

WELCOME



A new European Laboratory.

Formed on 2020 by the merging of 5 Laboratories in Orsay-France

CSNSM	<i>Centre de Sciences Nucléaires et de Sciences de la Matière</i>
IPN	<i>Institut de Physique Nucléaire</i>
IMNC	<i>Imagerie et Modélisation en Neurobiologie et Cancérologie</i>
LAL	<i>Laboratoire de l'Accélérateur Linéaire</i>
LPT	<i>Laboratoire de Physique Théorique</i>

A few words about myself...



2020 → **université PARIS-SACLAY**
09/99: Temporary research and education associate
10/2000: CNRS staff scientist at Institut de Physique Nucléaire d'Orsay (IPNO)

➤ Parity violation experiments: PVA4 (Mainz, Germany), G0 (Jefferson)

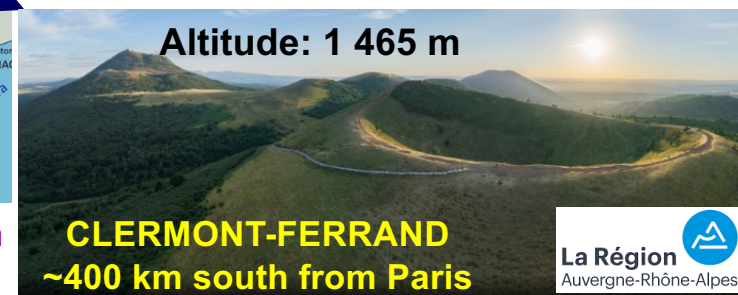


➤ Contribution to the analysis of the Jefferson Lab. (Hall A) VCS experiment.



➤ Radiative corrections to Virtual Compton Scattering
 ➤ Absolute energy measurement of the electron beam of **Jefferson Lab.** (Hall A) through a magnetic method: the ARC project.

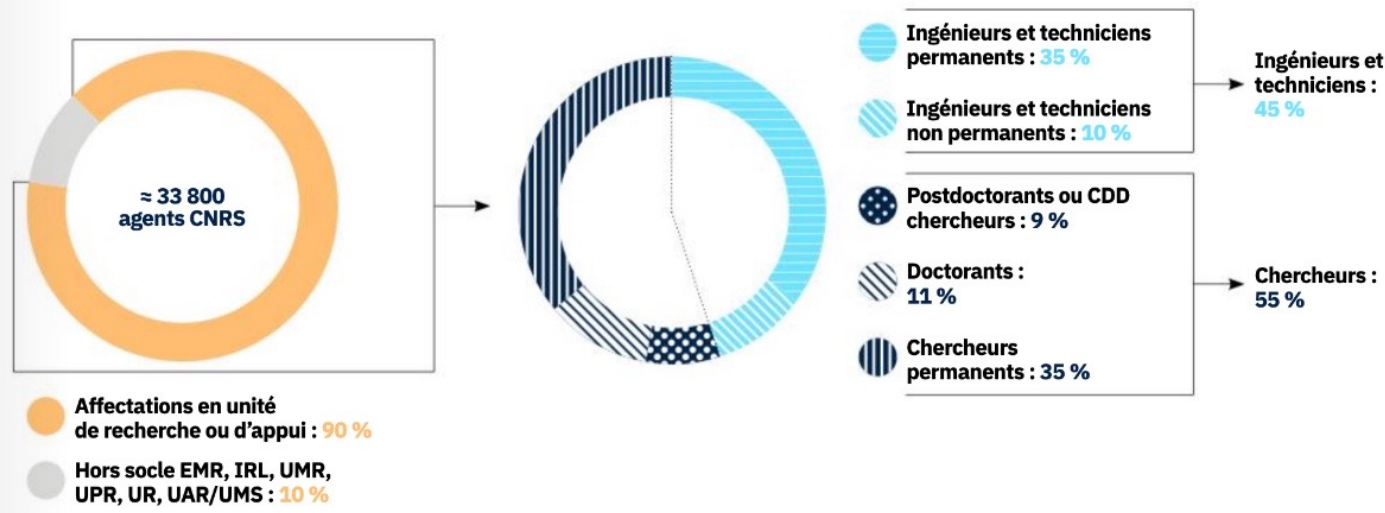
Since 2000: **G0 PV** exp.(Jlab/C), feasibility study for measuring proton Time-like EM Form Factors (**PANDA** exp. @FAIR, Darmstadt), **Jlab/B** (p/nDVCS, HPS), **EIC @ BNL**



Up to Master 2 « Corpuscular Physics »

→ Personnels CNRS des laboratoires liés au CNRS

(en personnes physiques au 31 décembre 2023)



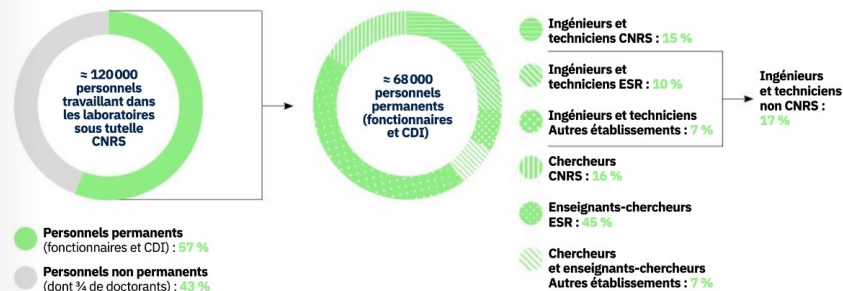
Source : « Une année avec le CNRS », Rapport d'activité 2023, ISSN 1776-2154, juillet 2024.

<https://www.calameo.com/read/007483673594da27323bd?page=1>

→ Personnels des laboratoires liés au CNRS par catégorie de personnels et par catégorie d'établissements employeurs

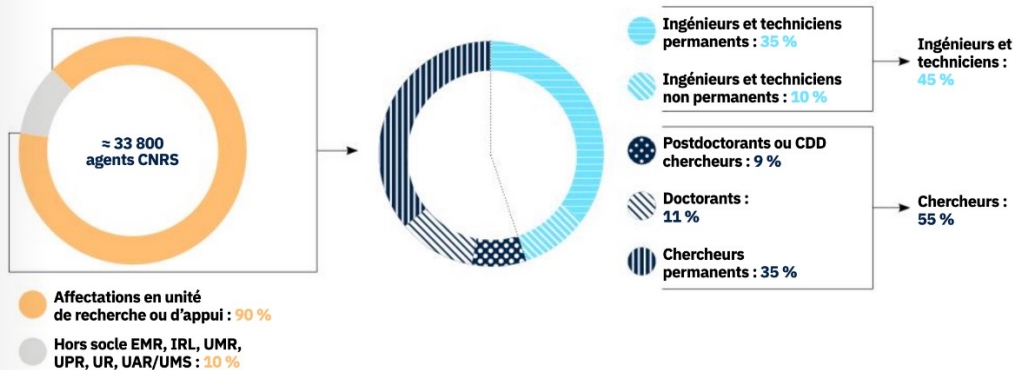
(en personnes physiques au 31 décembre 2023)

Socle de calcul : EMR, IRL, UMR, UPR, UR, UAR/UMS



→ Personnels CNRS des laboratoires liés au CNRS

(en personnes physiques au 31 décembre 2023)



RESSOURCES HUMAINES

Plus de
33 800
agentes et agents,
parmi lesquels
28 800
scientifiques

Plus de
200 métiers
d'accompagnement
et d'appui direct
à la recherche

Parmi les chargées et chargés
de recherche recrutés en 2023,

40 % sont des
et plus de
femmes

32 % sont étrangères
ou étrangers

Source : « Une année avec le CNRS », Rapport d'activité 2023, ISSN 1776-2154, juillet 2024.

<https://www.calameo.com/read/007483673594da27323bd?page=1>



Centre
National de la
Recherche
Scientifique

BUDGET

Plus de

4

milliards d'euros
de budget (masse
salariale comprise)

dont plus de

1

milliard d'euros
de ressources propres

RECHERCHE

10

instituts
thématiques

Plus de

1100

laboratoires sous tutelle CNRS
(unités de recherche ou d'appui)



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National de la
Recherche
Scientifique

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CNRS Biologie

CNRS Chimie

CNRS Écologie & environnement

CNRS Ingénierie

CNRS Mathématiques

CNRS Nucléaire & particules

CNRS Physique

CNRS Sciences humaines & sociales

CNRS Sciences informatiques

CNRS Terre & Univers



Centre
National de
Recherche
Scientifique

Sonder les 2
infinis
« Des
particules
au cosmos »

CNRS Biologie
CNRS Chimie
CNRS Écologie & environnement
CNRS Ingénierie
CNRS Mathématiques
CNRS Nucléaire & particules
CNRS Physique
CNRS Sciences humaines & sociales
CNRS Sciences informatiques
CNRS Terre & Univers

CNRS Nucléaire et particules

(Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules)

Chiffres clés

1 050

Chercheurs et chercheuses
titulaires dont

600 450

CNRS universitaires

1 600

autres personnels
permanents dont

600

ingénieurs et ingénieures
de recherche

800

doctorants et doctorantes
et post-doctorants et
postdoctorantes

Situation au 30/04/2024

https://www.in2p3.cnrs.fr/sites/institut_in2p3/files/page/2024-06/FICHE_IN2P3_2024.pdf

Chiffres clés

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permanents dont

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ingénieurs et ingénieures
de recherche

