





Combined Measurement of the Higgs Boson Mass in pp Collisions at √s = 7 and 8 TeV at the LHC

Higgs Hunting 2015

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on behalf of the ATLAS and CMS collaborations





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Significance of the Higgs boson mass

- The mass of the Higgs boson is not predicted, it is a free parameter in Standard Model.
- Once the mass is known, all the properties of the Standard Model Higgs are known, such as production cross section, decay branching ratios.



Once the mass is known

- Consistency tests of Standard Model parameters
- Recent results from Gfitter by R.Kogler tomorrow arXiv:1407.3792v1 The global electroweak fit at NNLO and prospects for the LHC and ILC



Once the mass is known

Studies of deviation w.r.t. Standard Model



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Since discovery of the Higgs boson

- July 4th 2012, ATLAS and CMS announced the discovery of Higgs boson at ICHEP.
- Synergy between ATLAS and CMS from 2014 on Higgs combination of the two experiments
 - First published results on Higgs mass in 2015 using γγ and 4l channels (most sensitive channels in mass measurement)

Stay tuned for more combined results!

Mass measurement sensitivity

Channel	Branching ratio (m _H =125GeV)	(Relative) mass resolution		
H->bb	57.7%	10%		
H->WW->2l2v	0.756%	20%		
Η->ττ	6.32%	10-20%		
H->Ζγ->llγ (l = e, μ)	0.01%	1-2%		
Η->μμ	0.0219%	1-2%		
Η->γγ	0.228%	1-2%		
H->ZZ->4l (l = e, μ)	0.0276%	1-2%		



Limited by mass resolution

Limited by low S/B w.r.t. 4l channel

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More information can be found at talks by E.Mountricha, D.Sperka and B.Courbon





Photon energy scale

Calibration using Z->ee and validation using Z-> $\mu\mu\gamma$

• ATLAS

Uncertainties from

non-linearity at cell level, relative calibration for different layers, material description before ECAL, reconstruction of photon conversion, modeling lateral shower shape





• CMS

- Calibration determined as a function of E_{T} for barrel/ endcap, low $R_{9}/high \; R_{9}$
- Uncertainties from

difference in electron and photon

and material knowledge

Analysis strategy



• CMS

- Events are classified to tag different production modes
- Untagged events are classified according to MVA (BDT) categorization based on photon kinematics, quality, shower shape and mass resolution
- Vertex selected using BDT trained with tracks + recoil info + photon pointing (converted photon)

ATLAS

- Dedicated analysis optimized for mass measurement
- 10 categories based on
 - Unconverted/converted photon
 - $|\eta|$ of photon
 - Di photon momentum transverse to thrust
- Neural network using photon pointing +tracks+ recoil info to select most probable primary vertex.





Analysis strategy

Different categories have **difference S/B**, **different mass resolutions**





Higgs to ZZ to four leptons



More information can be found at talks by E.Mountricha, D.Sperka







Electron/muon energy scale



• Electron

– using Z->ee resonance and verified using J/ψ , Y->ee





Electron/muon energy scale



- Muon
 - using Z->μμ resonance
 - ATLAS uses $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu\mu$ to improve scale uncertainty for low momentum muon (relevant to Higgs mass measurement)



Analysis strategy



CMS

- One category includes 2e2µ, 2µ2e
- Kinematic discriminator based on LO matrix elements

ATLAS

- Four isolated leptons grouped into <u>2e2μ, 2μ2e</u>, 4e and 4μ final states
- Using **Z mass constraint kinematic** fit on leading di-lepton mass with 15% improvement
- BDT using LO matrix element, η and P_{τ} of 4l system
- Include FSR photon recovery





Mass measurement



- 2D distribution based on BDT and m_{4l} is used to extracted m_H.
- 8% improvement using 2D-fit for mass measurement



Mass measurement

• 3D fit for mass measurement including m_{4l} , D^{kin}_{bkg} and perevent mass resolution σ_{m4l} (8% expected gain in sensitivity).

