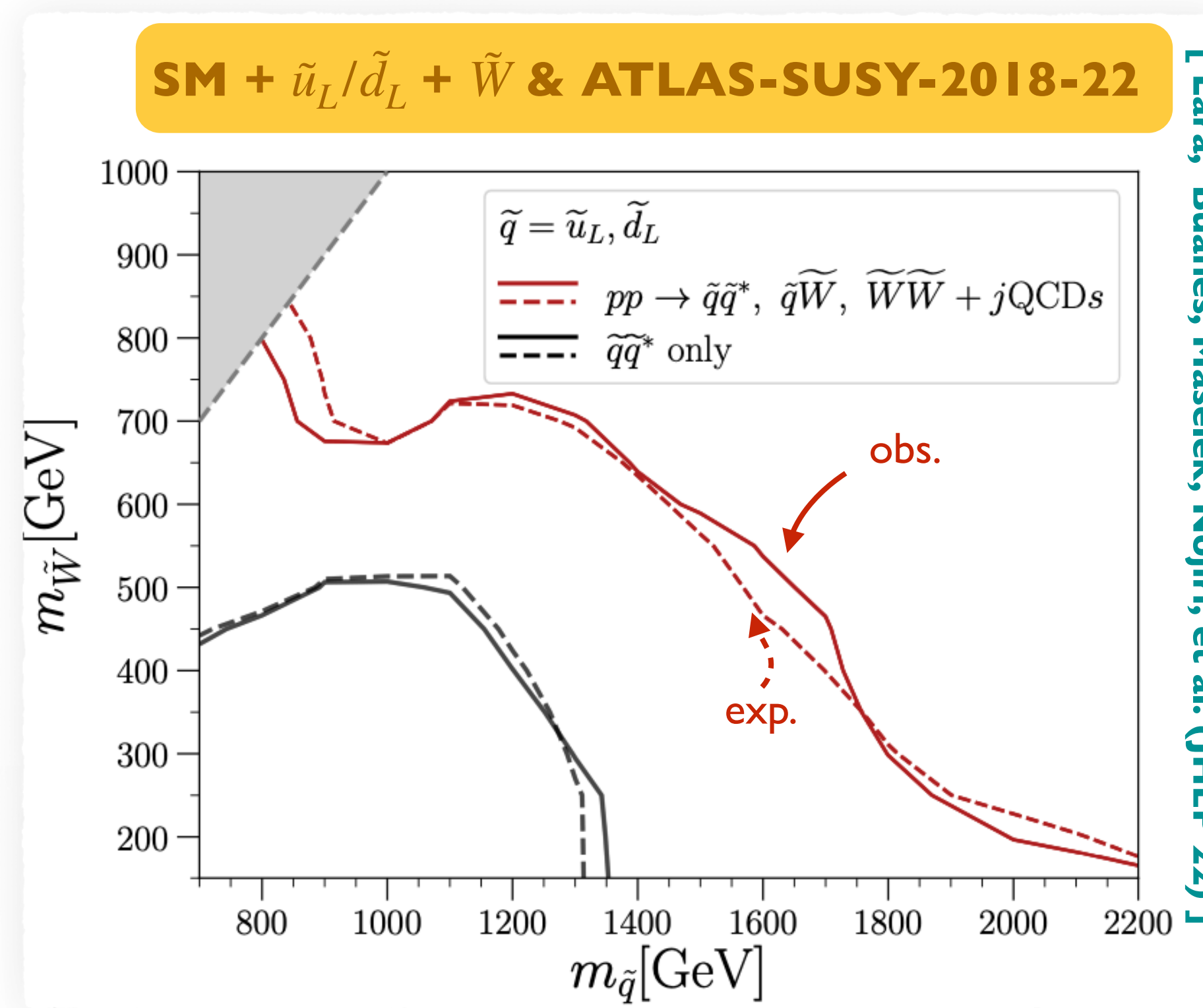
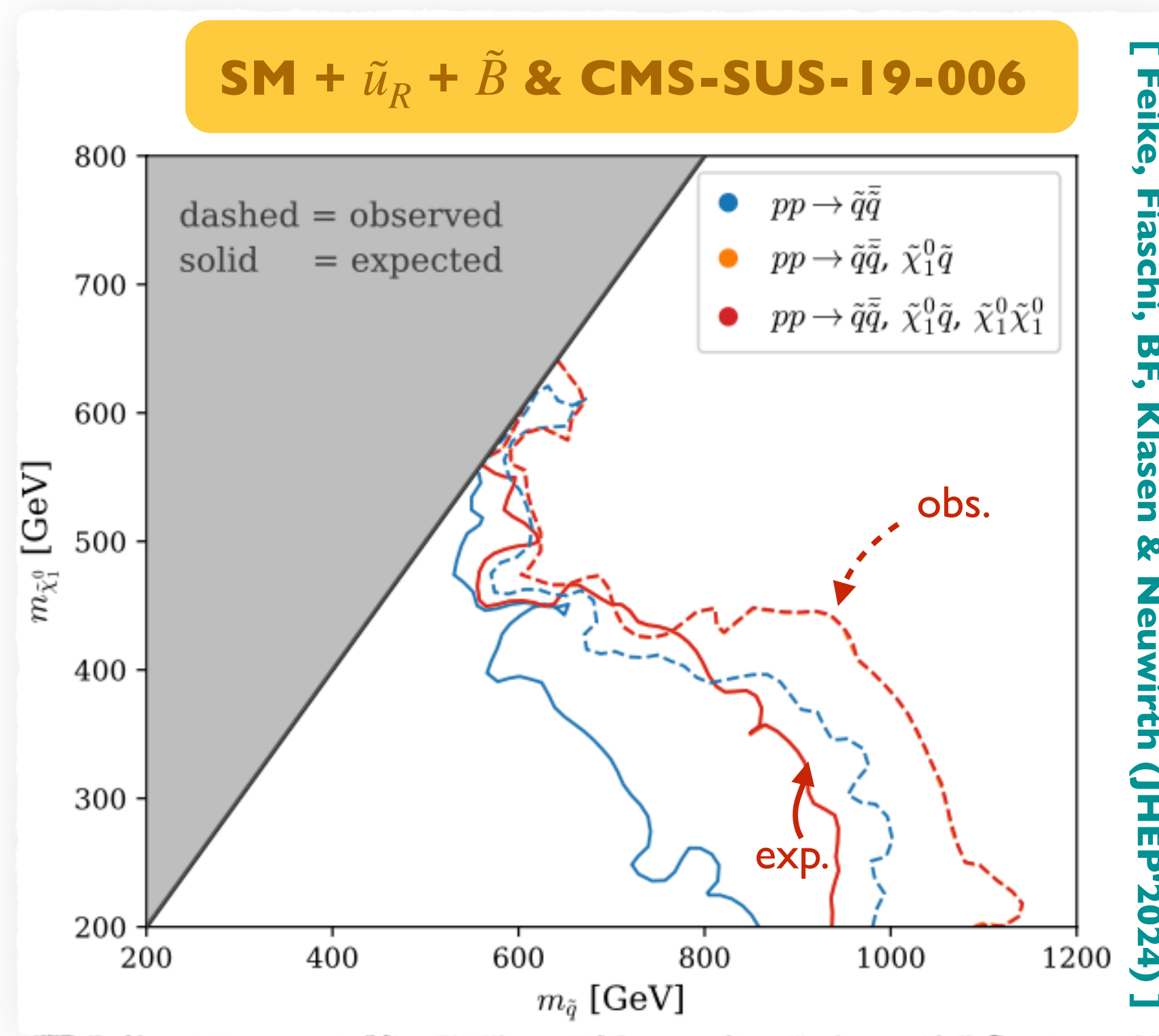
More realistic models ↔ more complex signatures