800

doctorants et doctorantes
et post-doctorants et
postdoctorantes

Situation au 30/04/2024

Le budget

Coût salarial :
250 millions d'euros





NUCLÉAIRE & PARTICULES

10

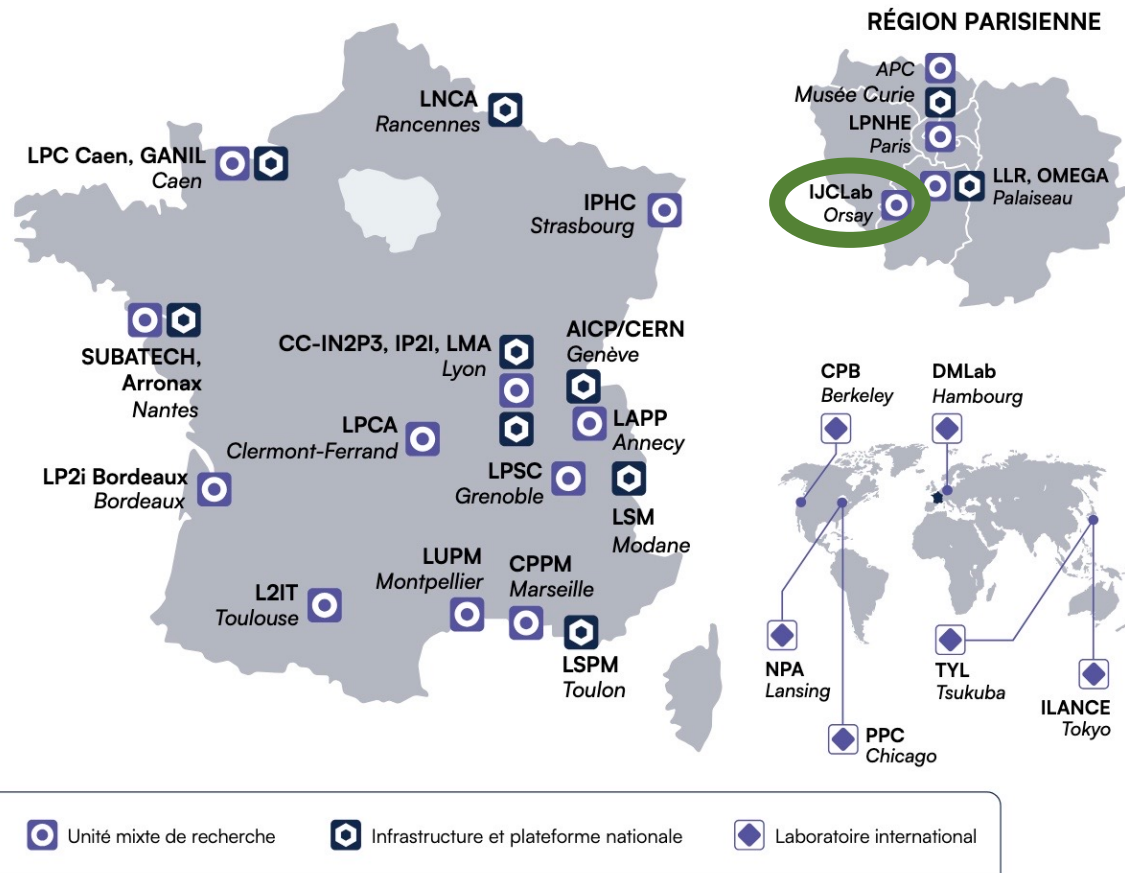
infrastructures et
plateformes nationales

16

grandes infrastructures
de recherche

21

laboratoires nationaux
et internationaux



Guide pratique 2024 : https://www.in2p3.cnrs.fr/sites/institut_in2p3/files/page/2024-09/Guide%20IN2P3_2024_septembre_webHD.pdf

Our Laboratory: Institut de Physique des 2 Infinis Irène Joliot-Curie (<https://www.ijclab.in2p3.fr/>)

created on 01/01/2020

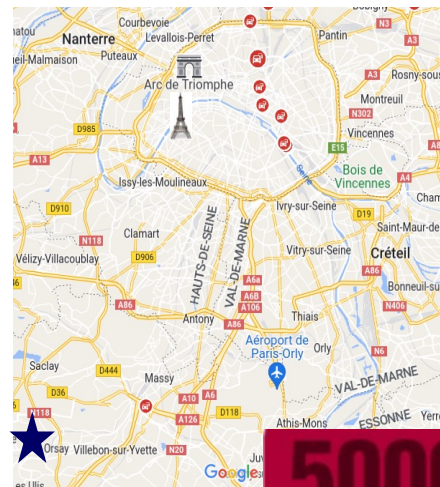


Within the Orsay campus of
Paris-Saclay University



NUCLÉAIRE
& PARTICULES
université
PARIS-SACLAY

Université
Paris Cité



30 km from Central
Paris (~30 minutes
by regional train)

LABORATOIRE
DE L'ACCELERATEUR
LINEAIRE
Laboratoire de
l'Accélérateur Linéaire



Institut de
Physique Nucléaire



Centre de Sciences
Nucléaires et de
Sciences de la
Matière



Imagerie et Modélisation
en Neurobiologie et Cancérologie



LPT Orsay

Laboratoire de
Physique Théorique
d'Orsay

50000 m²
of Buildings

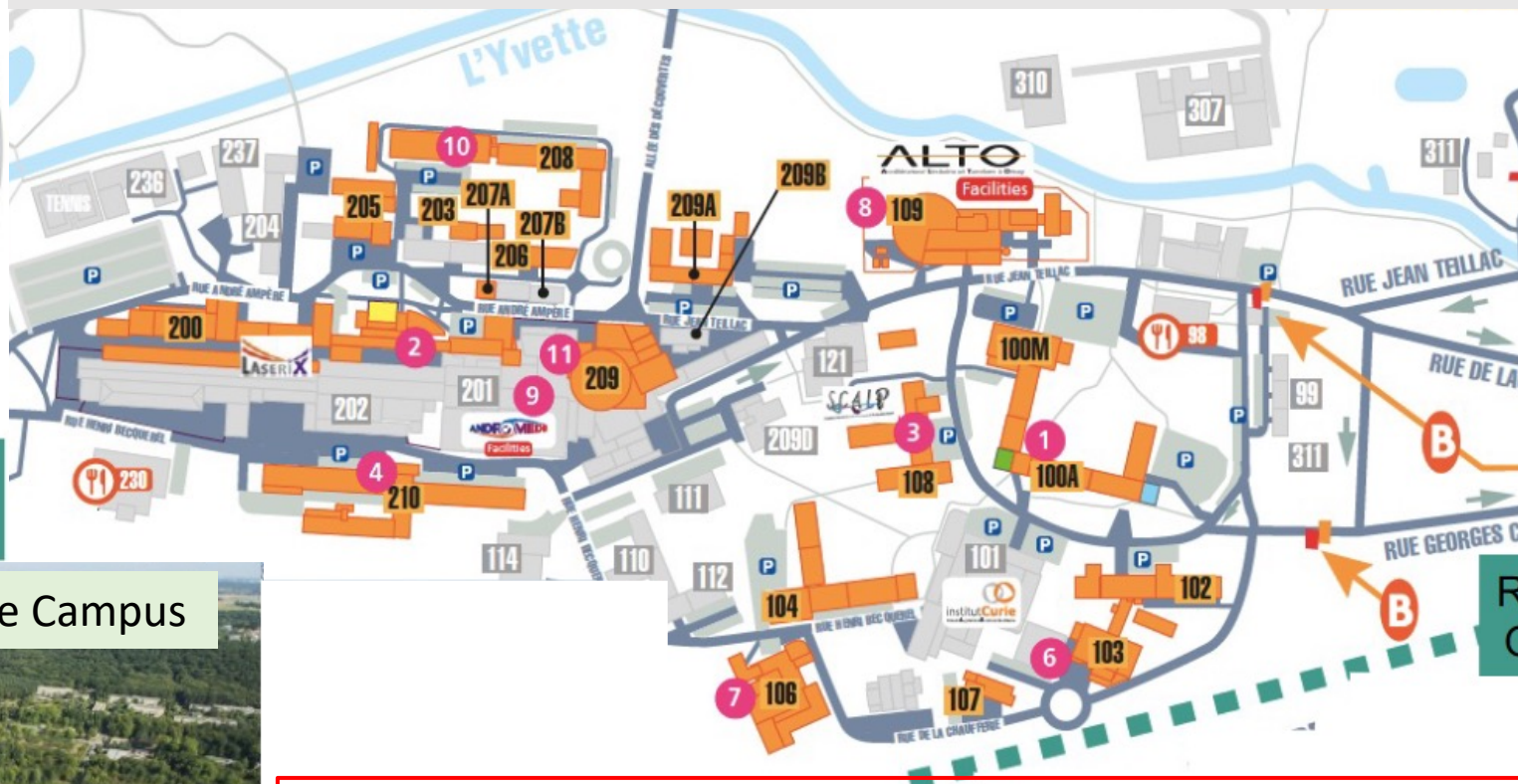


IJCLab : Located in Orsay Campus, 30 Km South-Paris, Campus Paris-Saclay

IJCLab is occupying a large part of the Orsay Campus ($\sim 50000\text{m}^2$)



RER B
Bures



RER B
Orsay

IRFU/CEA in the same Campus

Financial plan (CPER) for renewing buildings and research infrastructures

20,6M€ 2016-2021

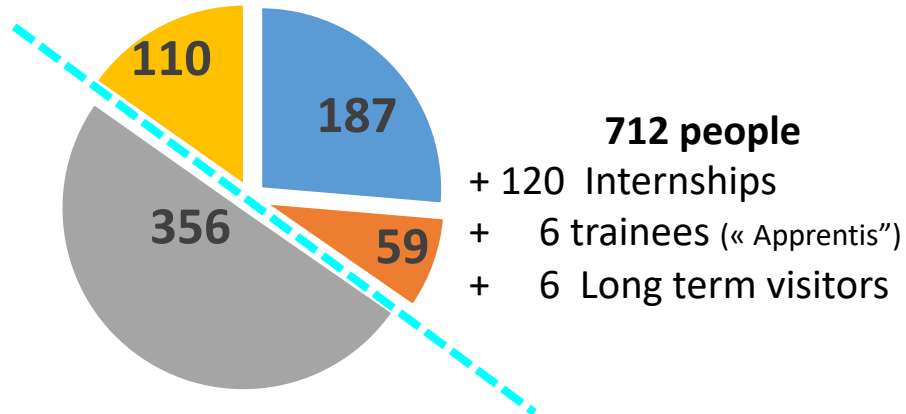
9,1M€ 2022-2027



IJCLab staff and guardianships

IJCLab : Personnel Status (including non permanent)

- Researchers CNRS
- Researchers-Teachers
- Engineers + Technicians
- PHD



All in all >800 people present at the laboratory

CNRS (Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique)

- ~17000 researchers + 16000 technical staff
- 10 institutes among them **IN2P3 (Institut national de physique nucléaire et de physique des particules)**
- IN2P3 composed by ~20 large-scale laboratories
- IJCLab is a IN2P3 laboratory
- **IJCLab (~700 people) ~1/4 of HR of the IN2P3.**

University Paris-Saclay

- 275 laboratories : 9000 researchers, 11000 IT (*University and research organism altogether, comprising CNRS and CEA*)
- 13th Shanghai ranking (Physics : 9th World, 1st Europe)
- 48000 students (with 9000 Master, 4000 PHD)

University de Paris

- Specific links with IJCLab in Health Physics



...et voilà IJClab !

