V(H → WW*) in Run 1 Higgs Hunting 2015

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- WH and ZH have 3^{rd} and 4^{th} highest cross-sections at the LHC for mH ~ 125 GeV
- $H \rightarrow WW^* 2^{nd}$ largest branching fraction for mH ~ 125 GeV
- Access to tree-level Higgs-Vector boson coupling strength (κV)
- Run 1 V(H \rightarrow WW*) paper on arXiv (arXiv:1506.06641) and accepted by JHEP

Global analysis strategy in Run1

Two fully leptonic and two semi-leptonic channels:



 $Z(H \rightarrow WW^*) \rightarrow IIIvIv$ 4 lepton analysis



W(H → WW*) → lvlvqq Same sign dilepton analysis



 $W/Z(H \rightarrow WW^*) \rightarrow qqlvlv$ Opposite sign dilepton analysis



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- Use lepton multiplicity and charge to divide processes into different signal regions
- Cut & count experiments with each process also having several signal regions (jet multiplicity, lepton flavour, etc)
- Shape fit only in WH channel with 3 lepton final state
- Signal region selections optimized independently
- Combine results with ggF and VBF analysis for couplings measurement

WH \rightarrow 3 lepton analysis

- Major backgrounds are WZ/Wy*, ZZ*, VVV
- Split into Z enriched and Z depleted regions using number of same flavour (SF) opposite sign (OS) lepton pairs
- Both cut&count and shape fit (BDT) analyses

Backgrounds in bold are normalized via a CR

SR selections

| Channel | | 3ℓ | |
|--|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| Category | 3SF | 1SFOS | 0SFOS |
| Trigger | singl | le-lepton trig | ggers |
| Num. of leptons | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| $p_{\rm T, leptons}$ [GeV] | > 15 | > 15 | > 15 |
| Total lepton charge | ±1 | ± 1 | ± 1 |
| Num. of SFOS pairs | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Num. of jets | ≤ 1 | ≤ 1 | ≤ 1 |
| $p_{\mathrm{T,jets}}$ [GeV] | > 25 (30) | > 25 (30) | > 25 (30) |
| Num. of <i>b</i> -tagged jets | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ [GeV] | > 30 | > 30 | _ |
| $p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ [GeV] | > 20 | > 20 | |
| $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV] | > 25 | > 25 | |
| Min. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | > 12 | > 12 | > 6 |
| | | | |
| Max. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | < 200 | < 200 | < 200 |
| $\Delta R_{\ell_0\ell_1}$ | < 2.0 | < 2.0 | _ |

Boxed cuts are unique/important to the analysis





Event yields (8 TeV)

| | Signal | Tot. Bkg | Observed |
|----------|---------------|----------|----------|
| 3SF SR | 0.7 ± 0.1 | 22 ± 4 | 22 |
| 1SFOS SR | 1.6 ± 0.2 | 34 ± 6 | 38 |
| 0SFOS SR | 1.4 ± 0.2 | 12 ± 2 | 14 |



$ZH \rightarrow 4$ lepton analysis

- Main background is ZZ*
- Split SR into 1SFOS and 2SFOS to better control ZZ* bkg
- Require small $\Delta \phi$ between Higgs cand. leptons



🔶 Data

Others

 $VH (H \rightarrow WW^*)$ ZZ*

| Channel | 4 | l |
|--|--|--|
| Category | 2SFOS | 1SFOS |
| Trigger | single-lept | on triggers |
| Num. of leptons | 4 | 4 |
| $p_{\mathrm{T,leptons}}$ [GeV] | > 25, 20, 15 | > 25, 20, 15 |
| Total lepton charge | 0 | 0 |
| Num. of SFOS pairs | 2 | 1 |
| Num. of jets | ≤ 1 | ≤ 1 |
| $p_{\rm T,jets}$ [GeV] | > 25 (30) | > 25 (30) |
| Num. of <i>b</i> -tagged jets | 0 | 0 |
| $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ [GeV] | > 20 | > 20 |
| $p_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ [GeV] | > 15 | > 15 |
| $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV] | $< 10 \ (m_{\ell_2 \ell_3})$ | $< 10 \ (m_{\ell_2 \ell_3})$ |
| Min. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | $> 10 \ (m_{\ell_0 \ell_1})$ | $> 10 \ (m_{\ell_0 \ell_1})$ |
| | | |
| Max. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | $< 65 \ (m_{\ell_0 \ell_1})$ | $< 65 \ (m_{\ell_0 \ell_1})$ |
| $m_{4\ell} [{ m GeV}]$ | > 140 | — |
| $p_{\mathrm{T},4\ell} \; [\mathrm{GeV}]$ | > 30 | — |
| $\Delta \phi_{\ell_0 \ell_1}$ [rad] | $< 2.5 \ (\Delta \phi_{\ell_0 \ell_1}^{\text{boost}})$ | $< 2.5 \ (\Delta \phi_{\ell_0 \ell_1}^{\text{boost}})$ |

