

Issues and mitigation methods with FPC during 1.3GHz Cryomodule assembly

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Outline

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Background

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Cold end coupler bellows deformation and its mitigation methods

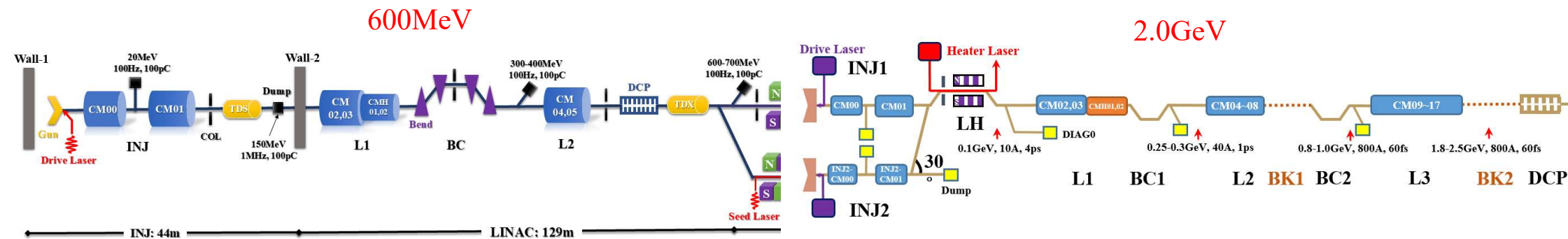
03

Damage to tuning rod bellows and its solution

Background

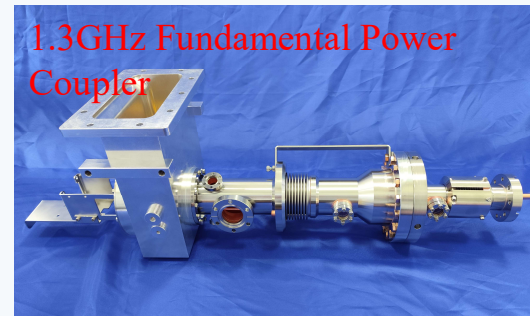
S³FEL: Shenzhen Superconducting Soft x-ray Free Electron Laser

Construction unit: Institute of Advanced Light Source Facilities, Shenzhen (IASF)



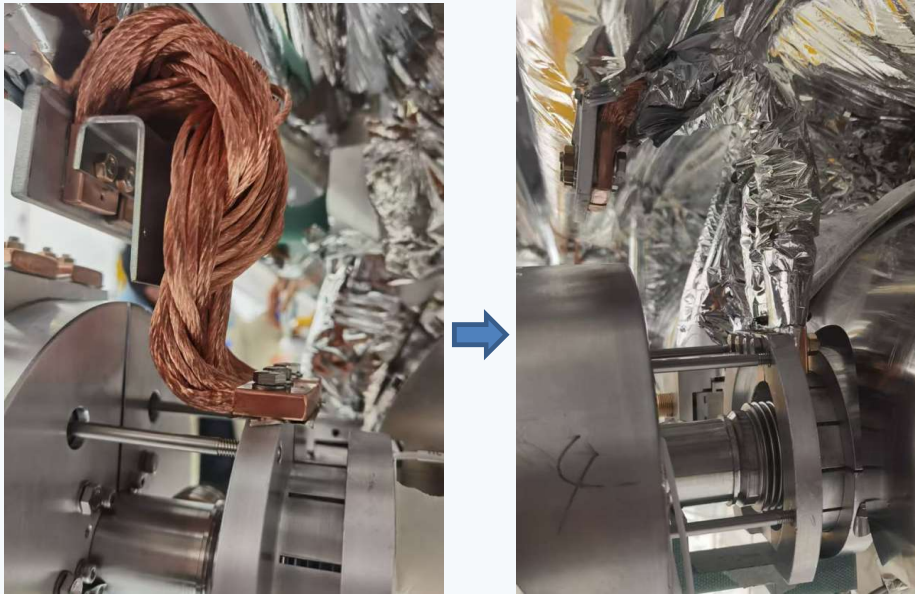
	Prototype	600MeV	2.0GeV	Total
1.3GHz 1×9cell CM	/	1	2	3
1.3 GHz 8×9cell CM	1	5	18	24
3.9 GHz 8×9cell CM	1	2	2	5
Total	2	8	22	32