 $\mathcal{L}_{3D}^{m,\Gamma} \equiv \mathcal{L}_{3D}^{m,\Gamma}(m_{4\ell}, \mathcal{D}_{\mathrm{m}}, \mathcal{D}_{\mathrm{bkg}}^{\mathrm{kin}}) = \mathcal{P}(m_{4\ell}|m_{\mathrm{H}}, \Gamma, \mathcal{D}_{\mathrm{m}})\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{D}_{\mathrm{m}}|m_{4\ell}) \times \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{D}_{\mathrm{bkg}}^{\mathrm{kin}}|m_{4\ell})$



Mass measurement from ATLAS+CMS Higgs combination

Likelihood model

 Higgs mass m_H is determined by maximizing the profiled likelihood ratio

 $\Lambda(m_H) = \frac{L(m_H, \hat{\mu}_{ggF+t\bar{t}H}^{\gamma\gamma}(m_H), \hat{\mu}_{VBF+VH}^{\gamma\gamma}(m_H), \hat{\mu}^{4\ell}(m_H), \hat{\theta}(m_H))}{L(\hat{m}_H, \hat{\mu}_{ggF+t\bar{t}H}^{\gamma\gamma}, \hat{\mu}_{VBF+VH}^{\gamma\gamma}, \hat{\mu}^{4\ell}, \hat{\theta})}$

- **O** : nuisance parameters (systematic uncertainties)
- Three signal strengths are included to reduce modeldependence, assuming to be the same between ATLAS and CMS
 - $\,\mu^{\gamma\gamma}_{\,\,ggF+ggH}\,$: scaling for gluon fusion an ttH production for $\gamma\gamma$ channel
 - $\,\mu^{\gamma\gamma}_{\,\,VBF+VH}\,\,$: scaling for VBF and associated production for $\gamma\gamma$ channel
 - μ^{4l} : scaling for 4l channel

Results

• Higgs mass is

 $- m_{H} = 125.09 \pm 0.21(stat.) \pm 0.11(syst.) GeV$

- with three signal strengths

 $\mu^{\gamma\gamma}_{ggF+ttH} = 1.15^{+0.28}_{-0.25} \quad \mu^{\gamma\gamma}_{VBF+VH} = 1.17^{+0.58}_{-0.53}$ $\mu^{4I} = 1.40^{+0.30}_{-0.25}$

compare with expectation with 125GeV Standard Model Higgs :

for prefit $\delta m_{H \text{ prefit}} = \pm 0.24 \text{GeV} = \pm 0.22(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.10(\text{syst.}) \text{ GeV}$ for post-fit $\delta m_{H \text{ prefit}} = \pm 0.22 \text{GeV} = \pm 0.19(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.10(\text{syst.}) \text{ GeV}$

The mass shift δm_{H} :

difference in m_H when re-evaluating the profile-likelihood ratio after fixing the nuisance parameter in question to its best-fit value increased or decreased by 1σ



Energy scale/resolution is the dominant effect, coming from $e/\gamma/\mu$ calibration and resolution,

yy vertex and conversion reconstruction



Other comes from other experimental uncertainties such as efficiency, jet energy scale (uncorrelated between the two experiments), luminosity (partially correlated)......



Theoretical uncertainties (QCD scales, PDF, BR...) are treated 100% correlated between the two experiments.

Almost no impact on mass measurement.

(Mass shift due to signal-background interference is not taken into account for individual analysis and combination.)