7 Research Poles

31 research teams and 2 Departments

1 Engineering pole

4 Departments with 10 Services

1 Administration Pole

3 Divisions + 1 Service

6 support Services

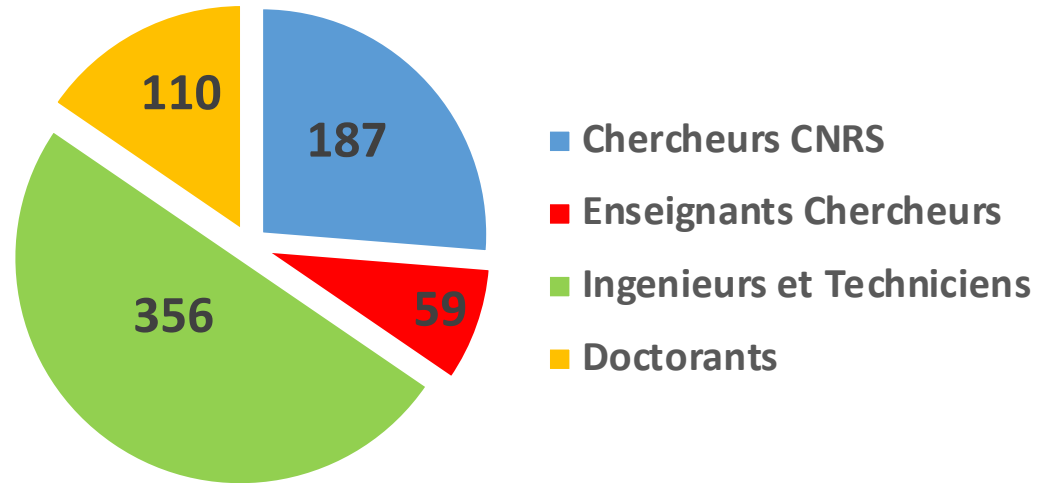
5 Platforms

(with external users)

+ several technical platforms

712 members (530 permanents)

One of the largest laboratories of the CNRS and Paris Saclay
In the network of 8 major European laboratories



120+ internships/year

~800 people present in the laboratory

Instances

CL

CPL

CSS

CLHSCTE

CAT

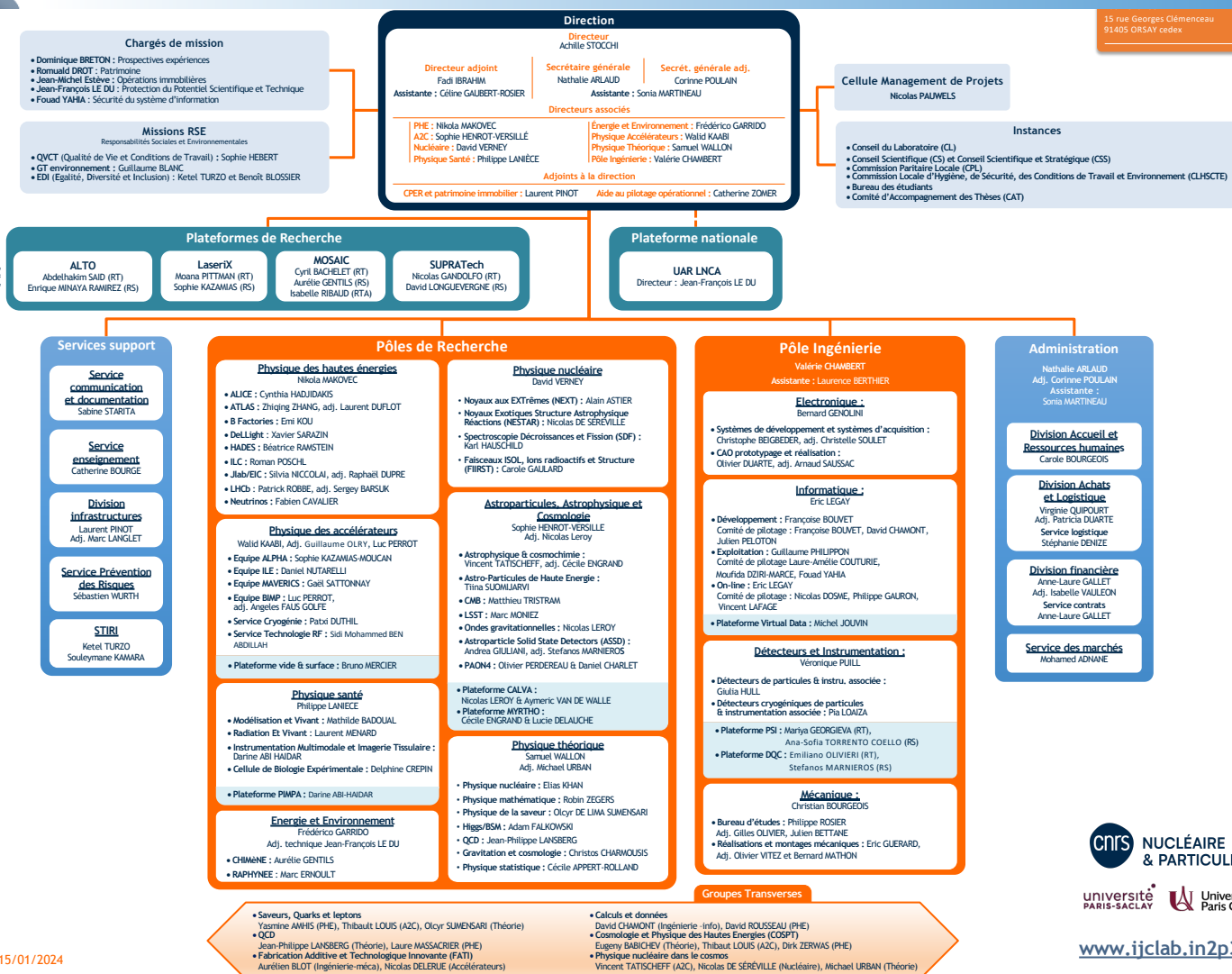
ASTech

COMUTI

New and different organization compared to the former laboratories + new “instances”

IJCLab : Organisation sur une 1 page !

(RT) : Responsable Technique
(RTA) : Responsable Technique Adjoint
(RS) : Responsable Scientifique



6 GROUPES TRANSVERSES

Saveurs: Quarks et Leptons
Yasmine Amhis(PHE), Thibaut Louis (A2C), Olcyr Sumensari(TH)
QCD
Jean-Philippe Lansberg(TH), Laure Massacrier(PHE).
Fabrication Additive Technologies Innovantes (FATI)
Stéphane Jenzer(PI-Mécanique), Nicolas Delerue (PA)
Calculs et Données
David Chamont(PI-Informatique), David Rousseau (PHE)
Cosmologie et Physique des Hautes Energies (COSPT)
Eugeny Babichev(TH), Thibaut Louis (A2C), Dirk Zerwas(PHE)
Physique nucléaire dans le cosmos
Nicolas Leroy (A2C), Nicolas de Séréville(PN), Michael Urban(TH)

ARCO (Accelerator Research Center Orsay) pour animer la recherche et le développement en Accélérateurs



IJClab in a nutshell

7 Pôle Scientifiques

All the themes of the "physics of the two infinities" with the presence of strong historical/existing poles, emerging poles and activities at the interfaces.