Background

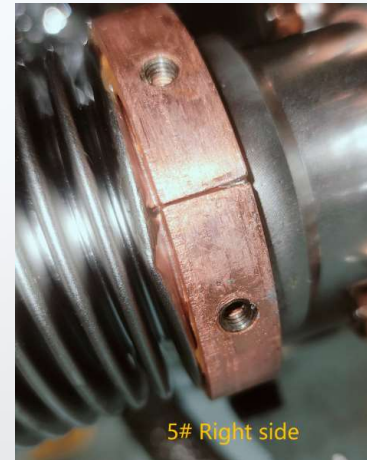
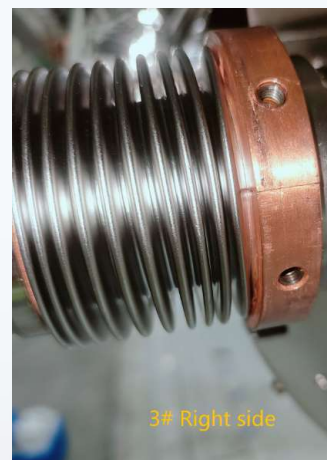
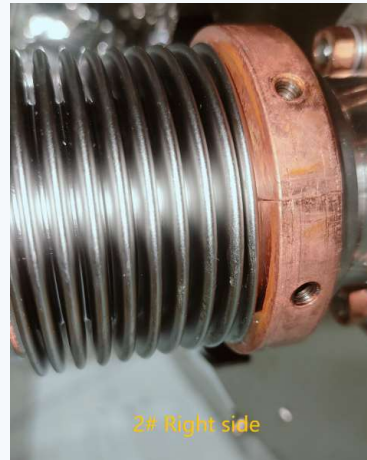
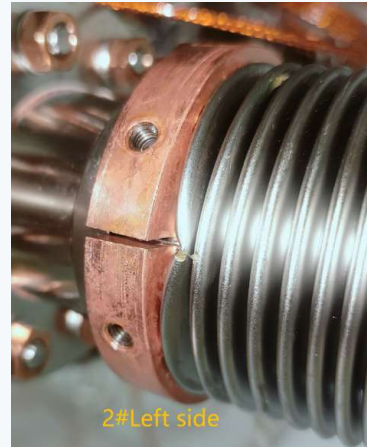


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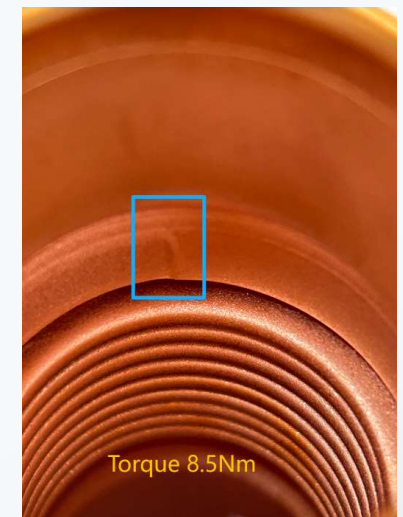
Cold end coupler bellows deformation and its mitigation methods



1. Change the connection way between copper braid and 5K thermal shield
2. Severe deformation on cold end coupler bellows were found, especially on FPC 2#, 3#, 5#
3. The 5K thermal shields were torqued to $7.4\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$, no experiments before assembly.

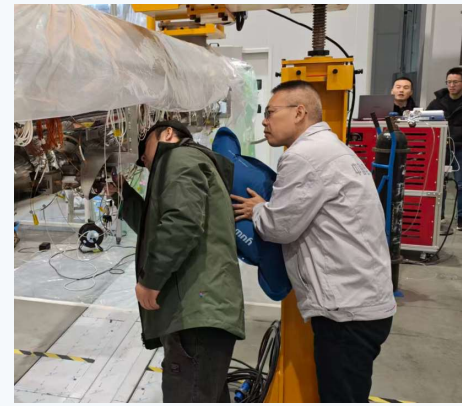
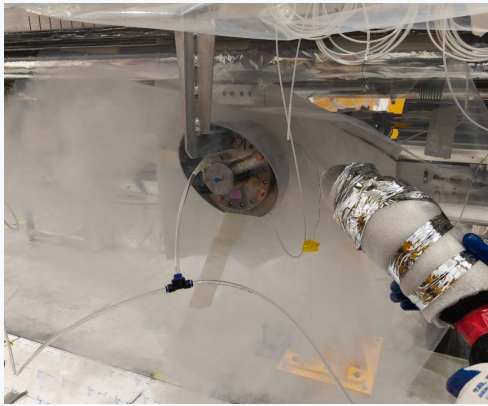


Cold end coupler bellows deformation and its mitigation methods

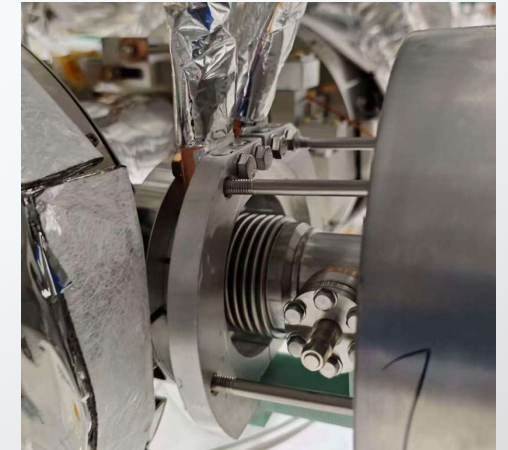
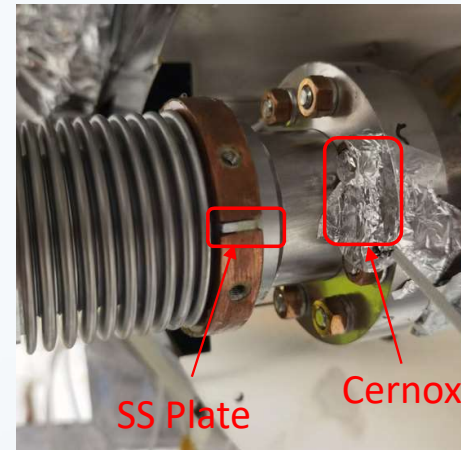


