



Search for H to bb in association with single top quarks as a test of Higgs

boson couplings

Higgs Hunting 2015, Orsay

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Introduction

- search for associated production of Single Top Quarks with Higgs Bosons decaying to Bottom Quarks
- public result: HIG-14-015
- very small production cross section



Why even bother searching?



Introduction



two feynman diagram for the tHq production



- destructive interference in SM
- $\mathcal{A} \propto (\kappa_V \kappa_t)$
- with anomalous coupling (κ_t = -1) cross section increases to 234 fb



interference can increase production cross section by ~ 13



Event Selection





Event Selection





Reconstruction using MVAs



■ jet assignment ambiguous ⇒ MVA criteria to reconstruct events!

training on signal MC

- correct interpretation: all four quarks matched to a jet
- wrong interpretations: all other possible jet assignments
- train MVA to discriminate between correct and wrong interpretations
 - kinematic variables
 - b-tagging information
 - angular correlations



application to unknown events

- reconstruct all interpretations
- take the one with largest MVA response

Event Interpretation



provide each event with two interpretations

under tHq hypothesis

■ e.g. |η(light jet)|

under tt hypothesis

• e.g. *m*(t_{had})



Classification MVA



- use eight different variables in MVA obtained under different hypotheses
 4 tHq variables 3 tt variables 1 global variable
- simultaneous fit in all four signal channels
- consider all relevant systematics
 - tt + heavy flavor templates are determined in situ assuming large uncertainties
 - largest impact from Q² scale and jet energy scale



Limits



- set limits on tHq with $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ and $\kappa_t = -1$
- exclude production cross section larger than 1.77 pb at 95% C.L.
- observation agrees well with b-only and s+b hypotheses



	Expected	Observed
Limit	$5.14\substack{+2.14 \\ -1.44}$	7.57

Conclusions



- presented search for tHq with H \rightarrow bb and $\kappa_t = -1$
- excluded production cross section larger than 1.77 pb at 95% C.L.
- results public under HIG-14-015

Outlook

- combination paper with other tHq channels in the pipeline
- looking forward to 13 TeV analysis





Cross sections



cross section is challengingly small

• the main background is $t\bar{t}$; its cross section is provided for comparison

Cross-section	8 TeV	14 TeV
$tHq, y_t = +1$ (SM)	$18.3\pm0.4\text{fb}$	$88.2^{+1.7}_{-0.0}{\rm fb}$
$tHq, y_t = -1$	$233.8^{+4.6}_{-0.0}{ m fb}$	$980^{+30}_{-0}{ m fb}$
tī	$245^{+9}_{-10}{ m pb}$	$950^{+40}_{-30}{ m pb}$

tHq cross sections are cited according to M. Farina et al., JHEP 1305 (2013) 022 [arXiv:1211.3736]. Cross-sections for $t\bar{t}$ are calculated in M. Czakon, P. Fiedler, Phys. Rev. Lett. 110 (2013) 252004 [arXiv:1303.6254]. Uncertainties are combined following R. Barlow, arXiv:physics/0306138

Impact of uncertainty sources



Source	Туре	impact as exclusive	improvement of final limit
		source on final limit [%]	after removal [%]
JES	shape	17	3
JER	shape	< 1	< 1
BTag light flavor	shape	13	< 1
BTag heavy flavor	shape	17	< 1
Pile up	normalization	< 1	< 1
Unclustered energy	shape	3	1
Lepton efficiency	normalization	5	< 1
Luminosity	normalization	10	< 1
Cross section (PDF)	normalization	8	< 1
Cross section (Scale)	normalization	9	< 1
MC Bin-by-Bin unc.	shape	< 1	< 1
Q^2 scale $(tHq + t\overline{t})$	shape	20	4
Matching	shape	2	2
Top p_T reweighting	shape	19	2
tt HF rates (b)	normalization	13	< 1
<i>tī</i> HF rates (<i>b</i> b)	normalization	15	< 1
<i>t</i> t HF rates (<i>c</i> / <i>c</i> c)	normalization	13	1

tHq input variables



Electric charge of b-quark jet from decay of top quark, multiplied by lepton's charge. The jet charge is defined as in Eq. (1) in Ref. [37], with $\kappa = 1$

 ΔR between the two jets from decay of Higgs boson

 ΔR between b-quark jet and W boson from decay t \rightarrow bW

 ΔR between reconstructed top quark and Higgs boson

Pseudorapidity of recoil jet

Invariant mass of b-quark jet from decay of top quark and charged lepton

Mass of reconstructed Higgs boson

Pseudorapidity of the most forward jet from decay of H

Tranverse momentum of the softest jet from decay of H

Number of b-tagged jets among the two jets from decay of H

Boolean variable that equals 1 if the b-quark jet from decay of t is b-tagged, 0 otherwise

Relative H_{T} , $(p_T(t) + p_T(H))/H_T$

tt input variables



Difference of electric charges of b-quark jets from decays of t_{had} and $t_{lep\prime}$ multiplied by lepton's charge

 ΔR between the two light-flavor jets from decay of t_{had}

 ΔR between b-quark jet and W boson from decay $t_{had} \rightarrow bW$

 ΔR between b-quark jet and W boson from decay $t_{lep} \rightarrow bW$

Difference between masses of thad and W from decay of thad

Pseudorapidity of thad

Invariant mass of b-quark jet from decay of tlep and charged lepton

Mass of W from decay of thad

Number of b-tagged jets among the two light-flavor jets from decay of thad

Boolean variable that equals 1 if the b-quark jet from decay of $t_{had}\xspace$ is b-tagged, 0 otherwise

Boolean variable that equals 1 if the b-quark jet from decay of $t_{\rm lep}$ is b-tagged, 0 otherwise

Transverse momentum of thad

Transverse momentum of tlep

Relative H_{T} , $(p_T(t_{had}) + p_T(t_{lep}))/H_T$

Sum of electric charges of the two light-flavor jets from decay of $t_{had\prime}$ multiplied by lepton's charge

MVA input variables



Electric charge of the lepton

Pseudorapidity of the recoil jet

Number of b-tagged jets among the two jets from the Higgs boson decay

Transverse momentum of the Higgs boson

Transverse momentum of the recoil jet

 ΔR between the two light-flavor jets from the decay of t_{had}

Mass of thad

Number of b-tagged jets among the two light-flavor jets from the decay of $t_{\rm had}$

post-fit electron channel