A2C Astroparticles, Astrophysics & Cosmology
~ 58

PHYSIQUE NUCLÉAIRE
NUCLEAR PHYSICS ~ 61

PHE Physique des Hautes Energies
High Energy Physics
~ 106



Theory



Health Physics



Accelerator Physics ~ 87

Including RF and cryogenic services

Energy and Environnement
~ 34

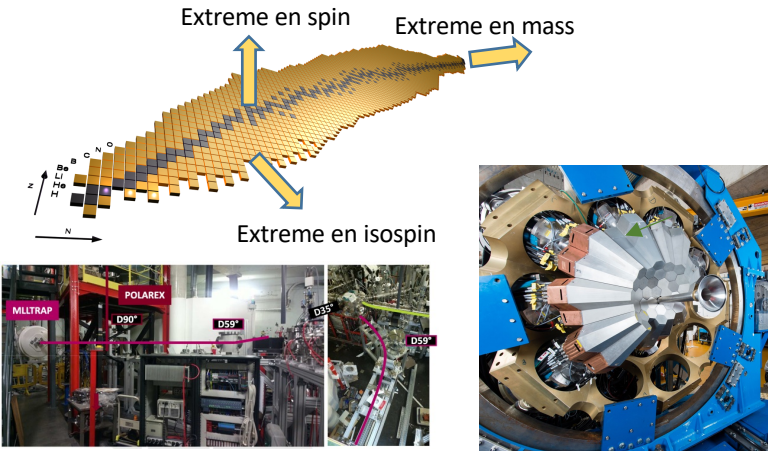
~ 110 PhD



IJCLab : The Research Themes

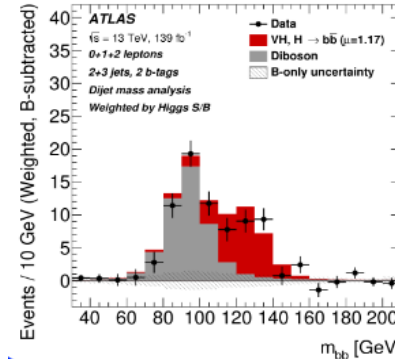
Probing matter at small distances/high energy $E=hc/\lambda$, discover new particles $E=mc^2$

emergent properties of an effective interaction



Nuclear Physics

The standard model and the discovery of the Higgs boson!
The missing piece of the standard model

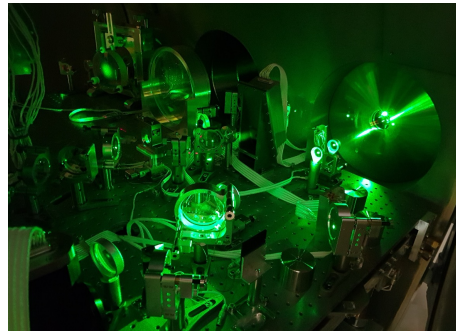
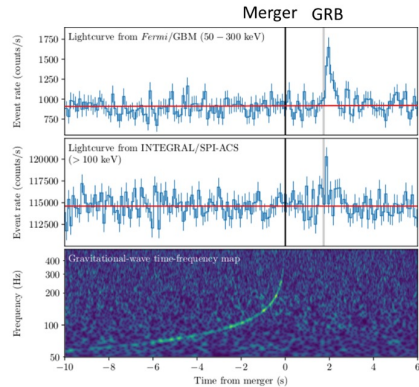


Particle/Hadronic

Understand the constituent elements of matter, their interactions
and how the properties of matter are derived from them

To understand the evolution of the Universe and to study the violent phenomena that occur in it, in connection with high energy physics

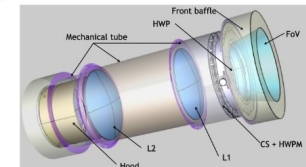
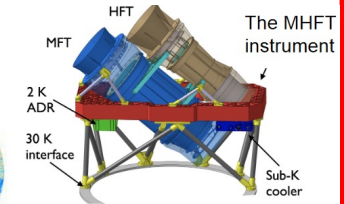
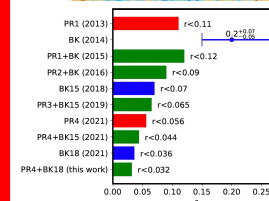
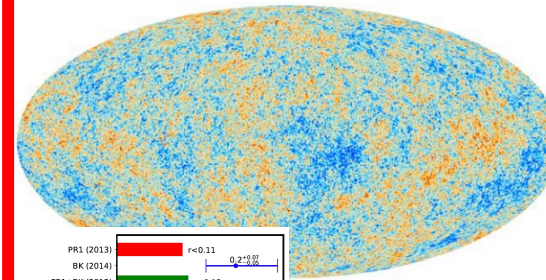
The observation of gravitational waves LIGO/VIRGO
Space-time waves, direct observation of black holes / other compact objects



ASTROPARTICLES

Astrophysical events (high energy cosmic rays, black hole fusion, general relativity...)

The early universe seen by the CMB!
The first picture of the universe

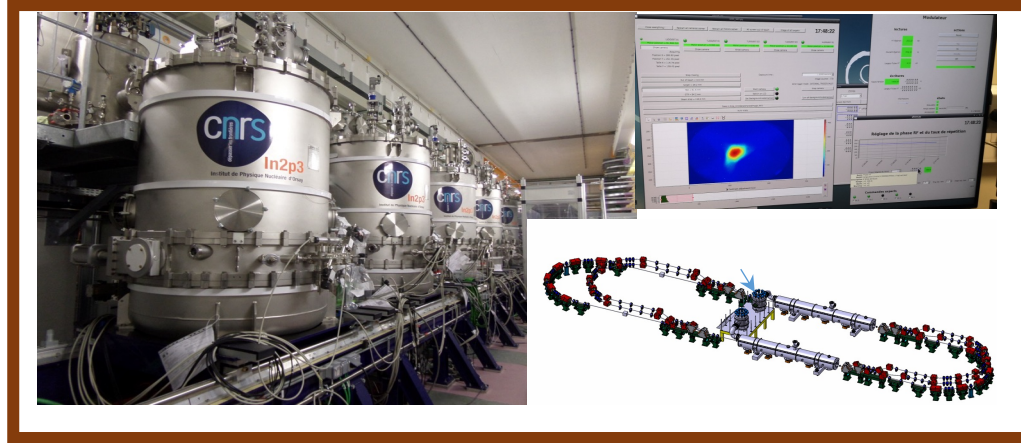


Cosmology

(evolution of the Universe, inflation, large structures, dark matter and energy)

Liens avec le

Design, develop and build tools to carry out this research

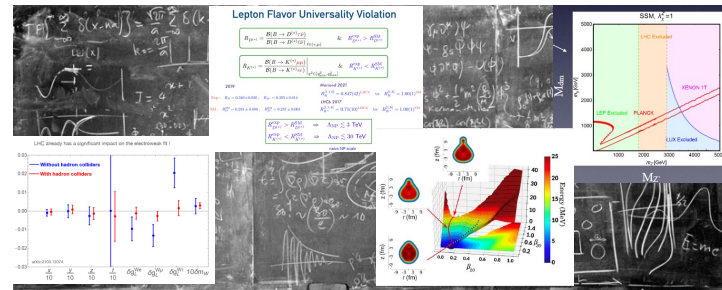


Accélérateurs



Detectors/Instrumentation

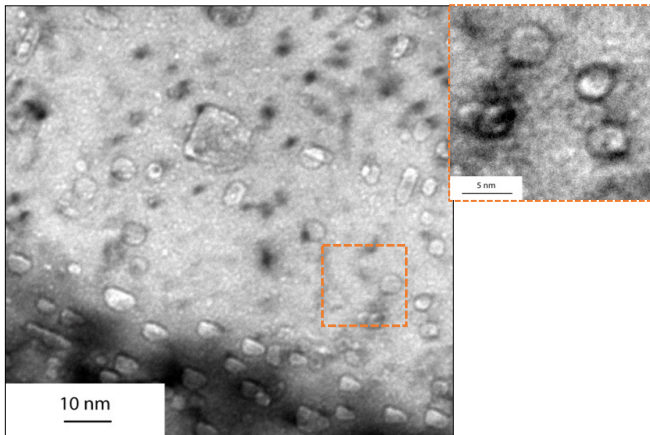
Theory



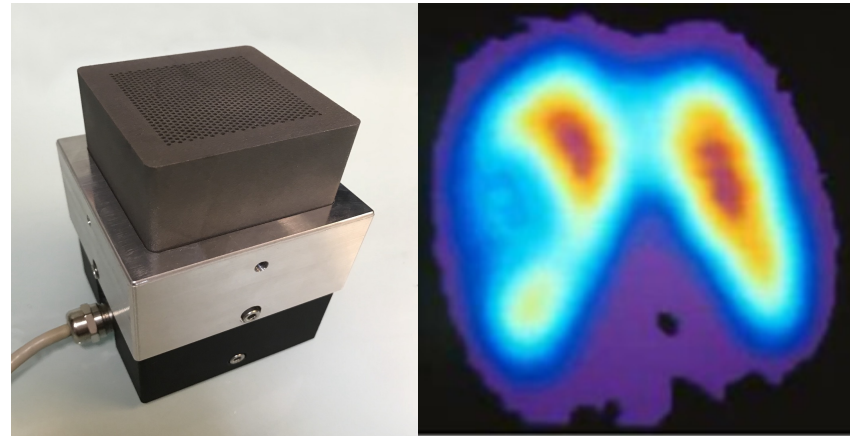


IJCLab : The Research Themes

Tools and concepts applied in areas that have an impact on society



Energy and environment: nuclear energy, radiochemistry and materials



Health physics:
Imaging, radiation therapy, life modeling



~180 staff members

4 Departments :

Electronics / Computing
Instrumentation / Mechanics
 with 10 Services

IJClab in a nutshell – III : Technical Skills

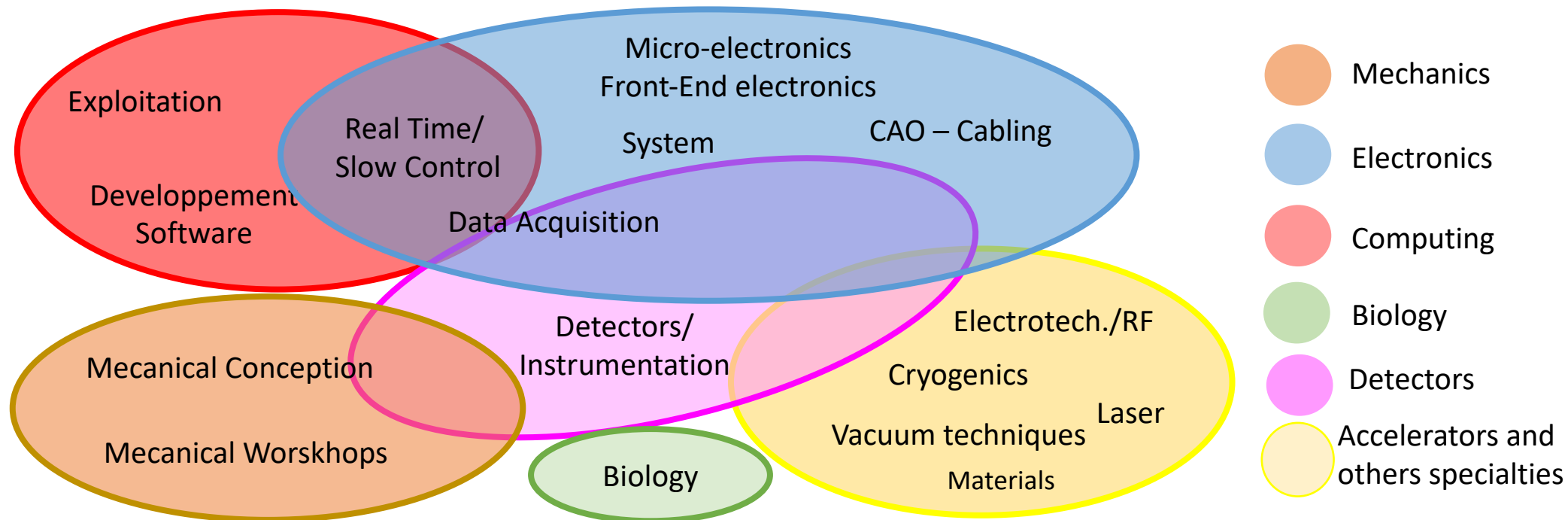
Services in accelerator Pole

- RF
 - Cryogenics
- ~30 staff members

Technical staff with technical skills/expertise

essential pillars for the laboratory to design, draw and build instruments.