SR selections



Event vields (8 TeV)

| | Signal | Tot. Bkg | Observed |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| 2SFOS SR | 0.20 ± 0.03 | 1.30 ± 0.23 | 0 |
| 1SFOS SR | 0.23 ± 0.03 | 0.41 ± 0.09 | 3 |

// Bkg. Uncer

 m_{AI} [GeV]

W/ZH \rightarrow DFOS dilepton analysis

- Major backgrounds are top and $Z \rightarrow \tau \tau$
- Only consider eµ events to suppress ZDY
- Require dijet invariant mass close to W/Z mass
- VBF contamination suppressed by reversing VBF selections

SR selections

| Channel | |
|--|---------------|
| Category | DFOS |
| Trigger | |
| Num. of leptons | 2 |
| $p_{\rm T, leptons}$ [GeV] | > 22, 15 |
| Total lepton charge | 0 |
| Num. of SFOS pairs | 0 |
| Num. of jets | ≥ 2 |
| $p_{\mathrm{T,jets}} \; [\mathrm{GeV}]$ | > 25 (30) |
| Num. of b -tagged jets | 0 |
| $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ [GeV] | > 20 |
| Min. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | > 10 |
| Max. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | < 50 |
| $m_{\tau\tau}$ [GeV] | $<(m_Z - 25)$ |
| $\Delta \phi_{\ell_0 \ell_1} [\mathrm{rad}]$ | < 1.8 |
| $m_{ m T} [{ m GeV}]$ | < 125 |
| Δy_{jj} | < 1.2 |
| $ m_{jj} - 85 $ [GeV] | < 15 |





Event yields (8 TeV)

| | WH | ZH* | Tot. Bkg | Observed |
|---------|---------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| DFOS SR | 1.5 ± 0.1 | 0.67 ± 0.04 | 50 ± 5 | 63 |

*ZH contamination in the 3I and SS dilepton analysis is less than 10%



 $\Delta y_{\rm i}$

WH \rightarrow SS dilepton analysis

- Major backgrounds are W+jets, WZ/Wy*, Wy
- Require SS leptons to suppress SM backgrounds
- Include 1 jet events, often lose a jet in signal for $W^* \rightarrow qq$

SS1jet

• Split SR by jet multiplicity and lepton flavor

| 02 10 ³ ATLA (s = 8 Te SS 2-lept | 5 V, 20.3 fb ⁻¹ on (2jet) | | //, Bkg. Uncer ///, Bkg. Uncer ///, Bkg. Uncer ///, Bkg. Uncer //, Bkg. Uncer //, Bkg. Uncer | |
|---|---|---------|---|----------|
| | | | | |
| 10 ² 0 50 MijjMin (after F | in SS | 2jet SF | 0 250 3 <i>m</i> ^{min} _{l_p,jj} [Ge | 00 V] |



m ·

| Ingger | single-lepton & d | llepton triggers |
|---|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Num. of leptons | 2 | 2 |
| $p_{\rm T,leptons}$ [GeV] | > 22, 15 | > 22, 15 |
| Total lepton charge | ± 2 | ± 2 |
| Num. of SFOS pairs | 0 | 0 |
| Num. of jets | 2 | 1 |
| $p_{\mathrm{T,jets}} \; [\mathrm{GeV}]$ | > 25 (30) | > 25 (30) |
| Num. of b -tagged jets | 0 | 0 |
| $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ [GeV] | > 50 | > 45 |
| $p_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}~[{ m GeV}]$ | | |
| $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV] | > 15 | > 15 |
| Min. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | $> 12 \; (ee, \mu\mu)$ | $> 12~(ee, \mu\mu)$ |
| | $> 10 \; (e\mu)$ | $> 10 \ (e\mu)$ |
| $m_{\rm T} ~[{ m GeV}]$ | | $> 105 \ (m_{\rm T}^{\rm lead})$ |
| Min. $m_{\ell_i j(j)}$ [GeV] | < 115 | < 70 |
| Min. $\phi_{\ell_i j}$ [rad] | < 1.5 | < 1.5 |
| | | |

Event yields (8 TeV)

| | Signal | Tot. Bkg | Observed |
|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| 1 jet SR | 2.04 ± 0.30 | 44 ± 6 | 62 |
| 2 jet SR | 1.04 ± 0.18 | 21 ± 5 | 25 |





Combined H \rightarrow WW Results (mH = 125.36 GeV)



Significance and signal strength summary table (7 + 8 TeV)



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THANK YOU!

