

# Ultrawalls and interactive visualization

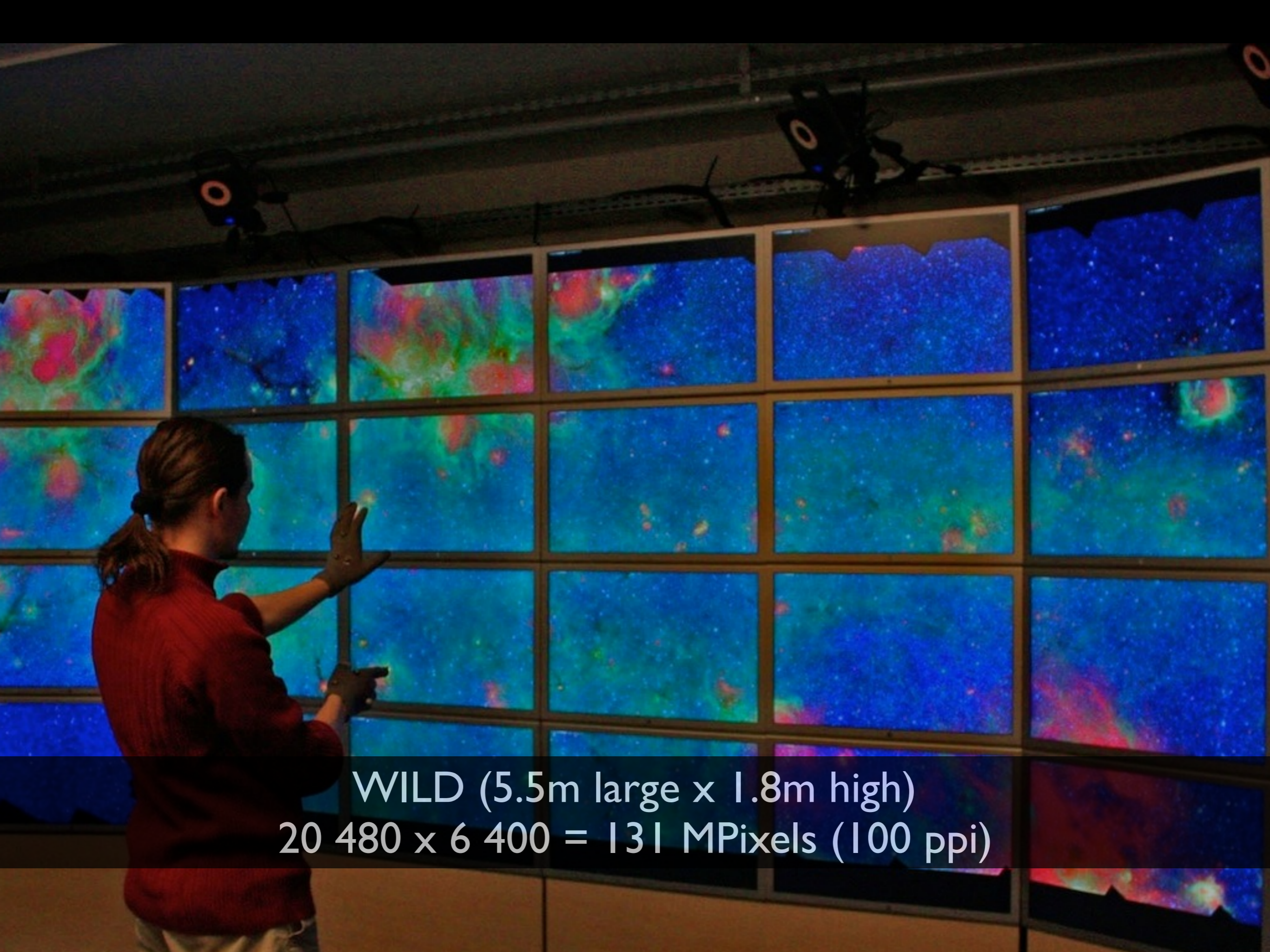
CDS 2.0 Pitching Day  