- Technical services are fuelled by the challenges of research (R&D and projects)
- The proximity of technical and research teams (integrated teams)
- The ability to combine and make coexist versatility and specialization





IJCLab in a nutshell: Support Services Support

The Support Services are essential to support all scientific and technical activities of the laboratory

Administration

Division accueil et ressources humaines

Division achats et logistique
Service logistique

Division financière
Service contrats

Service des marchés

47 members

A strong and newly structured administrative department

3 divisions

2 departments

3

CeMaP

Project Management Unit. Accompanies and supports project leaders, provides input and advises IJCLab management.

38 members

Management of libraries, common digital library, simplified access to all documentary resources and laboratory productions.

National/international visibility of the IJCLab: external and internal communication, organization of events, heritage activities...).

Support to teaching activities: make the IJCLab a meeting place for students.

Essential for a "laboratory builder". for the success of the new implementation of IJCLab.

Key role, given the specificity of our research activities and all the facilities involved.

International cooperation and links with companies: two pillars of IJCLab

Services support

Documentation

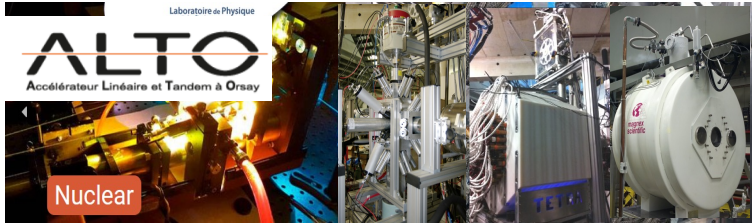
Communication & Événementiel

Enseignement

Infrastructures

Prévention des risques

STIRI



- **15 MV Tandem** (from proton to aggregates)
- **electron linac** -> radioactive beams by photofission

Nuclear, Health physics, Irradiation

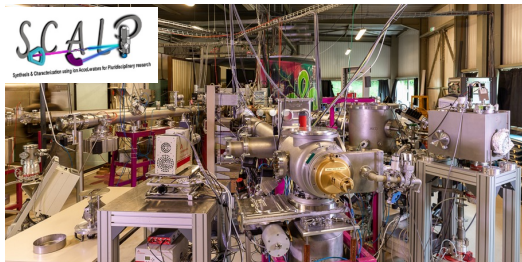
Opened to external users



Several MeV protons, multicharged atomic ions, gold molecules and nanoparticles

Nuclear/A2C, Health physics, Irradiation

Opened to external users



Ion irradiation / implantation and *in situ* characterization techniques (TEM, IBA)

Energy, nuclear materials, Health physics, Irradiation physics and chemistry

Opened to external users

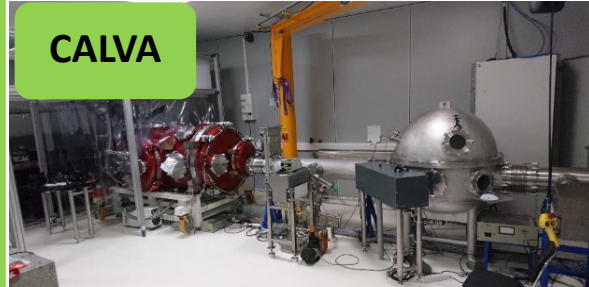
Semiconductor Platform :

Silicon Detector
Characterisation/Production



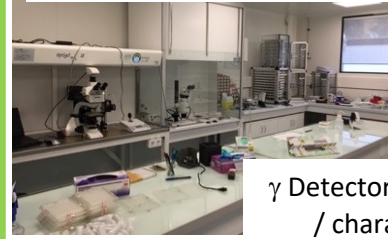
A2C Research themes

CALVA



Cavity locking/Squeezing for VIRGO and ET

Micrometeorite Preparation/analysis



Myrtho

γ Detectors development
/ characterization

Radiochemistry laboratory Actinides - Bat 107



VIRTUAL DATA

Advanced computing
resources infrastructure
Grid / Cloud



Health research themes



non linear optical biphotonique imaging

IJClab in a nutshell – V : The Platforms

Accelerators research themes/technologies

Opening to Materials, atomic physics, detectors



SUPRATECH

R&D on the superconducting
cavities (prepare, package,
assemble & test of the
superconducting RF cavities).



LaseriX

coherent, intense, brief (50fs
to 10 ps) sources in near-
infrared (800nm) and EUV (30
to 90 eV)



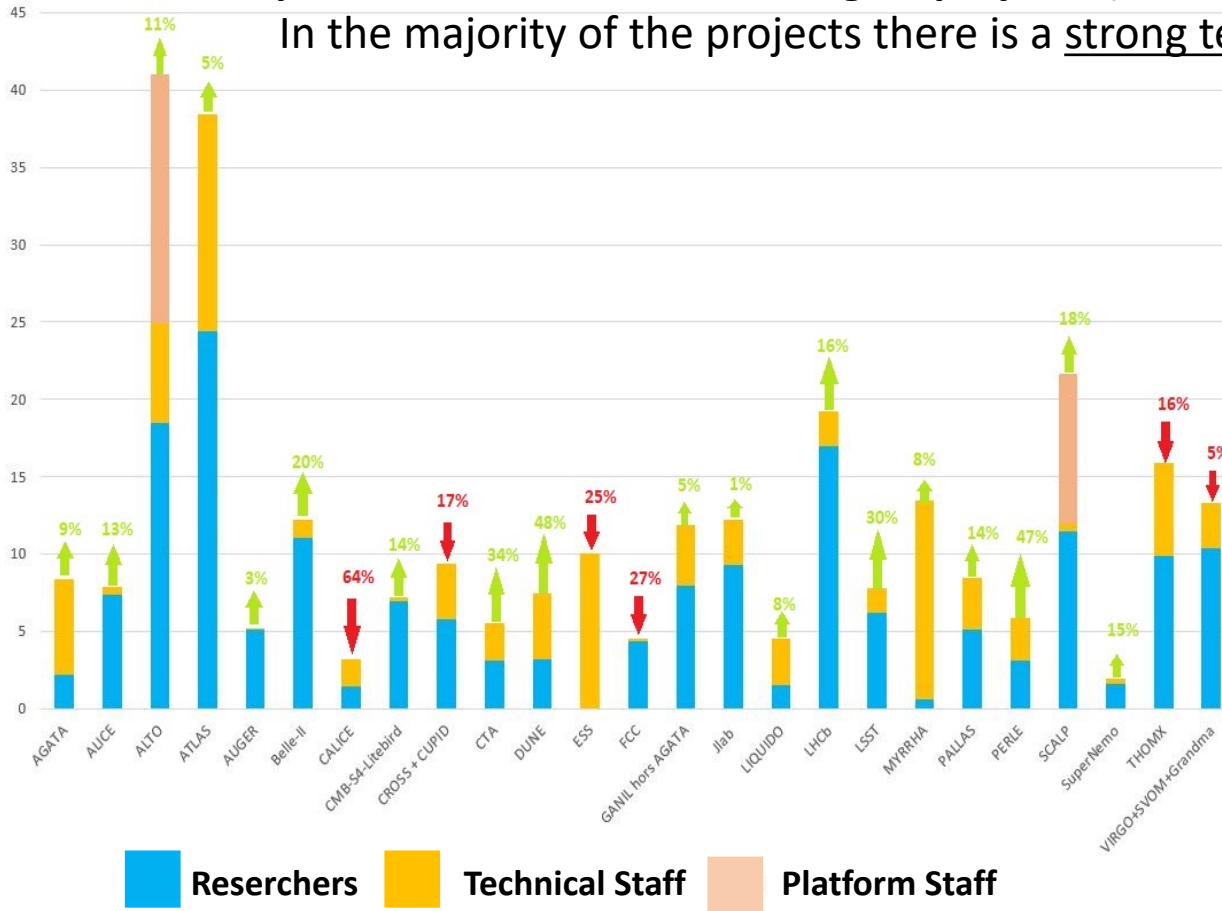
Vide et Surfaces
In construction



Large Project at IJCLab on PHE, Nuclear, A2C, Accelerator Physics

Implications of IJCLab in the largest projects (most with increasing forces)

In the majority of the projects there is a strong technical implications



Some comments/example

- AGATA** - National Technical Leader
- ALTO** - National Platforms/leaders most exp.
- Belle II** - New Spokesperson of IJCLab
- CALICE** - IJCLab Spokeperson
- DUNE** - National Technical Leader
- ESS** - National responsibility with IRFU
- Jlab** - CLAS12 Spokesperson
- LiquidO** - Spokesperson
- LHCb** - New Physics Coordinator
- MyRRHA** - National responsibility with IRFU
- PERLE** - International Technical coordination
- AstroGam** - CoPI M7 Call