BACKUPS

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MC generators

| Process | Generator | $\sigma(\times Br)$ [pb] | Cross-section normalisation |
|---|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Higgs boson | | | |
| $VH (H \rightarrow WW^*)$ | Pythia [25, 26] v8.165, v6.428 | 0.24, 0.20 | NNLO $QCD + NLO EW$ |
| $VH (H \rightarrow \tau \tau)$ | Pythia v8.165, v6.428 | 0.07, 0.06 | NNLO $QCD + NLO EW$ |
| $gg \to H \ (H \to WW^*)$ | POWHEG-BOX [27-30] v1.0 (r1655)+ PYTHIA v8.165, v6.428 | 4.1, 3.3 | NNLO+NNLL QCD + NLO EW |
| VBF $(H \rightarrow WW^*)$ | POWHEG-BOX [31] v1.0 (r1655)+ PYTHIA v8.165, v6.428 | 0.34, 0.26 | NNLO $QCD + NLO EW$ |
| $t\bar{t}H (H \rightarrow WW^*)$ | Pythia v8.165 | 0.028, 0.019 | NLO |
| Single boson | | | |
| $Z/\gamma^* (\to \ell \ell) + \text{jets} \ (m_{\ell \ell} > 10 \text{ GeV})$ | Alpgen [32] v2.14 + Herwig [33] v6.52 | 16540, 12930 | NNLO |
| HF $Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow \ell\ell)$ +jets $(m_{\ell\ell} > 30 \text{ GeV})$ | Alpgen v2.14 + Herwig v6.52 | 126, 57 | NNLO |
| VBF $Z/\gamma^*(\to \ell\ell) \ (m_{\ell\ell} > 7 \text{ GeV})$ | Sherpa [34] v1.4.1 | 5.3, 2.8 | LO |
| Top-quark | | | |
| $t\bar{t}$ | Powheg-Box[35] v1.0 (r2129)+Pythia v6.428 MC@NLO [36] v4.03 | 250, 180 | NNLO+NNLL |
| $t\bar{t}W/Z$ | MadGraph [37] v5.1.5.2, v5.1.3.28 +Pythia v6.428 | 0.35, 0.25 | LO |
| tqb | AcerMC [38] v3.8 +Pythia v6.428 | 88, 65 | NNLL |
| tb, tW | POWHEG-BOX [39, 40] v1.0 (r2092)+ PYTHIA v6.428 | 28, 20 | NNLL |
| tZ | MadGraph v5.1.5.2, v5.1.5.11 +Pythia v6.428 | 0.035, 0.025 | LO |
| Dibosons | | | |
| $WZ/W\gamma^*(\to \ell\ell\ell\nu)(m_{\ell\ell} > 7 \text{ GeV})$ | Powheg-Box[41] v1.0 (r1508)+Pythia v8.165, v6.428 | 12.7, 10.7 | NLO |
| $WZ/W\gamma^*(\rightarrow \ell\ell\ell\nu)$ (min. $m_{\ell\ell} < 7 \text{ GeV}$) | Sherpa v1.4.1 | 12.2, 10.5 | NLO |
| other WZ | Powheg-Box[41] v1.0 (r1508) + Pythia v8.165 | 21.2, 17.2 | NLO |
| $q\bar{q}/qg \rightarrow Z^{(*)}Z^{(*)}(\rightarrow \ell\ell\ell\ell, \ell\ell\nu\nu) \ (m_{\ell\ell} > 4 \text{ GeV})$ | Powheg-Box[41] v1.0 (r1556) +Pythia v8.165, v6.428 | 1.24, 0.79 | NLO |
| $q\bar{q}/qg \to Z^{(*)}Z^{(*)}(\to \ell\ell\ell\ell, \ell\ell\nu\nu)$ (min. $m_{\ell\ell} < 4 \text{ GeV}$) | Sherpa v1.4.1 | 7.3, 5.9 | NLO |
| other $q\bar{q}/qg \rightarrow ZZ$ | Powheg-Box[41] v1.0 (r1556) + Pythia v8.165 | 6.9, 5.7 | NLO |
| $gg \rightarrow Z^{(*)}Z^{(*)}$ | gg2ZZ [42] v3.1.2 + HERWIG v6.52 (8 TeV only) | 0.59 | LO |
| $q\bar{q}/qg \rightarrow WW$ | POWHEG-BOX[41] v1.0 (r1556) + PYTHIA v6.428 | 54, 45 | NLO |
| | SHERPA v1.4.1 (for 2 <i>l</i> -DFOS 8 TeV only) | 54 | NLO |
| $gg \rightarrow WW$ | gg2WW [43] v3.1.2 + HERWIG v6.52 | 1.9, 1.1 | LO |
| VBS $WZ, ZZ(\rightarrow \ell\ell\ell\ell, \ell\ell\nu\nu)$ ($m_{\ell\ell} > 7$ GeV), WW | SHERPA v1.4.1 | 1.2, 0.88 | LO |
| $W\gamma \ (p_{\rm T}^{\gamma} > 8 \ { m GeV})$ | Alpgen v2.14 +Herwig v6.52 | 1140, 970 | NLO |
| $Z\gamma \ (p_{\rm T}^{\gamma} > 8 \ { m GeV})$ | Sherpa v1.4.3 | 960, 810 | NLO |
| Tribosons | | , | |
| $WWW^*, ZWW^*, ZZZ^*, WW\gamma^*$ | MadGraph v5.1.3.33, v5.1.5.10 + Pythia v6.428 | 0.44, 0.18 | NLO |