More realistic scenarios - general features

- Several states possibly light and relevant
→ Even true within simplified models
- **Impact on BSM signal modelling**

Examples: SM + $\tilde{q} + \tilde{B}/\tilde{W}$

- Three-component signal at the LHC: $pp \rightarrow \tilde{q}\tilde{q}^* + \tilde{q}^{(*)}\tilde{\chi} + \tilde{\chi}\tilde{\chi}$
- Impact on multijet + $\cancel{E}_T$ searches
→ ATLAS-SUSY-2018-22: jets, effective mass, jet/met relative properties
→ CMS-SUS-19-006: jets, inclusive $H_T/\cancel{H}_T$ search



- **All signal components needed**
→ $pp \rightarrow \tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}$ always matters
→ $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}\tilde{\chi}$ matters ($\tilde{W}$ -LSP scenarios only)
- **Bounds underestimated significantly**
→ Gain on $m_{\tilde{q}}$: 100-1000 GeV
→ Gain on $m_{\tilde{\chi}}$: 100s GeV

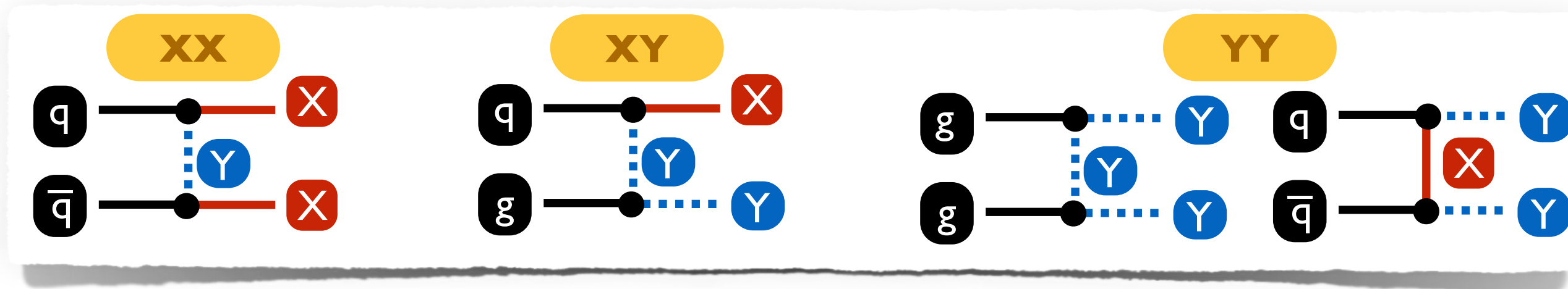
DM simplified models - beyond SUSY

[Arina, BF, Panizzi et al. (2025)]