Major laboratoires with facilities or facilities in the world where IJCLab is involved

Europe

SCK-CEN-Belgium

CERN

CTA-Spain

DESY-Germany

Dubna-Russia

EGO/VIRGO-Italy

ESS-Sweden

GANIL-France

GSI-Germany

Jyväskylä -Finland

LNCA-France

LNGS-Italy

LNL-Italy

LSM-France

World

Auger-Argentina

LBNL/SLAC-US

Fermilab-US

JLab-US

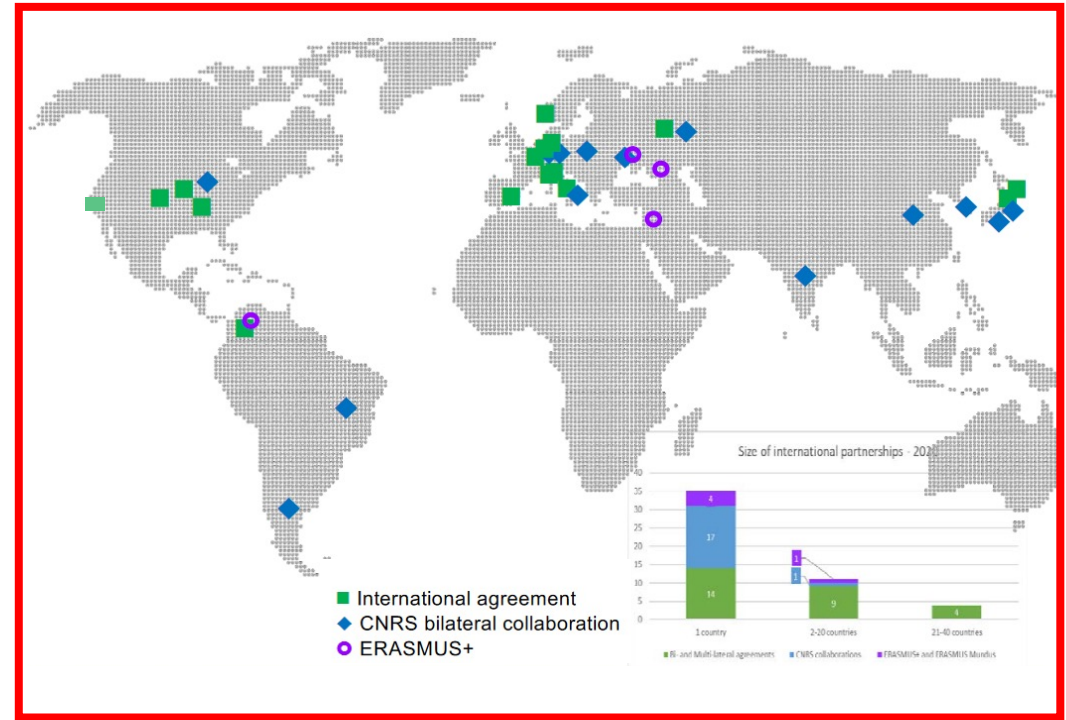
KEK-Japan

LSST-Chili

Riken-Japan

Each year, several bilateral international collaborations are signed with research centers and universities.

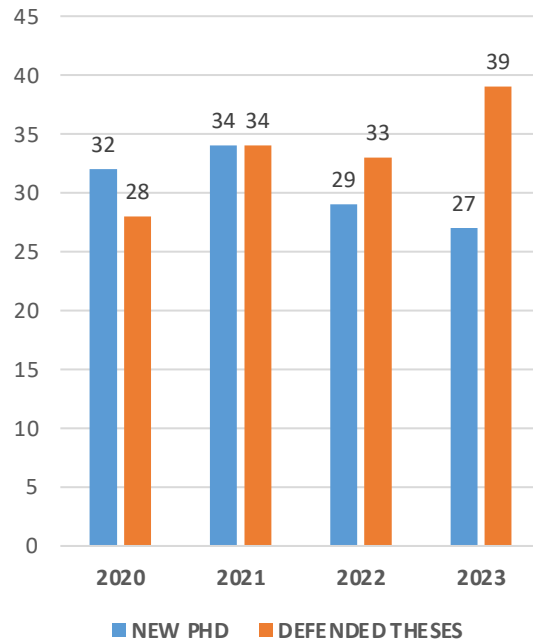
Recent example given below



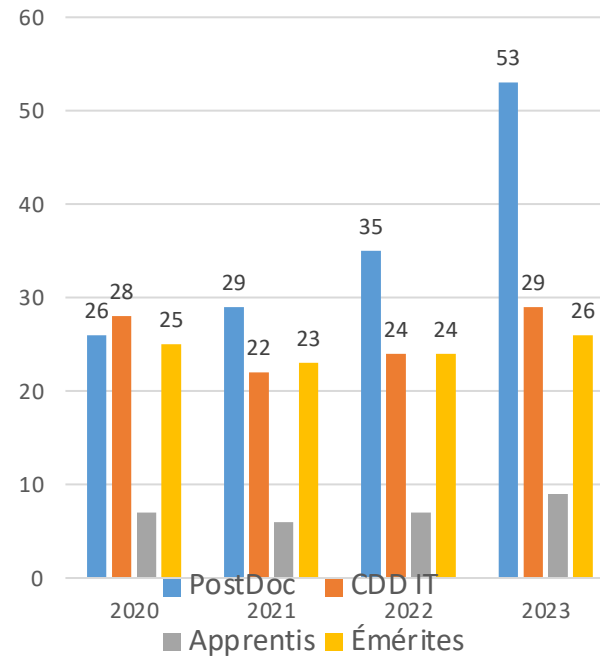


Some significant figures on "students" / young people

PHD/Thèses

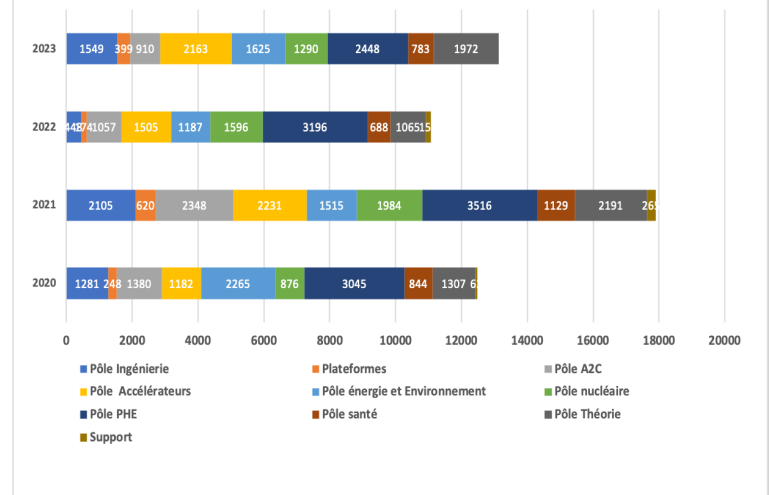


~30 doctorants entrants/an
~30 soutenances de doctorats/an



Une augmentation timide des PostDocs,
à confirmer avec le succès croissant des
différents appels nationaux/européens.

Durée des stages en jours et par pôles



	2020	2021	2022	2023
Nombre de stagiaires	151	210	148	169
Nombre de mois	530	664	436	505
% L	25%	32%	24%	43%
% M1	28%	36%	32%	30%
% M2	47%	32%	34%	27%

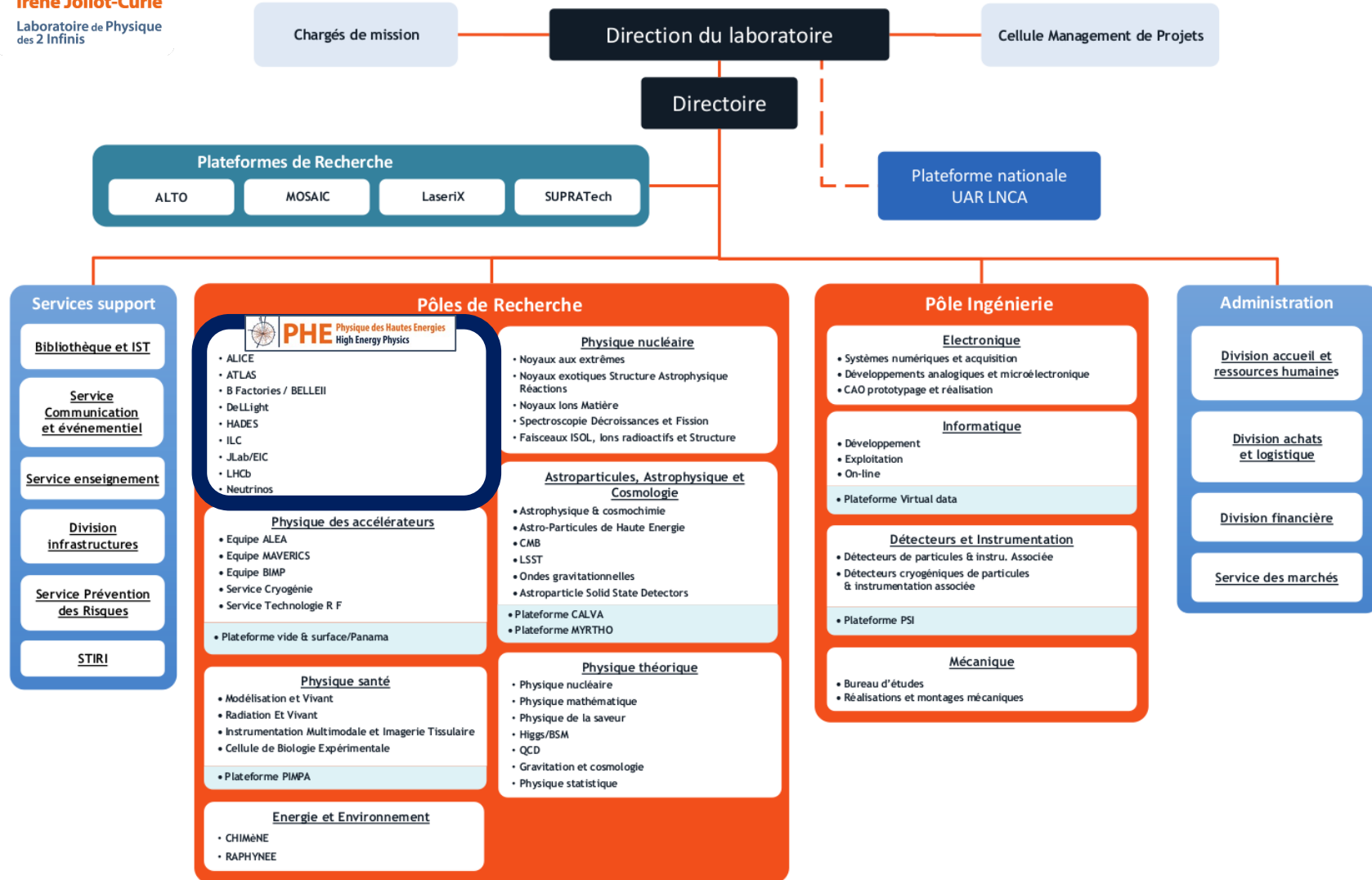
Stages - Stratégie visible du laboratoire