Background modeling

| Channel | 41 | 3ℓ | 2ℓ | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Category | 2SFOS, 1SFOS | 3SF, 1SFOS, 0SFOS | DFOS | SS2jet, SS1jet |
| Process | | | | |
| VVV | MC | MC | MC | MC |
| $WZ/W\gamma^*$ | | 3ℓ -WZ CR, 3ℓ -Zjets CR | MC | 2ℓ - WZ CR |
| ZZ^* | 4ℓ -ZZ CR | 3ℓ -ZZ CR, 3ℓ -Zjets CR | MC | MC |
| OS WW | | MC | MC | 2ℓ -WW CR |
| SS WW | | MC | | MC |
| $W\gamma$ | | | | 2ℓ - $W\gamma$ CR |
| $Z\gamma$ | | 3ℓ - $Z\gamma$ CR | MC | MC |
| Z/γ^* | _ | 3ℓ -Zjets CR, 3ℓ -ZZ CR | 2ℓ - $Z\tau\tau$ CR | 2ℓ -Zjets CR |
| W+jets | | | Data | Data |
| Multijets | — | | Data | Data |
| Top | MC | 3ℓ -Top CR | 2ℓ -OSTop CR | 2ℓ -SSTop CR |

Background modeling summary table

- Many backgrounds are shared, but contribute differently to the different SRs
- CRs are used to normalize important backgrounds
- Fake lepton backgrounds (W+jets and QCD dijet) are estimated using a data driven technique

Control region definitions (3I and 4I)

| Channel | 4ℓ | | | 3ℓ | | |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| CR | ZZ | WZ | ZZ | Z jets | Top | $Z\gamma$ |
| Number of leptons | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Total lepton charge | 0 | ±1 | ± 1 | ± 1 | ± 1 | ± 1 |
| Number of SFOS | 2 | 2 or 1 | 2 or 1 | 2 or 1 | 2 or 1 | 2 or 1 |
| | | | $(ee\mu \text{ or } \mu\mu\mu)$ | | | $(\mu\mu e \text{ or } eee)$ |
| Number of jets | ≤ 1 | ≤ 1 | ≤ 1 | ≤ 1 | ≥ 1 | ≤ 1 |
| Number of b -jets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ≥ 1 | 0 |
| $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ (and/or) $p_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ [GeV] | | > 30 and > 20 | < 30 or < 20 | < 30 and < 20 | > 30 and > 20 | < 30 or < 20 |
| $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV] | $<10(m_{\ell_2\ell_3})$ | < 25 | | < 25 | > 25 | |
| $ m_{\ell\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV] | — | — | < 15 | > 15 | — | < 15 |
| Min. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | $> 65(m_{\ell_0\ell_1})$ | > 12 | > 12 | > 12 | > 12 | > 12 |
| Max. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | | < 200 | < 200 | < 200 | | < 200 |
| $\Delta R_{\ell_0 \ell_1}$ | | < 2.0 | < 2.0 | < 2.0 | | < 2.0 |

Control region definitions (dilepton)