Signal modelling even more crucial for some DM simplified models

- t -channel DM, SUSY-inspired but with relaxed couplings

→ $X \equiv$ Majorana DM; $Y \equiv \tilde{q}$; λ free

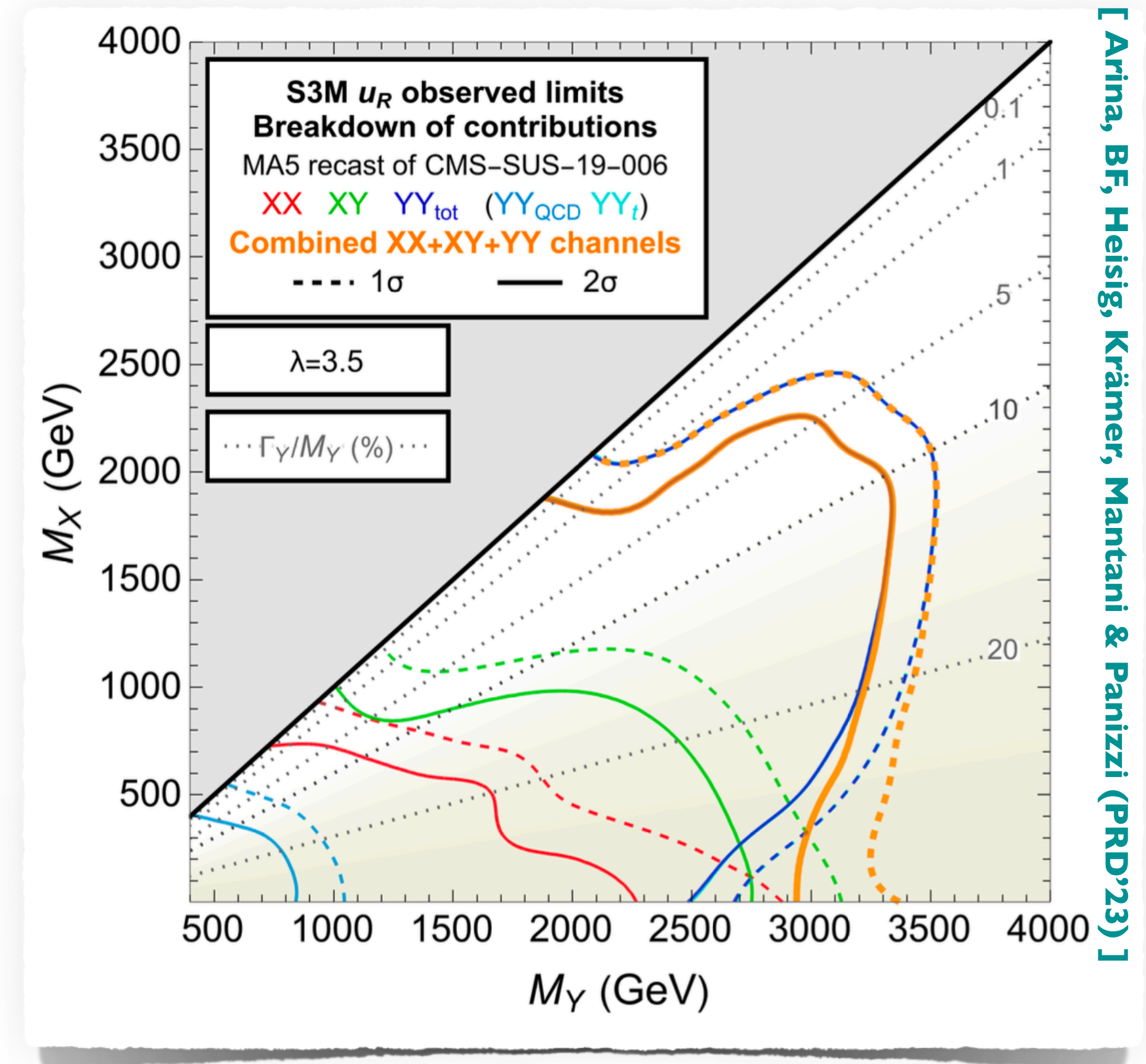


- **All** signal components to be included in LHC simulations
 - Y pairs (QCD + non-QCD diagrams)
 - DM pairs
 - Associated pairs (XY)
- Example: $\lambda \simeq 3.5$ (cosmology favoured); CMS-SUS-19-006 (inclusive $H_T/\cancel{E}_T$)

Naive simulations ↔ bounds underestimated by 2 TeV!

- QCD-induced 'squark production': $M_Y \lesssim 800$ GeV
- Full 'squark production': $M_Y \lesssim 3$ TeV
- Light DM: associated production important

**BSM signal correct
modelling crucial**



[Arina, BF, Heisig, Krämer, Mantani & Panizzi (PRD'23)]

Combinations of LHC analyses



Theory-driven combinations

- Beyond those done in experiments
- Could be done in a good enough manner
 - Has to be conservative
 - Ideas on global status of models

Analysis combination with TACO

[Araz, Buckley, BF et al. (SciPost`23)]



The TACO approach - testing analysis correlations

- One step further: combination of analyses
 - ➔ **Overlap matrix** $\equiv$ approximate correlation matrix
 - ➔ **Path finding** (set of non-overlapping regions)
[weighted hereditary depth-first search algorithm]

Study 1: the ATLAS 2015 pMSSM-19 scan

- 100s SRs considered
- Going beyond ATLAS/CMS combinations
- A specific SR not powerful enough alone
 - ➔ $O(10)$ regions combined

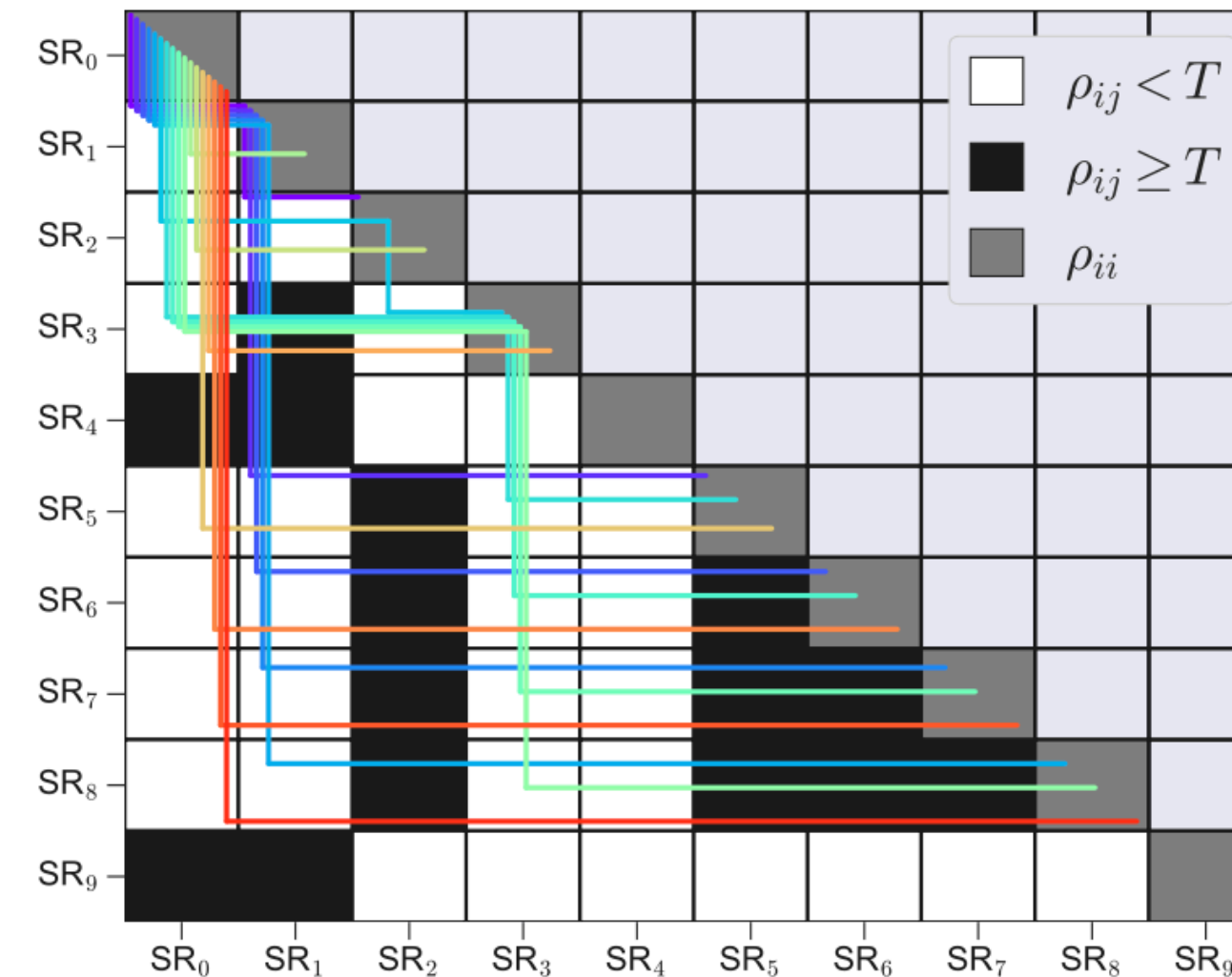
[Araz, Buckley, BF et al. (SciPost`23)]