Results : summary of systematic uncertainties

	Uncertainty	in ATLAS	Uncertain	nty in CMS	Uncertainty in		
	results	[GeV]:	result	s [GeV]:	combined result [GeV]:		
	$H \rightarrow \alpha \alpha$	$\frac{1}{1}$		$H \rightarrow \alpha \alpha $ $H \rightarrow ZZ$		(expected)	
Carl mark i din					ATLAS	UND	
Scale uncertainties:	0.14(0.1c)		0.10(0.19)		0.00(0.04)		
AILAS ECAL non-linearity /	0.14(0.10)	—	0.10(0.13)	—	0.02(0.04)	0.05(0.00)	
Motorial in front of ECAL	0.15 (0.12)		0.07(0.07)		0.02(0.02)	0.04(0.02)	
ECAL lagritudinal new ange	$0.13 (0.13) \\ 0.12 (0.12)$	—	$0.07 (0.07) \\ 0.02 (0.01)$	—	0.03 (0.03)	0.04(0.03)	
ECAL longitudinal response	0.12(0.13)	_	0.02(0.01)	_	0.02(0.03)	0.01 (0.01)	
ECAL lateral shower shape	0.09(0.08)	_	0.06(0.06)	_	0.02(0.02)	0.03(0.03)	
Photon energy resolution	0.03(0.01)	—	0.01 (< 0.01)	—	0.02 (< 0.01)	<0.01 (<0.01)	
ATLAS $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$ vertex & conversion	$0.05 \ (0.05)$	—	—	—	$0.01\ (0.01)$	—	
reconstruction					0.00 (0.01)		
$Z \rightarrow ee$ calibration	0.05(0.04)	$0.03 \ (0.02)$	$0.05 \ (0.05)$	-	0.02(0.01)	0.02(0.02)	
CMS electron energy scale & resolution	—	-	—	0.12(0.09)	-	0.03(0.02)	
Muon momentum scale & resolution	_	0.03(0.04)		0.11 (0.10)	<0.01 (0.01)	0.05 (0.02)	
Other uncertainties:							
ATLAS $H \to \gamma \gamma$ background	$0.04 \ (0.03)$	_	—	—	$0.01 \ (0.01)$	—	
modeling							
Integrated luminosity	$0.01 \ (< 0.01)$	< 0.01 (< 0.01)	$0.01 \ (< 0.01)$	< 0.01 (< 0.01)	0.01	(<0.01)	
Additional experimental systematic	0.03~(<0.01)	< 0.01 (< 0.01)	0.02~(<0.01)	0.01~(<0.01)	$0.01 \ (< 0.01)$	$0.01 \ (< 0.01)$	
uncertainties							
Theory uncertainties	<0.01 (<0.01)	<0.01 (<0.01)	0.02 (< 0.01)	<0.01 (<0.01)	0.01	(<0.01)	
Systematic uncertainty (sum in	0.27(0.27)	0.04(0.04)	0.15(0.17)	0.16(0.13)	0.11	(0.10)	
quadrature)	()		· · · · ·				
Systematic uncertainty (nominal)	0.27(0.27)	0.04(0.05)	0.15(0.17)	0.17(0.14)	0.11	(0.10)	
Statistical uncertainty	0.43(0.45)	0.52(0.66)	0.31(0.32)	0.42(0.57)	0.21	(0.22)	
Total uncertainty	0.51(0.52)	0.52(0.66)	0.34(0.36)	0.45(0.59)	0.24	(0.24)	
Analysis weights	19% (22%)	18% (14%)	40% (46%)	23% (17%)	-		
v O							

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Results : decompose systematic uncertainty

m_H = 125.09 ± 0.21(stat.) ± 0.11(scale) GeV = 125.09 ± 0.21(stat.) ± 0.11(scale) ± 0.02(other) ± 0.01(theory) GeV

Compatibility tests : tension between ATLAS and CMS



Compatibility tests : tension between **yy** and **four-lepton** channels



Compatibility test : signal strengths

• Compatibility of the signal strengths from ATLAS and CMS:

$$\begin{split} &-\lambda^{expt} = \mu(\text{ATLAS}) / \mu(\text{CMS}) \\ &-\lambda_{\text{F}}^{expt} = \mu^{\gamma\gamma}_{ggF+ttH} (\text{ATLAS}) / \mu^{\gamma\gamma}_{ggF+ttH} (\text{CMS}) \\ &-\lambda_{41}^{expt} = \mu^{\gamma\gamma}_{41} (\text{ATLAS}) / \mu^{\gamma\gamma}_{41} (\text{CMS}) \\ \lambda^{expt} &= 1.21^{+0.30}_{-0.24} \\ &\lambda_{\text{F}}^{expt} = 1.30^{+0.80}_{-0.50} & \text{Tension within 1}\sigma. \\ \lambda_{41}^{expt} &= 1.30^{+0.50}_{-0.40} \end{split}$$

Allowing the ATLAS and CMS signal strengths to vary independently yields a result with 40MeV higher in $m_{\rm H}$

Compatibility test : one signal strength



Summary

- ATLAS and CMS combined measurement of the Higgs boson mass is published in PRL
- The precision is <0.2% using Run-I data



Perspective on mass measurement

- Systematic uncertainty will become more important as more data come in Run-II of the LHC.
 Systematic uncertainty is driven by scale uncertainty
 - room for improvement
- Exploit standard candle(s) : Z->4I and H->ZZ->4I
 - 2011 first observation of Z->4l peak at the LHC



Perspective on mass measurement

- Exploit standard candle(s) :
 - Z->4l as a standard candle for H->ZZ->4l : energy scale (mass) and efficiency (cross section)
 - Simultaneous Z->4l and H->ZZ->4l peak fit in CMS H->ZZ->4l fiducial cross section paper