| Channel | DFOS 2 | l | | | $\mathrm{SS}~2\ell$ | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| CR | OSTop | $Z\to\tau\tau$ | $W\gamma$ | WZ | WW | SSTop | Zjets |
| Number of leptons | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | | | ≥ 1 conversion e | | | | |
| Total lepton charge | 0 | 0 | ± 2 | ± 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Number of SFOS | 0 | 0 | _ | — | — | — | — |
| Number of jets | ≥ 2 | ≥ 2 | 2 or 1 | 2 or 1 | 2 or 1 | 2 or 1 | 2 or 1 |
| Number of <i>b</i> -jets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ≥ 1 | 0 |
| $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ [GeV] | > 20 | > 20 | > 45 (1j) | $> 45 \; (1j)$ | > 85 (1j) | $>45~(1\mathrm{j},\!ee,\mu\mu)$ | $> 45 \; (1j)$ |
| | | | | | | $>60~(1{ m j},e\mu)$ | $< 85~(1{ m j},e\mu)$ |
| | | | > 50 (2j) | $> 50 \; (2j)$ | $> 80 \; (2j)$ | $>50~(2\mathrm{j},\!ee,\mu\mu)$ | $>50~(2\mathrm{j},\!ee,\mu\mu)$ |
| | | | | | | $>60~(2{ m j},e\mu)$ | $< 80~(2{ m j},e\mu)$ |
| $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV] | — | — | _ | $< 15~({ m OS}~ee,\mu\mu)$ | $>15~(ee,\mu\mu)$ | $>15~(ee,\mu\mu)$ | $< 15 \; (ee, \mu\mu)$ |
| Min. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | > 90 (8 TeV) | > 10 | $> 12 \; (ee, \mu\mu)$ | $> 12~(ee, \mu\mu)$ | $> 12~(ee,\mu\mu)$ | $> 12~(ee,\mu\mu)$ | $> 12~(ee,\mu\mu)$ |
| | $> 80 \ (7 \ { m TeV})$ | | | | | | |
| | | | $>10~(e\mu)$ | $>10~(e\mu)$ | $>10~(e\mu)$ | $> 12~(e\mu)$ | $>55~(e\mu)$ |
| Max. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | — | < 70 | < 50 | — | — | — | $< 80~(e\mu)$ |
| $m_{\tau\tau}$ [GeV] | $<(m_Z-25)$ | — | | | | _ | |
| $\Delta \phi_{\ell_0 \ell_1}$ [rad] | — | > 2.8 | < 2.5 | — | — | — | |
| $m_{\rm T} \; [{\rm GeV}]$ | — | — | > 105 (1j) | $> 105 \; (1j)$ | $> 105 \; (1{ m j})$ | $> 105 \; (1j)$ | — |
| Min. $m_{\ell_i j}$ [GeV] | — | _ | < 70 | < 70 | < 70 | < 70 | < 70 |
| Min. $m_{\ell_i j j}$ [GeV] | | | < 115 | < 115 | < 115 | < 115 | < 115 |
| Min. $\phi_{\ell_i j}$ [rad] | _ | | < 1.5 | < 1.5 | | | |
| $p_{\rm T}^{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | — | | > 30 | | | — | |

Control region event yields

| (a) 8 TeV data sample | e | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Channel | 4ℓ | | | 3ℓ | | | DFOS | 2ℓ |
| CR | ZZ | WZ | ZZ | Zjets | Top | $Z\gamma$ | $Z\tau\tau$ | OSTop |
| Observed events | 122 | 578 | 60 | 251 | 55 | 156 | 328 | 1169 |
| MC prediction | 121 ± 16 | 576 ± 63 | 60 ± 10 | $249{\pm}46$ | 55 ± 12 | 155 ± 31 | $326{\pm}55$ | 1160 ± 150 |
| MC (no NFs) | $118{\pm}10$ | 543 ± 50 | 48 ± 4 | 351 ± 40 | 48 ± 6 | 188 ± 17 | $354{\pm}56$ | $1120{\pm}140$ |
| Composition (%) | | | | | | | | |
| $WZ/W\gamma^*$ | _ | $89.3 {\pm} 1.5$ | 5.5 ± 1.0 | 25.9 ± 3.5 | 20 ± 4 | $1.68{\pm}0.31$ | _ | _ |
| ZZ^* | $99.49 {\pm} 0.17$ | $6.7{\pm}1.2$ | $90.1 {\pm} 2.1$ | 38 ± 5 | $3.6{\pm}1.2$ | 47 ± 6 | _ | |
| $Z\gamma$ | — | $0.54{\pm}0.17$ | 0.6 ± 0.5 | 5.5 ± 1.5 | $2.4{\pm}0.9$ | 43 ± 7 | _ | |
| Z+jets | — | $1.1{\pm}0.5$ | $2.1{\pm}1.5$ | 29 ± 7 | 5.50 ± 3.34 | 8.3 ± 3.4 | 78.2 ± 2.8 | $0.7{\pm}0.4$ |
| Top | $0.019{\pm}0.012$ | $0.66{\pm}0.18$ | $0.27 {\pm} 0.13$ | $0.081{\pm}0.034$ | 64 ± 6 | $0.13 {\pm} 0.06$ | $10.5{\pm}1.6$ | 71.3 ± 3.3 |
| Others | $0.49{\pm}0.17$ | $0.80{\pm}0.16$ | $1.16 {\pm} 0.20$ | 0.87 ± 0.13 | $3.6{\pm}0.6$ | $0.33 {\pm} 0.06$ | $11.2{\pm}1.9$ | 27.8 ± 3.2 |
| $VH \ (H \to WW^*)$ | $0.026 {\pm} 0.006$ | $0.93{\pm}0.16$ | $0.26{\pm}0.11$ | $0.37 {\pm} 0.09$ | $0.52{\pm}0.13$ | $0.052{\pm}0.011$ | $0.100{\pm}0.018$ | $0.21{\pm}0.04$ |