Studies 2 & 3: squarks and ewkinos; t -channel DM

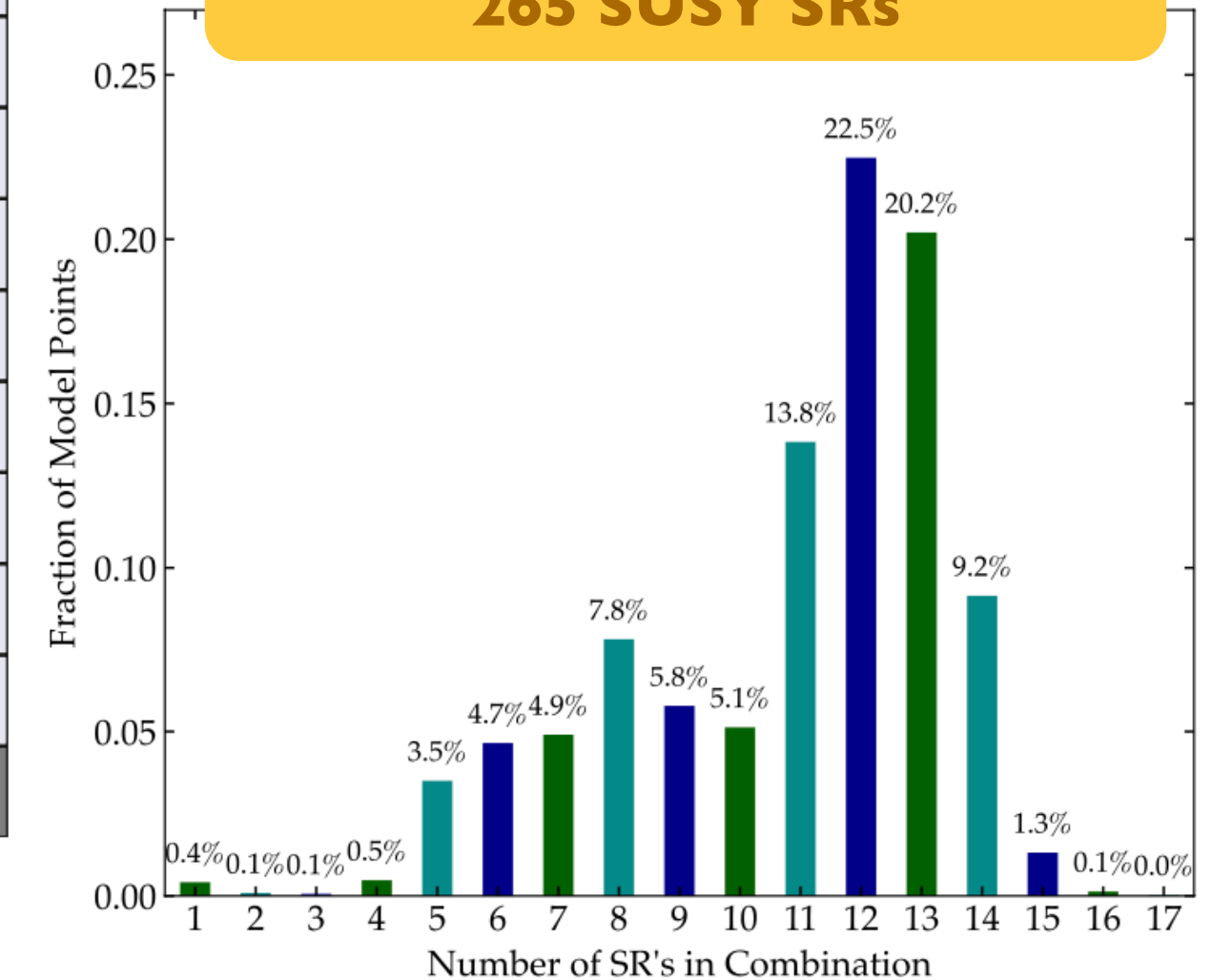
- Considered analyses: jets + E_T
 - ➔ **Combination possible** (non-overlapping SRs exist)
- Advantage of **quantified measure of overlap**
 - ➔ Stronger bounds by 100s GeV

[Araz, Buckley, BF et al. (SciPost`23)]

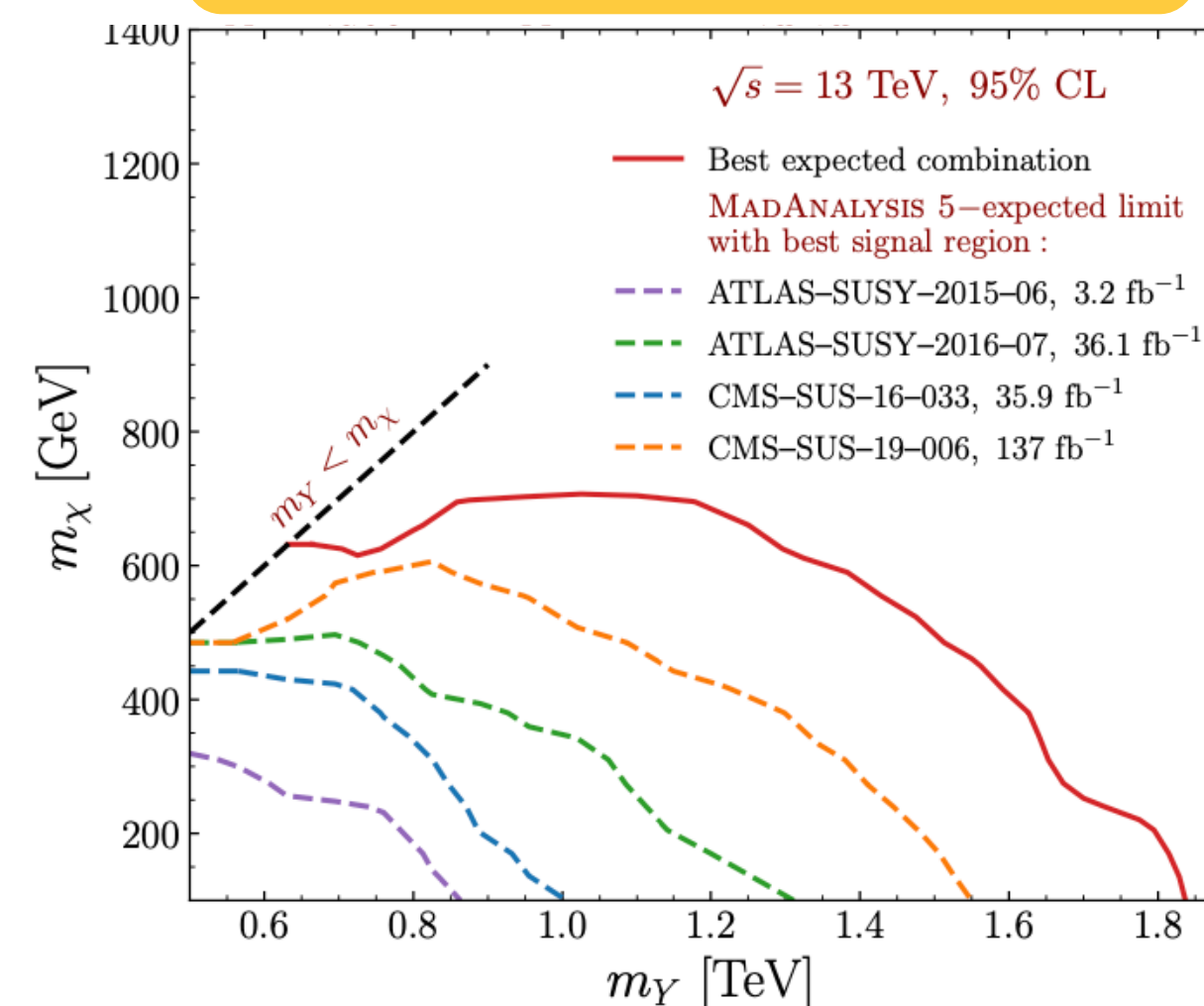
[Feike, Fiaschi, BF, Klasen & Neuwirth (JHEP`24)]