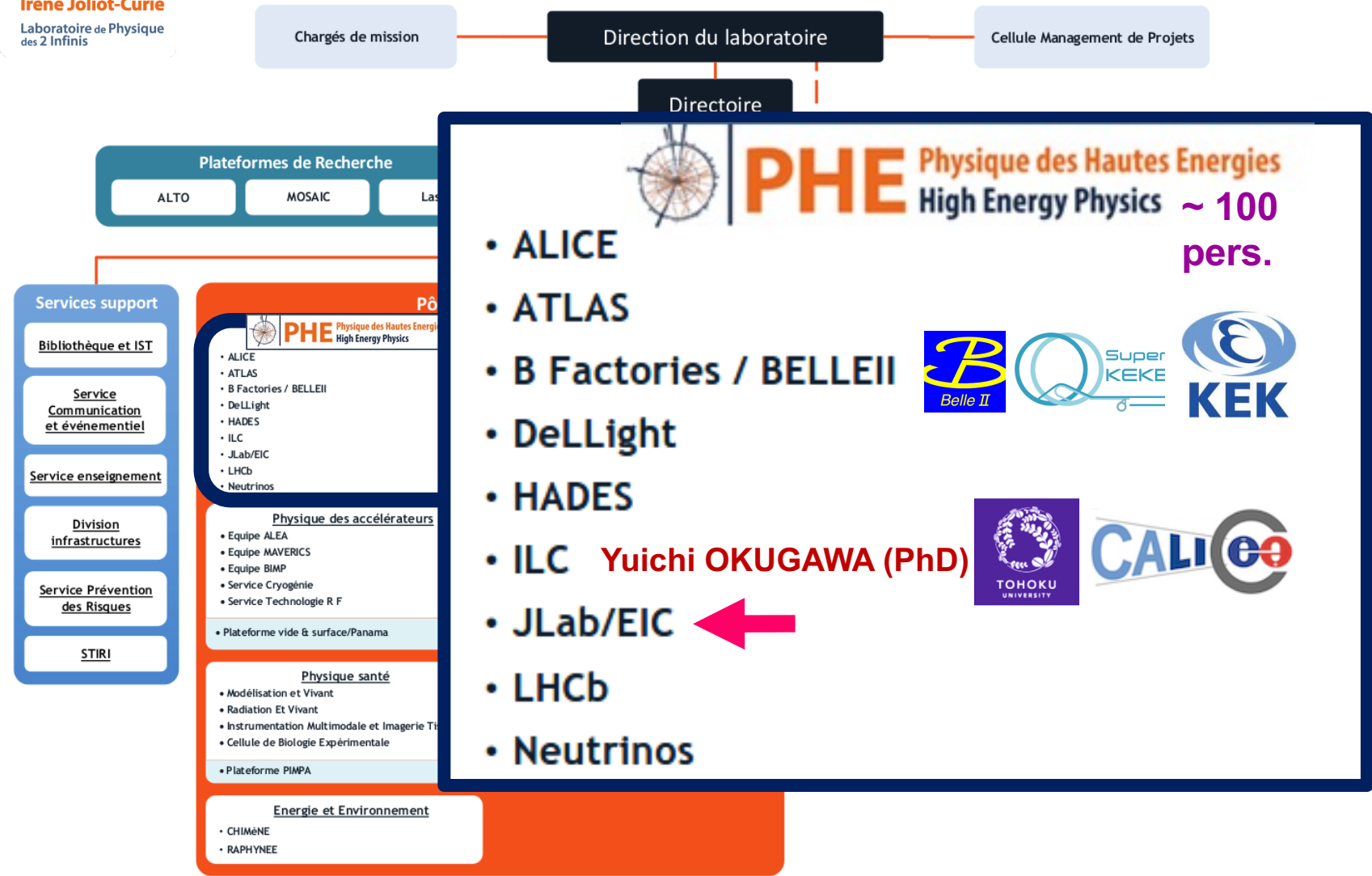


IJCLab : “A Year budget”

Assigned by governing bodies	Laboratory operation	~4,0M€
	Specific programs	~4,0M€
Contracts : ANR/Europe/industry/Region...		~6,0M€
Own Resources (overheads, services, ..)		~2.0M€
TOTAL RESOURCES		~16M€

Salary of permanent staff	~40.5M€
Salary of non permanent	~2.5M€
<i>The salaries of the permanent staff are not in the laboratory budget : directly payed by the employers (CNRS/Universities)</i>	





Hadronics physics

Staff members: 6

R. Dupré,
M. Hoballah,
D. Marchand,
C. Munoz-Camacho,
S. Niccolai,
E. Voutier

PhD students: 4

Postdocs: 2

« Study of baryons and mesons » interacting by the



Since '70s, nucleons are made up of fractionally charged valence quarks + dynamically produced quark-antiquark pairs.

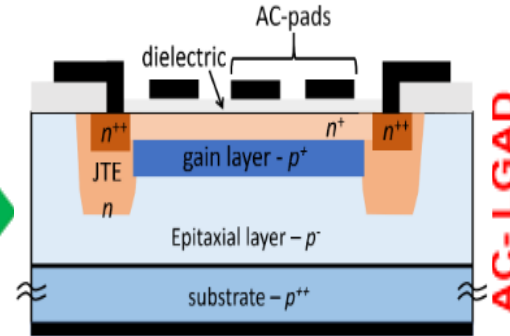
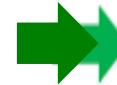
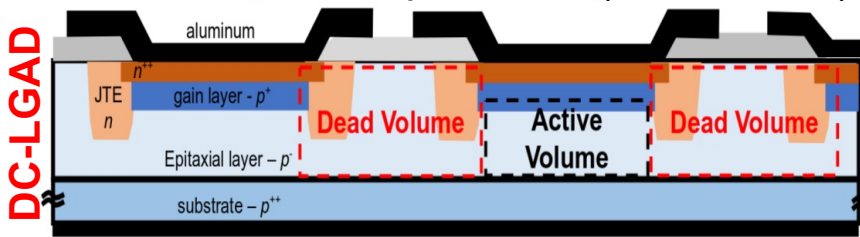
- Understanding internal structure and intrinsic properties of nucleons (proton and neutron) from the dynamics of their subconstituents (quarks and gluons): the partons



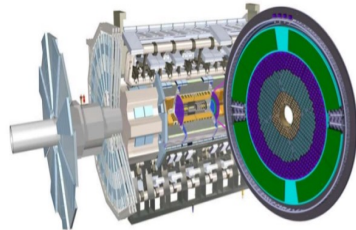
Low Gain Avalanche Diode (LGAD)

- **Silicon** sensors fabricated in a thin ($\approx 50 \mu\text{m}$) high resistive p-type substrate
- Charge gain (**up to 100**) to achieve very high timing resolution (20-30 ps)
- Size of the pads must be larger than the substrate thickness to achieve a uniform amplification

→ limitation for fine pixelation ($< 1 \times 1 \text{ mm}^2$)



Upgrade phase II



**High Granularity
Timing Detector
(HGTD)**

(also CMS Endcap Timing Layer - ETL)

- Based on pixelated **DC-LGAD** $4 \times 2 \text{ cm}^2$
- Pixel size: $1.3 \times 1.3 \text{ mm}^2$

1D (timing & position)

4D reconstruction (timing & position)

- **AC-LGAD** sensors include metal electrodes placed over a thin insulating at a fine pitch, signals are induced capacitively.
- Insensitive area (edges) can be minimized
- Charge sharing → barycenter computation



“Fabrication and performance of AC-coupled LGADs”, G. Giacomini *et al.*, JINST 14 (2019) 09, P09004, ArXiv: 1906.11542

The EICROC Project

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F. Dulucq, C. de La Taille, N. Seguin,-Moreau, A. Verplancke (OMEGA)
F. Bouyjou (CEA/Irfu/DEDIP)

Objective: **Development** and **characterization** of an **ASIC EICROC** (32 x 32)
 able to read-out the new generation of pixelated (500 x 500 μm^2) silicon
 sensors: **AC-LGAD**



(Low-Gain Avalanche Diode) coupled **AC**
 for the **Electron Ion Collider** (EIC)

1st intention: optimized for **Far Forward detectors**: the **Roman Pots**

Stepping up through successive ASIC iterations
to control performances fulfilling ePIC detector requirements