| Channel | | | SS 2ℓ | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| CR | $W\gamma$ | WZ | WW | SSTop | Zjets |
| Observed events | 228 | 331 | 769 | 5142 | 39731 |
| MC prediction | 229 ± 41 | $311{\pm}66$ | 742 ± 63 | 5080 ± 350 | 41000 ± 14000 |
| MC (no NFs) | 218 ± 35 | 335 ± 68 | 787 ± 58 | 4930 ± 330 | 47000 ± 16000 |
| Composition (%) | | | | | |
| $W\gamma$ | $85.0 {\pm} 2.4$ | _ | $0.46{\pm}0.14$ | $0.049 {\pm} 0.018$ | 0.022 ± 0.007 |
| $WZ/W\gamma^*$ | $1.02{\pm}0.27$ | 85 ± 4 | $2.34{\pm}0.24$ | $0.200 {\pm} 0.029$ | $0.38 {\pm} 0.09$ |
| WW | $0.37 {\pm} 0.08$ | $0.028 {\pm} 0.014$ | $23.9 {\pm} 2.3$ | $1.43 {\pm} 0.21$ | $0.57 {\pm} 0.15$ |
| Z+jets | $4.2{\pm}1.6$ | $7.0{\pm}3.5$ | $7.0{\pm}2.0$ | $2.2{\pm}0.7$ | $97.7 {\pm} 0.5$ |
| Top | $0.68 {\pm} 0.20$ | $1.50{\pm}0.29$ | $62.7 {\pm} 2.8$ | 95.5 ± 0.8 | $0.86{\pm}0.21$ |
| Others | 8.7 ± 1.2 | 5.3 ± 1.2 | $3.2{\pm}0.4$ | $0.63 {\pm} 0.11$ | $0.44{\pm}0.11$ |
| $VH \ (H \rightarrow WW^*)$ | _ | 0.77 ± 0.17 | $0.32{\pm}0.04$ | $0.036 {\pm} 0.005$ | $0.0077 {\pm} 0.0020$ |

(b) 7 TeV data sample

| · · · | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Channel | 4ℓ | | | 3ℓ | | | DFO | 5 2 <i>l</i> |
| CR | ZZ | WZ | ZZ | Zjets | Top | $Z\gamma$ | $Z\tau\tau$ | OSTop |
| Observed events | 24 | 101 | 18 | 68 | 9 | 123 | 55 | 137 |
| MC prediction | 24 ± 8 | 101 ± 16 | 18 ± 5 | 67 ± 15 | 8 ± 4 | 123 ± 26 | 55 ± 15 | 137 ± 20 |
| MC (no NFs) | 15 ± 5 | $99{\pm}10$ | $10.7{\pm}0.6$ | 81 ± 7 | $8.1{\pm}1.4$ | $208{\pm}12$ | $51{\pm}12$ | $145{\pm}18$ |
| Composition (%) | | | | | | | | |
| $WZ/W\gamma^*$ | _ | 87.5 ± 2.5 | 3.1 ± 1.1 | $6.9{\pm}1.4$ | 14 ± 5 | $0.61 {\pm} 0.15$ | _ | _ |
| ZZ^* | $99.71 {\pm} 0.12$ | $7.4{\pm}2.1$ | 92.7 ± 2.3 | 26 ± 6 | $4.2{\pm}2.5$ | 32 ± 7 | | _ |
| $Z\gamma$ | _ | 1.8 ± 0.8 | $0.5{\pm}0.4$ | 48 ± 7 | 6 ± 4 | 59 ± 7 | _ | _ |
| Z+jets | — | $1.5{\pm}0.8$ | $3.0{\pm}1.4$ | 19 ± 5 | $0.4{\pm}2.2$ | $8.2{\pm}2.1$ | 76 ± 6 | $0.14{\pm}0.15$ |
| Top | $0.031 {\pm} 0.015$ | 0.7 ± 0.4 | $0.01 {\pm} 0.20$ | $0.07 {\pm} 0.13$ | 71 ± 10 | $0.03{\pm}0.04$ | 13 ± 5 | 75.2 ± 3.2 |
| Others | 0.23 ± 0.11 | $0.56 {\pm} 0.11$ | $0.44{\pm}0.11$ | $0.115 {\pm} 0.021$ | $4.2{\pm}1.4$ | $0.05 {\pm} 0.17$ | 11 ± 4 | 24.7 ± 3.2 |
| $VH \ (H \to WW^*)$ | $0.02{\pm}0.31$ | $0.53{\pm}0.08$ | $0.106 {\pm} 0.030$ | $0.044{\pm}0.008$ | $0.41{\pm}0.17$ | $0.0154{\pm}0.0027$ | $0.048 {\pm} 0.017$ | $0.135{\pm}0.030$ |