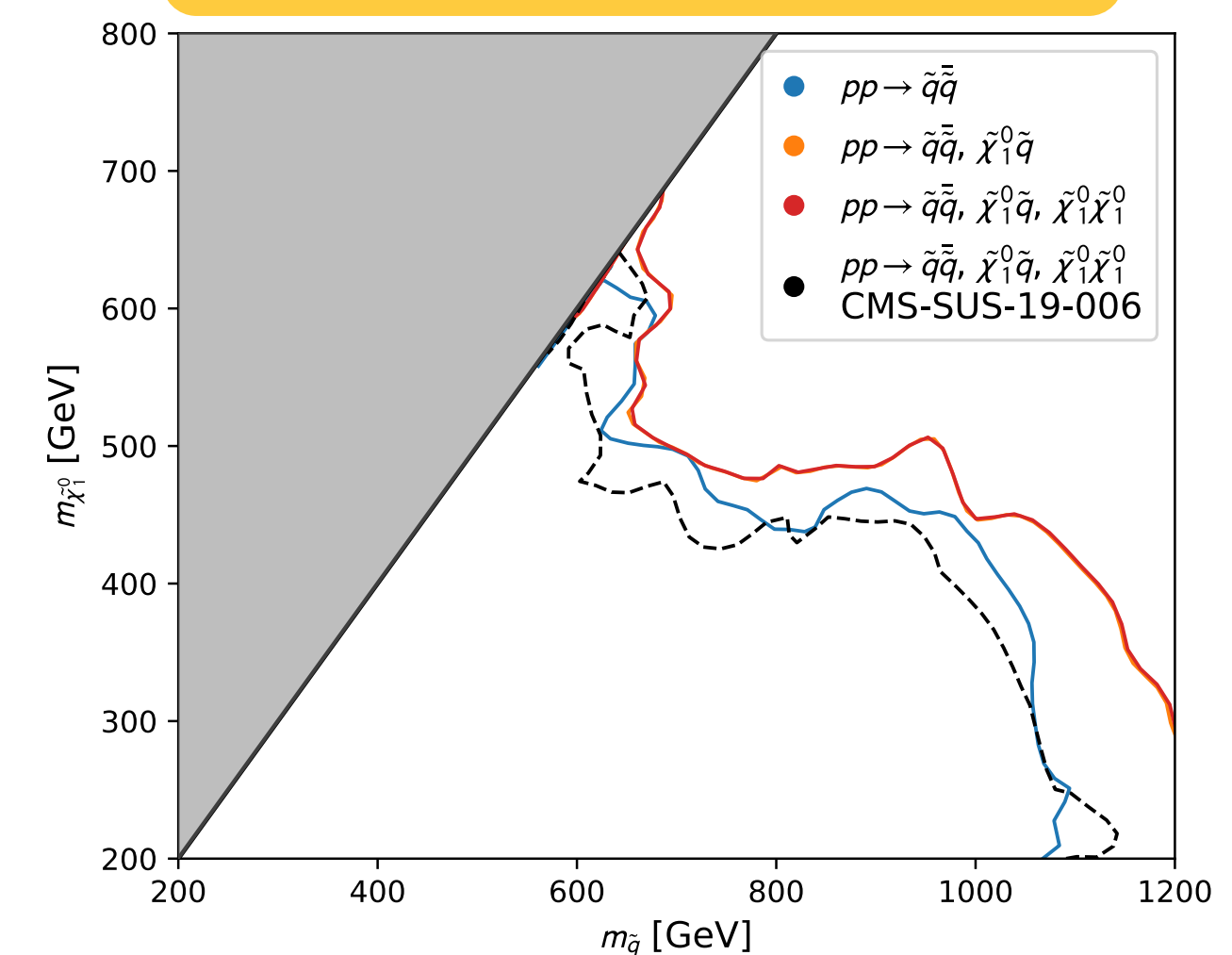
27,000 ATLAS wino models
265 SUSY SRs



Majorana DM+ $\tilde{q}$ vs. jets+ E_T



Ewkinos/squark vs. jets+ E_T



New player: four-top production

Four-top production is coming...

- Already run 2 SM measurements
 - Large room for BSM physics
- Precision with run 3



The Four Tops in 2022

[More details](#)

Foto: Stefan Brending, Lizenz: Creative Commons by-sa-3.0 de

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Sgluon-induced four-top production

New top-philic particles

- Non-minimal SUSY: top-philic sgluon [(pseudo-)scalar colour-octet]

$S=0$	$S=1/2$	$S=1$
S_8	$\tilde{g}$	G_μ

proportional
to m_t

$$\mathcal{L}_{S_8} = \frac{1}{2} D_\mu S_8^A D^\mu S_8^A - \frac{1}{2} m_{S_8}^2 S_8^A S_8^A + \bar{t} [y_{8S} + i y_{8P} \gamma^5] T^A S_8^A t$$

Heavy new states

- EFT operators (beyond the SMEFT)

$$\mathcal{O}_S^8 = \bar{t} T^A t \bar{t} T^A t \quad \text{SU(2)}_L \text{ breaking}$$