- **EICROC0 prototype** (16 channels; 4 x 4): **under test since March '23**

Requirements:

- pixel size **0.5 x 0.5 mm²** (HGTD 1.3x1.3 mm²)
- low power consumption < **2 mW/channel**
- low jitter ~ **20 ps**
- low noise ~ **1 mV/channel**
- sensitivity to low charge (**2 fC**)
- time resolution: **30 ps**
- spatial resolution: **50 microns**

Charge sharing studies

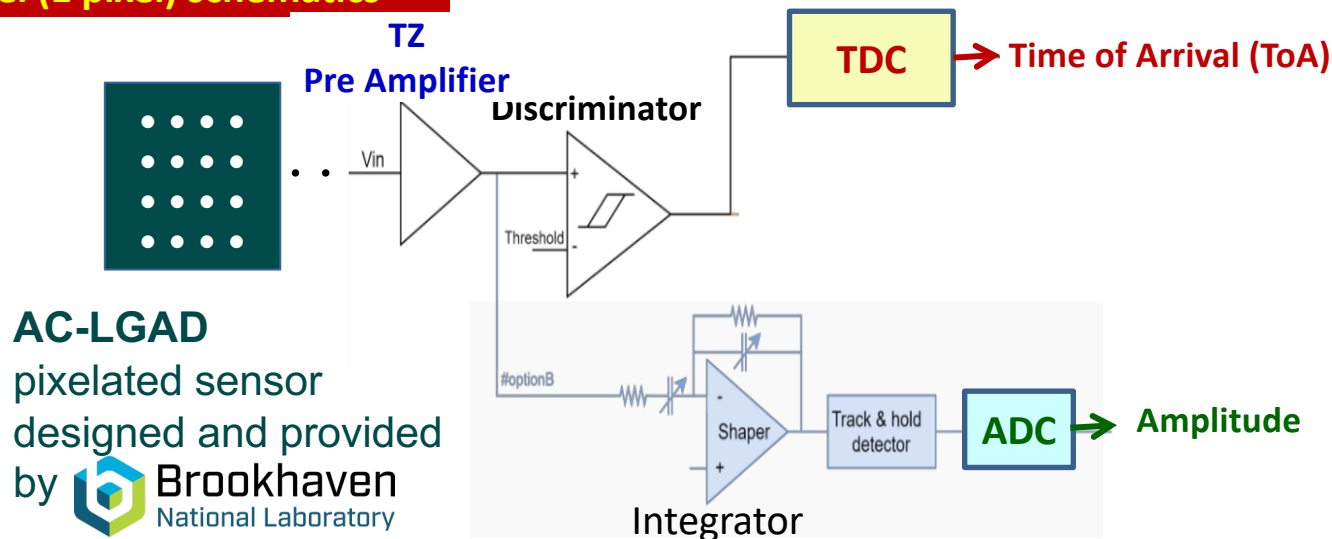


(simulation + β source w/ ALTIROC1_v2)

EICROC0 design:

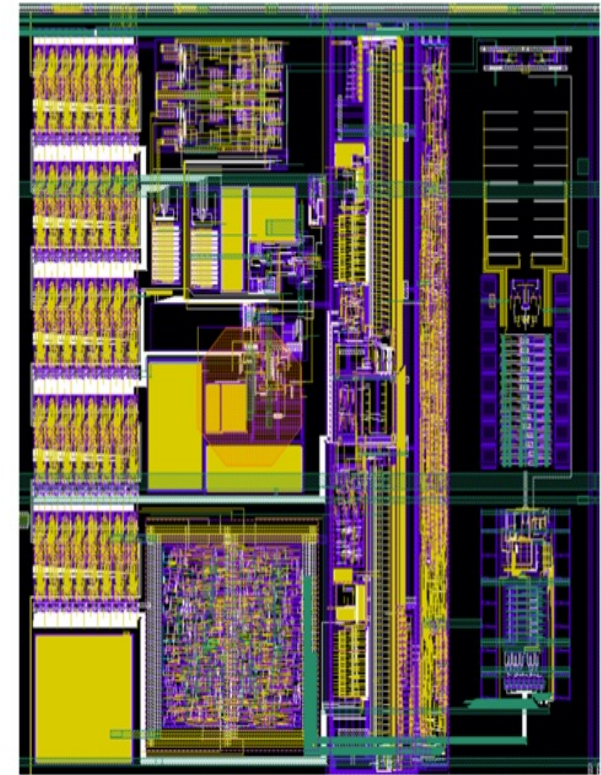
- **TZ Pre Amplifiers** from ALTIROC (ATLAS/HGTD)
- 10 bit **TDC** from HGCROC (CMS, CEA/Irfu)
- **8 bit ADC** for time-walk correction (AGH Krakow, adapted from HGCROC)

1 channel (1 pixel) schematics



- High speed TZ PA and discriminator (from ALTIROC)
- I²C slow control (from CMS HGCROC)
- 8 bits 40 MHz ADC (adapted from HGCROC 10 bits ADC,
M. Idzik *et al.*, AGH Krakow)
- Digital readout FIFO (depth 8, 200 ns)
- 10 bits **TDC** (TOA) designed by **CEA Irfu/DEDIP**:
- HGCROC TDC (1 mm x 120 μm):
 - spatially adapted to fit in a pixel of 0.5 x 0.5 mm²
 - optimization in terms of dynamic range and resolution (10 ps rms) as well as power consumption
 - common block for calibration of all TDC channels
- ★ 5 slow control bytes/pixel:
 - 6 bits local threshold
 - 6 bits ADC pedestal
 - 16 TDC calibration bits
 - Various on/off and probes

EICROC0 layout (1 pad = 1 channel)



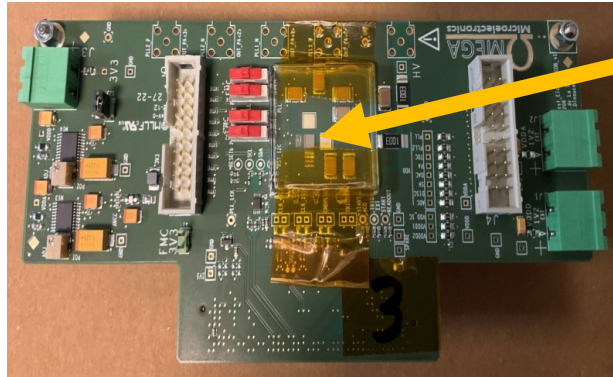
Slow
control

PA
+discr

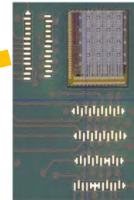
TOA
TDC

8b 40M
ADC

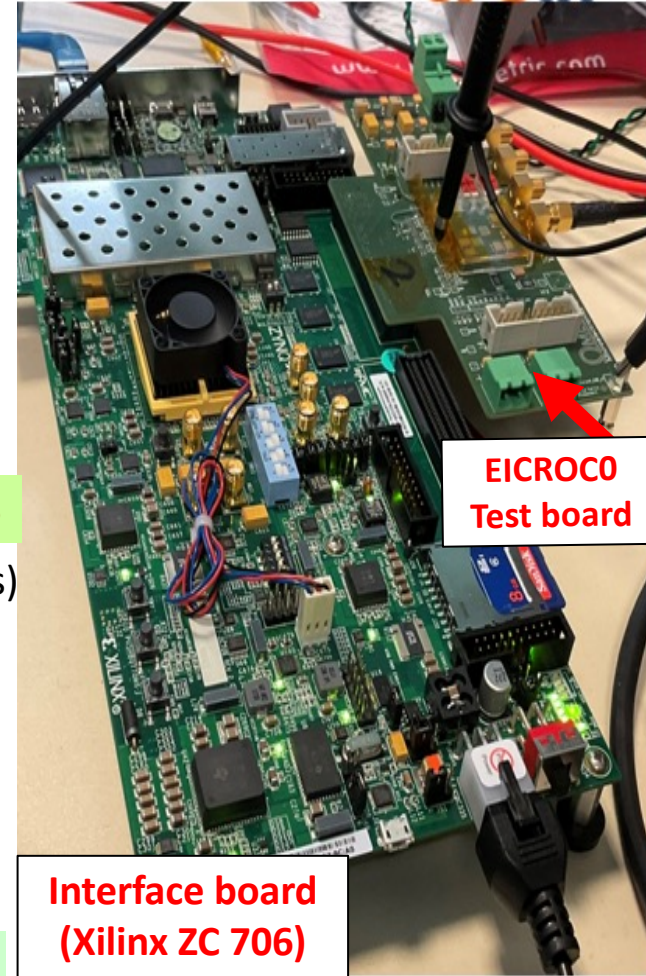
**EICROCO
Test board**



EICROCO chip



Wire-
bonding by
Brookhaven
National Laboratory



**EICROCO
Test board**

**Interface board
(Xilinx ZC 706)
(FPGA)**

EICROCO test bench operational at IJCLab since March '23

- ✓ I²C communication (firmware + software developments)
- ✓ Data stream written/read
- ✓ EICROCO DC levels
- ✓ Discr. threshold exploration
- ✓ **EICROCO charge injection system (0 to 25 fC)**
- ✓ **EICROCO decoding (TDC, ADC) Firmware + software**
- ✓ **External trigger: signal directly injected into TDC**

Additional EICROCO test benches operational at:
OMEGA (May '23), CEA/Irfu (Sept. '23),
BNL (Sept. '23), Hiroshima University (Sept. '23)



In conclusions, our Manifesto

- **Contributing to projects at all stages:** proposal, design, construction, operation, data analysis, theory
- **Playing a major role in the conception, design and construction of current and future accelerators.**
- **Developing and operating research infrastructures and technological platforms** supporting these research areas as well as original research in health physics and energy
- **Promoting the development of new technologies for science for the benefit of society** and thus supporting national and European industrial competitiveness
- **Welcoming students that the laboratory trains through and for research** in the heart of a world-class academic environment.