15

CR distributions (3I)





Joe Taenzer (University of Toronto)

CR distributions (4I)





CR distributions (DFOS)



CR distributions (SS)





Joe Taenzer (University of Toronto)

Systematic uncertainties

| (a |) Uncertainties | on the | VH | $(H \rightarrow WW^*)$ | process (| (%) |) |
|----|-----------------|--------|----|------------------------|-----------|-----|---|
|----|-----------------|--------|----|------------------------|-----------|-----|---|

| Channel | 4 | l | | 3ℓ | | | 2ℓ | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|------|---------|--------|
| Category | 2SFOS | 1SFOS | 3SF | 1SFOS | 0SFOS | DFOS | SS2jet | SS1jet |
| Theoretical uncertainties | | | | | | | | |
| VH acceptance | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10 | 10 | 9.9 |
| Higgs boson branching fraction | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| QCD scale | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| PDF and α_S | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| VH NLO EW corrections | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Experimental uncertainties | | | | | | | | |
| Jet | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 5.8 |
| $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ soft term | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Electron | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Muon | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Trigger efficiency | 0.2 | _ | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| b-tagging efficiency | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| Pile-up | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| Luminosity | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |

(b) Uncertainties on the total background (%)

| Theoretical uncertainties | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| QCD scale | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | - | 3.7 | 13 | 2.3 |
| PDF and α_S | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| VVV K-factor | 2.8 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.5 | _ | _ | 0.3 |
| MC modelling | 5.3 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 6.6 | - | 4.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Experimental uncertainties | | | | | | | | |
| Jet | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 3.4 |
| $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$ soft term | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Electron | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Muon | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Trigger efficiency | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | _ | - | 0.1 | _ | _ |
| b-tagging efficiency | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| Fake factor | - | _ | - | - | - | 2.8 | 10 | 10 |
| Charge mis-assignment | - | _ | - | _ | 1.4 | _ | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Photon conversion rate | - | _ | - | - | - | _ | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Pile-up | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Luminosity | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | _ | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| MC statistics | 5.3 | 8.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 3.9 |
| CR statistics | 8.1 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.5 |

20

Event yields

| (| (a) | 8 | TeV | data | samp | le |
|---|-----|---|-----|------|------|----|
|---|-----|---|-----|------|------|----|

| Process | 4ℓ | | | 3ℓ | | | 2ℓ | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Category | 2SFOS | 1SFOS | 2SFOS | 1SFOS | 0SFOS | DFOS | SS2jet | SS1jet |
| Higgs boson | | | | | | | | |
| $VH \ (H \to WW^*)$ | $0.203 {\pm} 0.030$ | $0.228{\pm}0.034$ | $0.73 {\pm} 0.10$ | $1.61{\pm}0.18$ | $1.43 {\pm} 0.16$ | $2.15{\pm}0.30$ | $1.04{\pm}0.18$ | $2.04{\pm}0.30$ |
| $VH \ (H \to \tau \tau)$ | $0.0084{\pm}0.0032$ | $0.012{\pm}0.004$ | $0.057 {\pm} 0.011$ | $0.152{\pm}0.023$ | $0.248{\pm}0.035$ | | $0.036{\pm}0.008$ | $0.27{\pm}0.04$ |
| ggF | | | $0.076 {\pm} 0.015$ | $0.085 {\pm} 0.018$ | | $2.4{\pm}0.5$ | — | |
| VBF | | | | | — | $0.180{\pm}0.025$ | _ | |
| ttH | | | — | — | — | | — | |
| Background | | | | | | | | |
| V | | | $0.22{\pm}0.16$ | $1.9{\pm}0.6$ | $0.37{\pm}0.15$ | 14 ± 4 | 8 ± 4 | 15 ± 5 |
| VV | $1.17 {\pm} 0.20$ | $0.31{\pm}0.06$ | 19 ± 3 | 28 ± 4 | $4.7{\pm}0.6$ | $10.1{\pm}1.6$ | $11.2{\pm}2.1$ | $26{\pm}4$ |
| VVV | $0.12{\pm}0.04$ | $0.10{\pm}0.04$ | $0.8{\pm}0.3$ | $2.2{\pm}0.7$ | $2.93{\pm}0.29$ | | _ | $0.47{\pm}0.05$ |
| Top | $0.014{\pm}0.011$ | | $0.91{\pm}0.26$ | $2.4{\pm}0.6$ | $3.7{\pm}0.9$ | 24 ± 4 | $0.75 {\pm} 0.19$ | $1.3{\pm}0.5$ |
| Others | | | | | _ | $2.3{\pm}0.9$ | 0.71 ± 0.30 | $0.60{\pm}0.24$ |
| Total | $1.30{\pm}0.23$ | $0.41{\pm}0.09$ | 22 ± 4 | $34{\pm}6$ | 11.7 ± 1.8 | 50 ± 5 | $21{\pm}5$ | 44 ± 6 |
| Observed events | 0 | 3 | 22 | 38 | 14 | 63 | 25 | 62 |