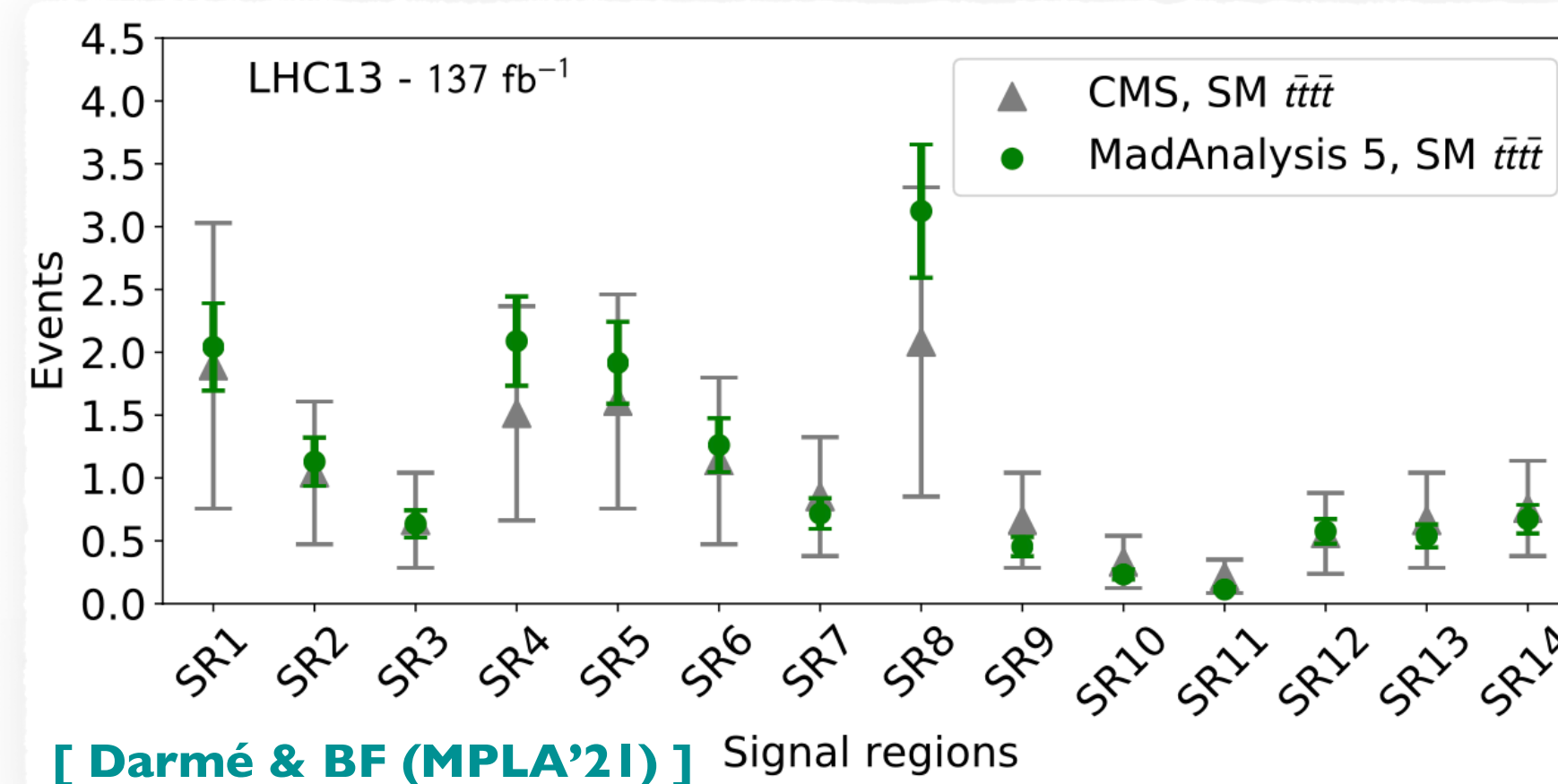
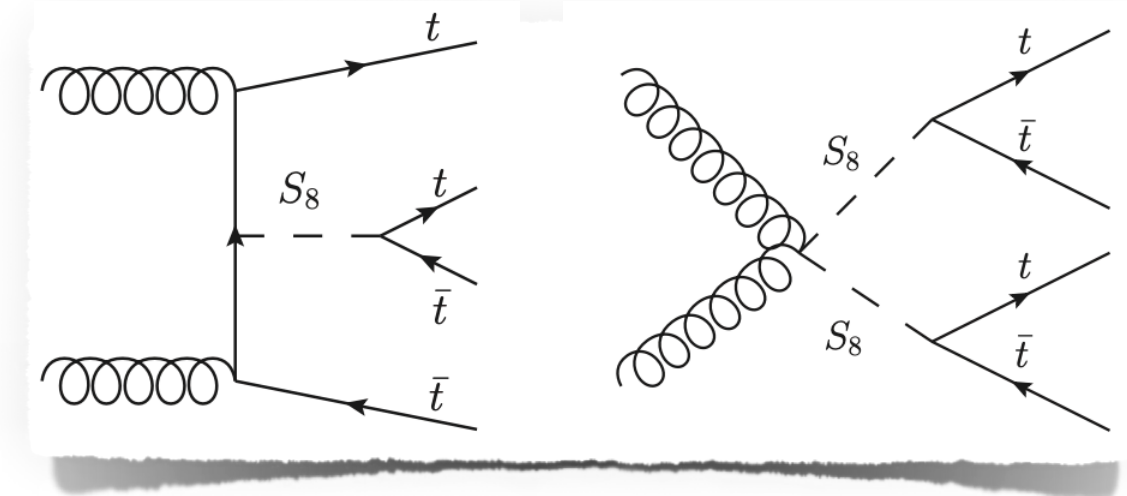
$$\mathcal{O}_{LR}^1 = \bar{t}_L \gamma^\mu t_L \bar{t}_R \gamma_\mu t_R$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{LR}^8 = \bar{t}_L T^A \gamma^\mu t_L \bar{t}_R T^A \gamma_\mu t_R$$

Heavy Mediator	$\mathcal{O}_S^8$	$\mathcal{O}_{LR}^1$	$\mathcal{O}_{LR}^8$
S_8	$\frac{y_{8S}^2}{2m_{S_8}^2}$	/	/
$\tilde{S}_8$	$-\frac{y_{8P}^2}{2m_{\tilde{S}_8}^2}$	$-\frac{4y_{8P}^2}{9m_{\tilde{S}_8}^2}$	$\frac{y_{8P}^2}{3m_{\tilde{S}_8}^2}$

BSM impact on four-top production

- Resonant** effects (light states)
 - Associated and pair production contributions
 - Different kinematics ↔ two handles
- Non-resonant** effects (heavy states)