Back up

Reference

- Combined Measurement of the Higgs Boson Mass in pp Collisions at Vs = 7 and 8TeV with the ATLAS and CMS Experiments, Phys. Rev. Lett. 114, 191803 (2015)
- Measurement of the Higgs boson mass from the H->γ γ and H-> ZZ->4l channels with the ATLAS detector at the LHC, Phys. Rev. D. 90, 052004 (2014)
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- Precise determination of the mass of the Higgs boson and tests of compatibility of its couplings with the standard model predictions using proton collisions at 7 and 8 TeV, Eur. Phys. J. C 75 (2015) 212
- Measurement of the properties of a Higgs boson in the four-lepton final state, Phys. Rev. D 89 (2014) 092007
- Observation of the diphoton decay of the Higgs boson and measurement of its properties, Eur. Phys. J. C 74 (2014) 3076

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Higgs to $\gamma\gamma$





Event categorizations

Category	$n_{\rm sig}$	FWHM [GeV]	$\sigma_{\rm eff}$ [GeV]	$b \text{ in } \pm \sigma_{\text{eff90}}$	s/b~[%]	s/\sqrt{b}			
		$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$							
Inclusive	402.	3.69	1.67	10670	3.39	3.50			
Unconverted central low $p_{\rm Tt}$	59.3	3.13	1.35	801	6.66	1.88			
Unconverted central high $p_{\rm Tt}$	7.1	2.81	1.21	26.0	24.6	1.26			
Unconverted rest low $p_{\rm Tt}$	96.2	3.49	1.53	2624	3.30	1.69			
Unconverted rest high $p_{\rm Tt}$	10.4	3.11	1.36	93.9	9.95	0.96			
Unconverted transition	26.0	4.24	1.86	910	2.57	0.78			
Converted central low $p_{\rm Tt}$	37.2	3.47	1.52	589	5.69	1.38			
Converted central high $p_{\rm Tt}$	4.5	3.07	1.35	20.9	19.4	0.88			
Converted rest low $p_{\rm Tt}$	107.2	4.23	1.88	3834	2.52	1.56			
Converted rest high $p_{\rm Tt}$	11.9	3.71	1.64	144.2	7.44	0.89			
Converted transition	42.1	5.31	2.41	1977	1.92	0.85			
$\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV									
Inclusive	73.9	3.38	1.54	1752	3.80	1.59			
Unconverted central low $p_{\rm Tt}$	10.8	2.89	1.24	128	7.55	0.85			
Unconverted central high $p_{\rm Tt}$	1.2	2.59	1.11	3.7	30.0	0.58			
Unconverted rest low $p_{\rm Tt}$	16.5	3.09	1.35	363	4.08	0.78			
Unconverted rest high $p_{\rm Tt}$	1.8	2.78	1.21	13.6	11.6	0.43			
Unconverted transition	4.5	3.65	1.61	125	3.21	0.36			
Converted central low $p_{\rm Tt}$	7.1	3.28	1.44	105	6.06	0.62			
Converted central high $p_{\rm Tt}$	0.8	2.87	1.25	3.5	21.6	0.40			
Converted rest low $p_{\rm Tt}$	21.0	3.93	1.75	695	2.72	0.72			
Converted rest high $p_{\rm Tt}$	2.2	3.43	1.51	24.7	7.98	0.40			
Converted transition	8.1	4.81	2.23	365	2.00	0.38			



Systematic uncertainties

	Unconverted				Converted					
	Cei	ntral	Rest		Transition	Central		Rest		Transition
Class	low $p_{\rm Tt}$	high $p_{\rm Tt}$	low $p_{\rm Tt}$	high $p_{\rm Tt}$		low $p_{\rm Tt}$	high $p_{\rm Tt}$	low $p_{\rm Tt}$	high $p_{\rm Tt}$	
$Z \rightarrow e^+ e^-$ calibration	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.11
LAr cell nonlinearity	0.12	0.19	0.09	0.16	0.39	0.09	0.19	0.06	0.14	0.29
Layer calibration	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.07
ID material	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
Other material	0.07	0.08	0.14	0.15	0.35	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.20
Conversion reconstruction	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.06
Lateral shower shape	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.18	0.19	0.16
Background modeling	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.06	0.14	0.18	0.20
Vertex measurement					0.	03				
Total	0.23	0.28	0.24	0.30	0.59	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.33	0.47