| 7 TeV data sampl | e | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Process | 44 | 2 | | 3ℓ | | 2ℓ |
| Category | 2SFOS | 1SFOS | 3SF | 1SFOS | 0SFOS | DFOS |
| Higgs boson | | | | | | |
| $V(H \to WW^*)$ | $0.0226 {\pm} 0.0033$ | $0.0208 {\pm} 0.0031$ | $0.129{\pm}0.013$ | $0.325 {\pm} 0.034$ | $0.291{\pm}0.031$ | $0.28 {\pm} 0.05$ |
| $V(H \to \tau \tau)$ | $0.0031 {\pm} 0.0012$ | $0.0014 {\pm} 0.0008$ | $0.0163 {\pm} 0.0035$ | $0.041 {\pm} 0.006$ | $0.067 {\pm} 0.010$ | $0.0075 {\pm} 0.0032$ |
| ggF | | — | $0.0045{\pm}0.0015$ | $0.0045{\pm}0.0019$ | $0.0048 {\pm} 0.0027$ | $0.32{\pm}0.09$ |
| VBF | | — | — | — | — | $0.021{\pm}0.004$ |
| $t\bar{t}\mathrm{H}$ | | _ | | $0.006 {\pm} 0.004$ | $0.0041 {\pm} 0.0032$ | _ |
| | | | | | | |
| Background | | | | | | |
| V | | — | $0.36 {\pm} 0.30$ | $0.59 {\pm} 0.34$ | $0.36 {\pm} 0.22$ | $3.4{\pm}1.3$ |
| VV | $0.37 {\pm} 0.14$ | $0.031 {\pm} 0.013$ | $4.1 {\pm} 0.6$ | 5.7 ± 1.0 | $1.3 {\pm} 0.2$ | $0.89 {\pm} 0.27$ |
| VVV | $0.014 {\pm} 0.005$ | $0.0095 {\pm} 0.0033$ | $0.082 {\pm} 0.028$ | $0.21 {\pm} 0.07$ | $0.338 {\pm} 0.031$ | _ |
| Top | $0.006 {\pm} 0.004$ | _ | $0.12 {\pm} 0.14$ | $0.4{\pm}0.3$ | $0.44{\pm}0.29$ | $3.2{\pm}0.8$ |
| Others | | | | | | |
| Total | $0.39 {\pm} 0.15$ | $0.041{\pm}0.016$ | $4.6{\pm}1.1$ | $7.0{\pm}1.9$ | $2.5 {\pm} 0.7$ | $7.5 {\pm} 1.7$ |
| Observed events | 1 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 7 |

Kinematic variable distributions (3I)

Events / 6 GeV

 10^{4}

10³

 10^{2}

10⁻¹

10⁻²

20

40

60

10

ATLAS

√s = 8 TeV, 20.3 fb⁻¹

3-leptons (0SFOS)



Bkg. Uncert.

Other Higgs

VVV

 m_{l_0, l_2} [GeV]

Data

VV

Top

 $VH (H \rightarrow WW^*)$

80 100 120 140 160 180 200 220 240

Kinematic variable distributions (4I)





Kinematic variable distributions (DFOS)



Kinematic variable distributions (SS)



VH Results (mH = 125.36 GeV)

| | S | ignal sig | nificance Z_0 | | | | • | Observed sig | nal strength μ |
|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------|----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| Category | Exp. Z_0 | Obs. Z_0 | Obs. Z_0 | μ | Tot + | . err. _ | Syst + | . err. — | μ |
| 4ℓ | 0.41 | 1.9 | | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.40 | |
| 2SFOS | 0.19 | 0 | | -5.9 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 0.33 | 0.72 | |
| 1SFOS | 0.36 | 2.5 | | 9.6 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 0.64 | |
| 3ℓ | 0.79 | 0.66 | - | 0.72 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.40 | 0.29 | + |
| 1SFOS and 3SF | 0.41 | 0 | | -2.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.92 | |
| 0SFOS | 0.68 | 1.2 | | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.51 | 0.29 | |
| 2ℓ | 0.59 | 2.1 | | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | |
| DFOS | 0.54 | 1.2 | | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | |
| SS2jet | 0.17 | 1.4 | | 7.6 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | |
| SS1jet | 0.27 | 2.3 | | 8.4 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | |
| | | | 0 1 2 | 3 | | | | -10 -8 | -6 -4 -2 0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 |

Significance and signal strength summary table (7 + 8 TeV)