CMS-TOP-18-003

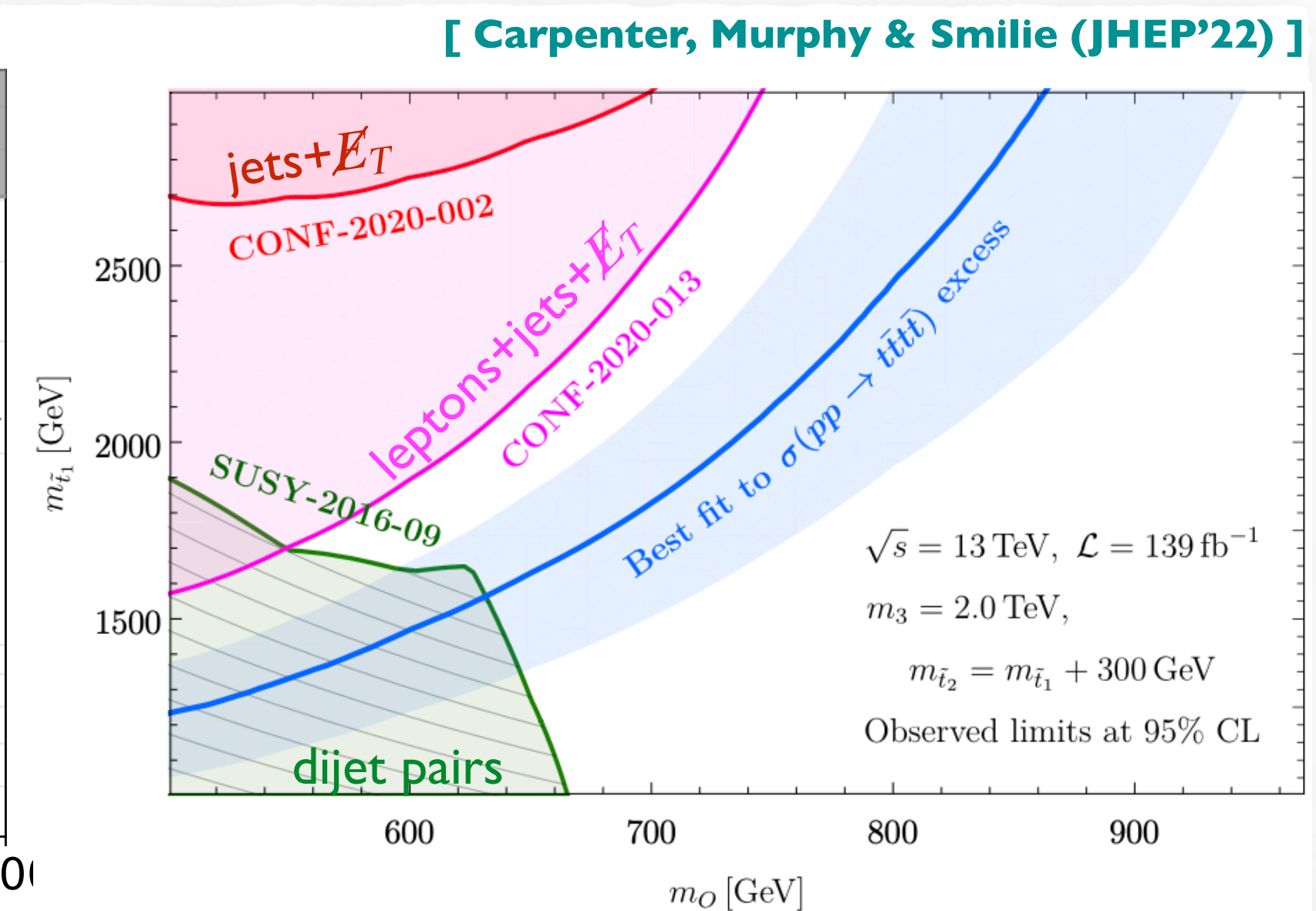
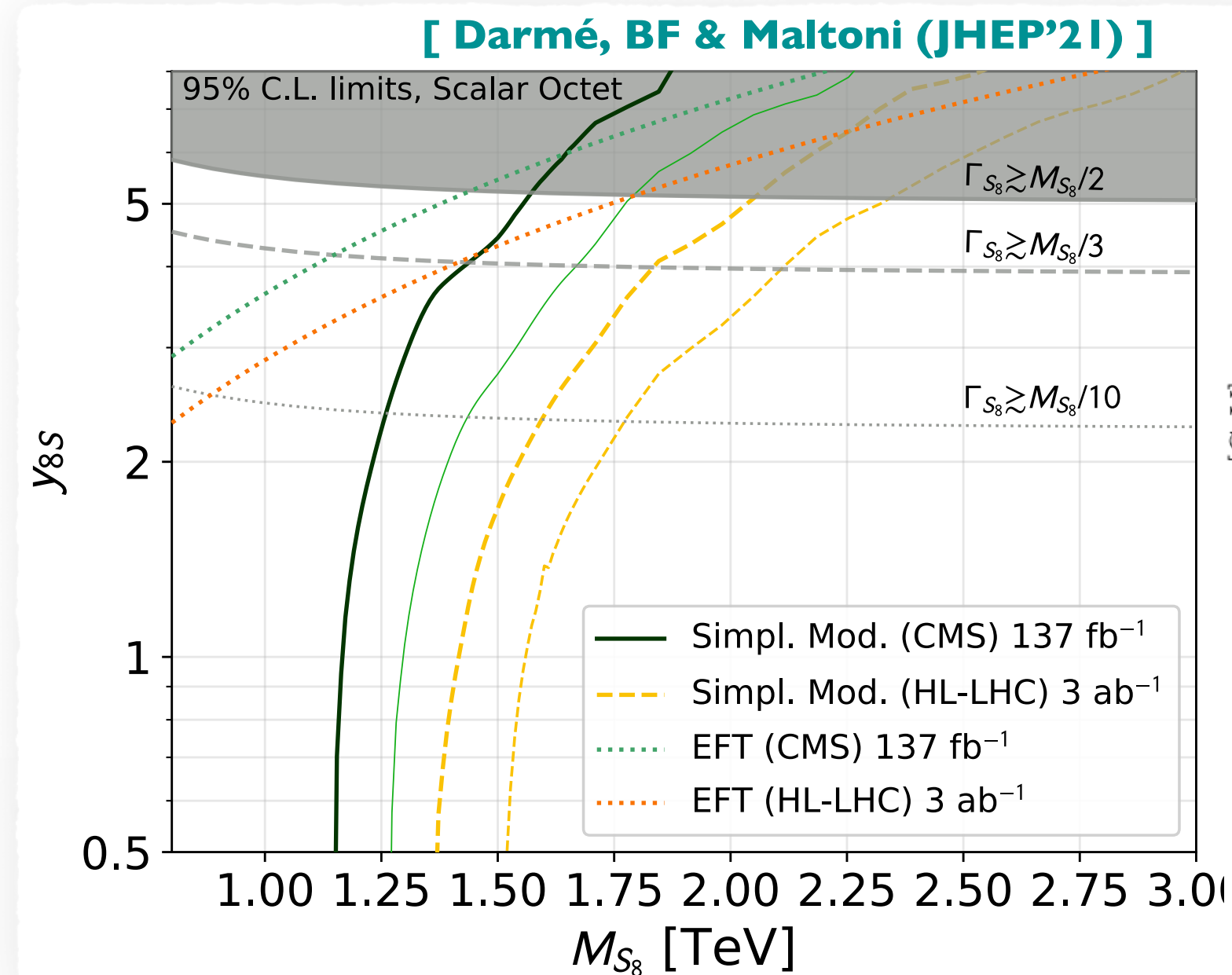
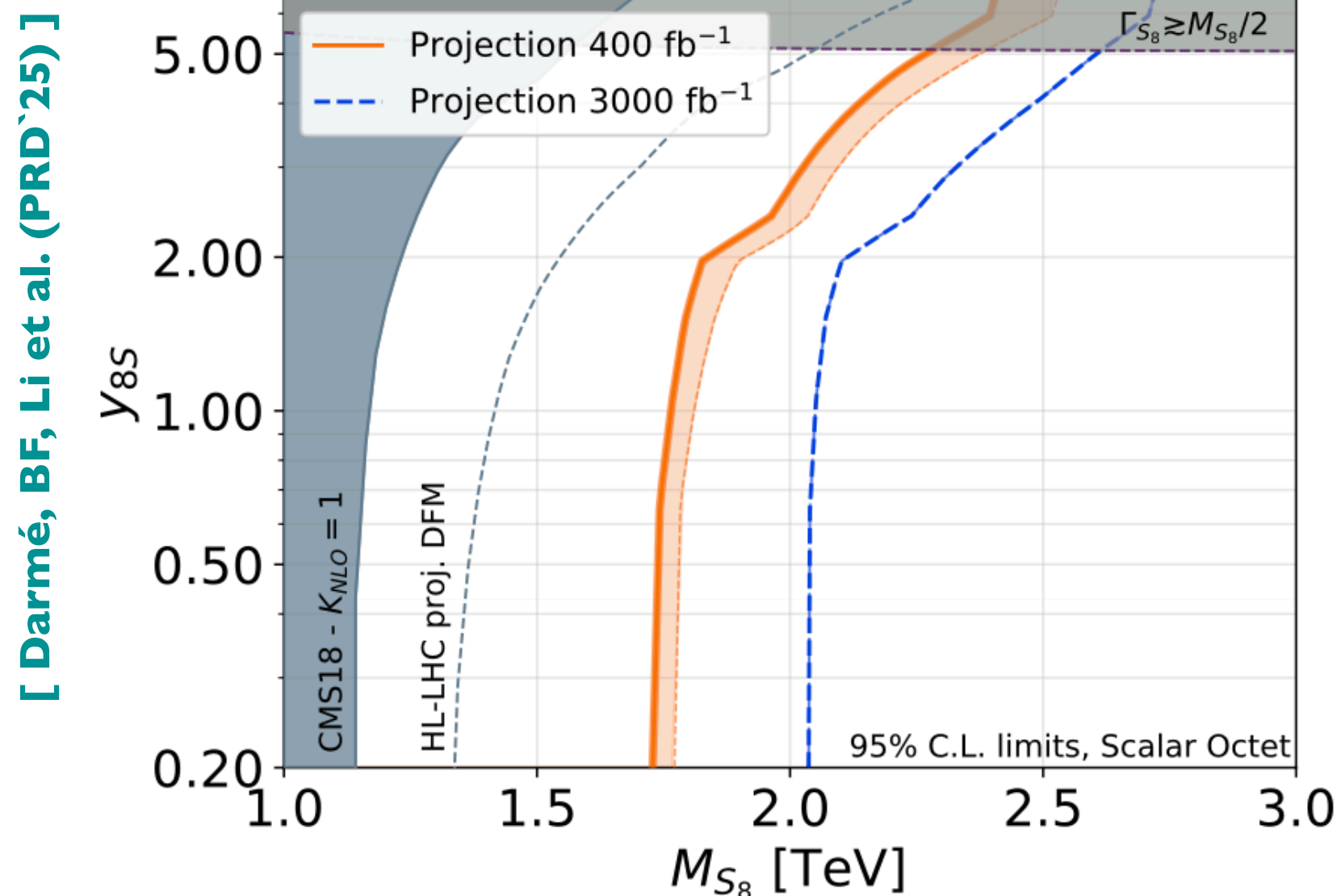
- Run 2 measurement of σ_{tttt}
- 14 SRs: cf. (b-)jet/lepton multiplicities
- H_T spectra measured
 - BSM-improvement: high- H_T bin
- MADANALYSIS 5 implementation