Event categorizations

		Expected SM Higgs boson signal yield ($m_{\rm H}$ =125 GeV)								
Event classes		Total	aaH	VBF	WH	ZH	tīH	$\sigma_{ m eff}$	$\sigma_{\rm HM}$	(GeV^{-1})
		Iotai	8811					(GeV)	(GeV)	
-1	Untagged 0	5.8	79.8%	9.9%	6.0%	3.5%	0.8%	1.11	0.98	11.0
	Untagged 1	22.7	91.9%	4.2%	2.4%	1.3%	0.2%	1.27	1.09	69.5
	Untagged 2	27.1	91.9%	4.1%	2.4%	1.4%	0.2%	1.78	1.40	135.
	Untagged 3	34.1	92.1%	4.0%	2.4%	1.3%	0.2%	2.36	2.01	312.
1 fb	VBF dijet 0	1.6	19.3%	80.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	1.41	1.17	0.5
5	VBF dijet 1	3.0	38.1%	59.5%	1.2%	0.7%	0.4%	1.65	1.32	3.5
leV	VH tight ℓ	0.3		_	77.2%	20.6%	2.2%	1.61	1.31	0.1
77	VH loose ℓ	0.2	3.6%	1.1%	79.1%	15.2%	1.0%	1.63	1.32	0.2
	$VH E_T^{miss}$	0.3	4.5%	1.1%	41.5%	44.6%	8.2%	1.60	1.14	0.2
	VH dijet	0.4	27.1%	2.8%	43.7%	24.3%	2.1%	1.54	1.24	0.5
	ttH tags	0.2	3.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.3%	92.3%	1.40	1.13	0.2
	Untagged 0	6.0	75.7%	11.9%	6.9%	3.6%	1.9%	1.05	0.79	4.7
	Untagged 1	50.8	85.2%	7.9%	4.0%	2.4%	0.6%	1.19	1.00	120.
	Untagged 2	117.	91.1%	4.7%	2.5%	1.4%	0.3%	1.46	1.15	418.
	Untagged 3	153.	91.6%	4.4%	2.4%	1.4%	0.3%	2.04	1.56	870.
-	Untagged 4	121.	93.1%	3.6%	2.0%	1.1%	0.2%	2.62	2.14	1400.
-d	VBF dijet 0	4.5	17.8%	81.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	1.30	0.94	0.8
9.7	VBF dijet 1	5.6	28.5%	70.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	1.43	1.07	2.7
V 1	VBF dijet 2	13.7	43.8%	53.2%	1.4%	0.8%	0.8%	1.59	1.24	22.1
TeV	VH tight ℓ	1.4	0.2%	0.2%	76.9%	19.0%	3.7%	1.63	1.24	0.4
8	VH loose ℓ	0.9	2.6%	1.1%	77 . 9%	16.8%	1.5%	1.60	1.16	1.2
	VH $E_{\rm T}^{\rm miss}$	1.8	16.3%	2.7%	34.4%	35.4%	11.1%	1.68	1.17	1.3
	VH dijet	1.6	30.3%	3.1%	40.6%	23.4%	2.6%	1.31	1.06	1.0
	ttH lepton	0.5	—	—	1.6%	1.6%	96.8%	1.34	1.03	0.2
	ttH multijet	0.6	4.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	93.3%	1.34	1.03	0.6



Systematic uncertainties

Source of uncortainty	Uncertainty in		
Source of uncertainty	\widehat{m}_{H} (GeV)		
Imperfect simulation of electron-photon differences	0.10		
Linearity of the energy scale	0.10		
Energy scale calibration and resolution	0.05		
Other	0.04		
All systematic uncertainties in the signal model	0.15		
Statistical	0.31		
Total	0.35		

Higgs to ZZ to four leptons





Fit the signal shape





Validation of per-event mass resolution



Mass measurement from ATLAS+CMS Higgs combination



γ**γ**+4Ι





γγ+4Ι



Nominal

Compatibility test : mutual compatibility of m_H



^{compatibility}

 $4 m_{\rm H}$ (m_H from 4l, $\gamma\gamma$ from CMS and ATLAS), six μ (μ from CMS and ATLAS vary independently)

Compatibility test : between two channels



Compatibility test : between two experiments



Compatibility test : tension correlation