4. Carry torque application test on a new AIR cold end coupler bellow, torque ranges from $2.5\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$ to $10\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$, no severe deformation occurred.
5. The space of 5K thermal shield pins changes significantly from torque $5.5\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$. Even there is no severe deformation, obvious protrusion appears on the inner bellows due to the squeezing effect of $8.5\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$.

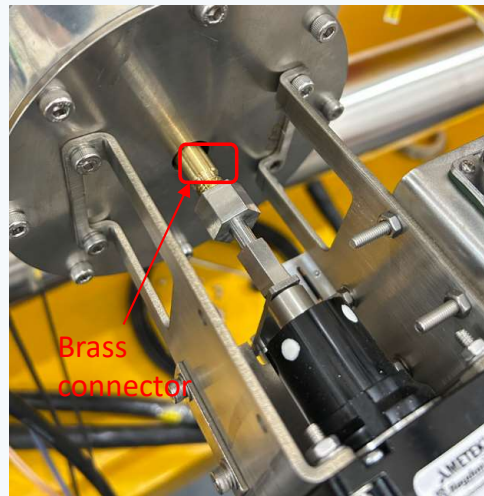
Cold end coupler bellows deformation and its mitigation methods



6. Three cycles from room temperature to liquid nitrogen to those deformations, movable cleanroom was built, beamline connected to SVSP with Particle-free procedures.
7. Pumped down the beamline vacuum, and leak check those deformations, no leak was found.
8. Reassemble all the 5K thermal shields with 6N·m, and insert a SS filler plate to the gap between the half rings.
9. At last install the copper briads.

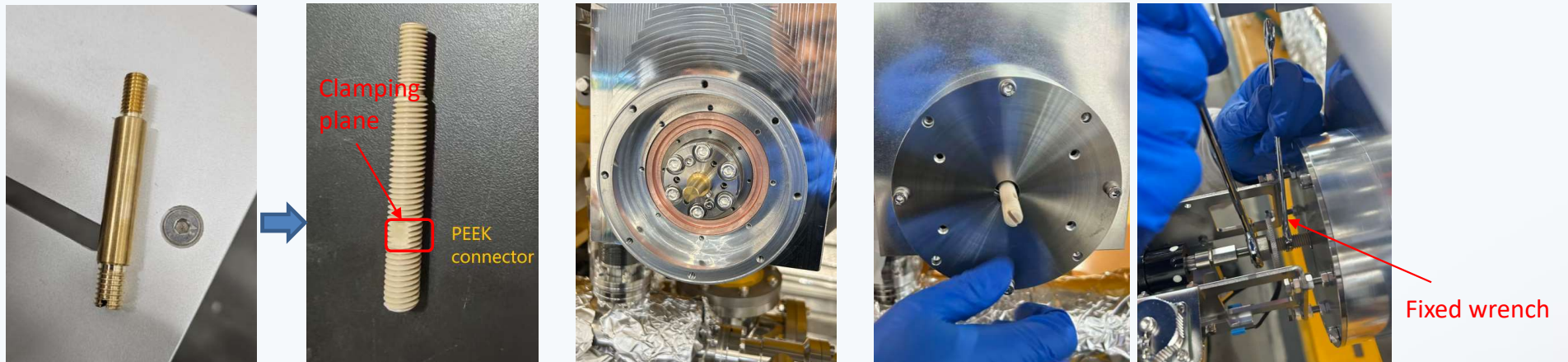


Damage to tuning rod bellows and its solution



1. Before coupler drive motors installation, warm coupler vacuum was OK and the ion pump was on.
2. After motors connected to brass connectors, we found the ion pump stopped automatically, and the vacuum pressure rised sharply to 10^4Pa .
3. At last, 7 out of 8 tuning rod bellows were found damaged, indicating a high failure rate likely due to brass connector rotating during the motors installation.

Damage to tuning rod bellows and its solution



4. Change the connector material from brass to PEEK, and machining two parallel planes on the PEEK connector.
5. Hand tighten PEEK connector to the tuning rod.
6. Use a wrench to hold the PEEK connector, and another wrench to rotate the end nut of motor. Be careful not to rotate the PEEK connector.
7. Well done! No damage again!



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