[Darmé, BF & Goodsell (PLB'18)]

Probing sgluons with four tops @ LHC

Recasting four-top measurements

- **Mass limits $\gtrsim 1.10$ TeV**
 - Pair-production driven
 - Up to 1.5 TeV @ HL-LHC
 - Stronger bounds for large Yukawas
- **EFT approach not viable**
 - Typical $\sqrt{s}$ too large wrt Λ
 - Overly conservative
- **Competitive with other searches**
 - Connection with stops



Sgluons heavy → boosted four-top production

- Reconstruction of the four-top system
 - Reconstruction of boosted and leptonic tops
 - Tagging 3/4 tops + SS2L cases
 - 66% of all signal event tagged!
- Tailored cuts (pair/associated production)
 - Pair of resonance constraints (pair)
 - Top relative direction constraints (single)

- **Reaching 2 TeV @ HL-LHC**
 - Even for small Yukawas

Summary - outlook

SUSY searches ↔ excellent templates for BSM searches

- Large set of shared signatures with numerous models
- **Crucial to reproduce analyses** (aka *LHC recasting*)

LHC recasting paves the way to interesting studies

- Non-simplified models; non-minimal models
- Understanding excesses [soft leptons? monojets? extra scalars?]

A lot of development over the past decade

- Two classes of public tools (SMS or simulation based)
- **Validation ↔ detailed material**
 - Great progress over the years!
 - Being transparent crucial
- Combination of SRs/analyses now possible
- ML-based searches ↔ the next frontier
 - ONNX-released networks
 - Already available in some tools [*not covered here*]

Reproducibility

- Key principle in the scientific method
- Need for the TH/EXP communities to move together