2016-11-09



Emmanuel Pietriga, Olivier Chapuis

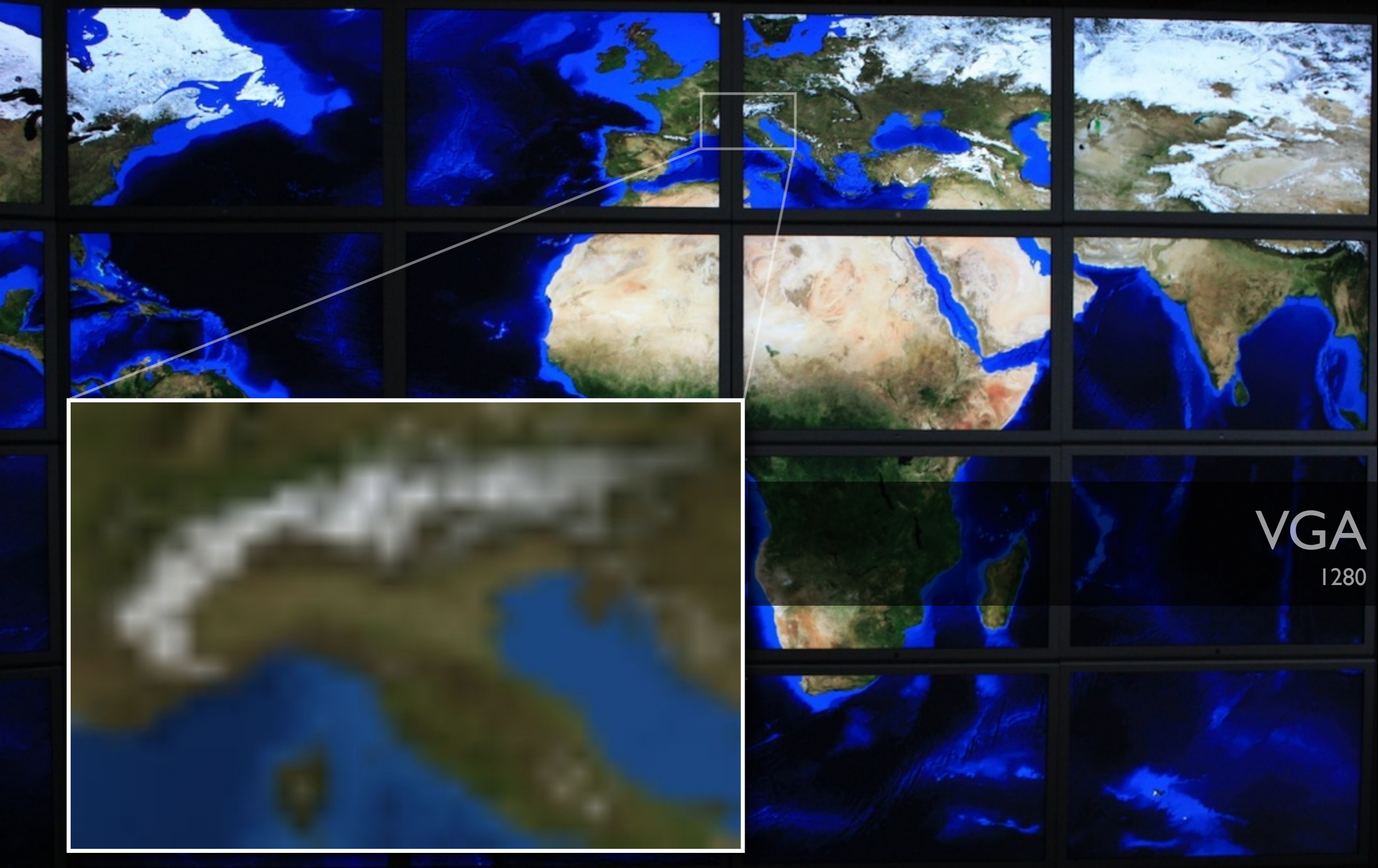






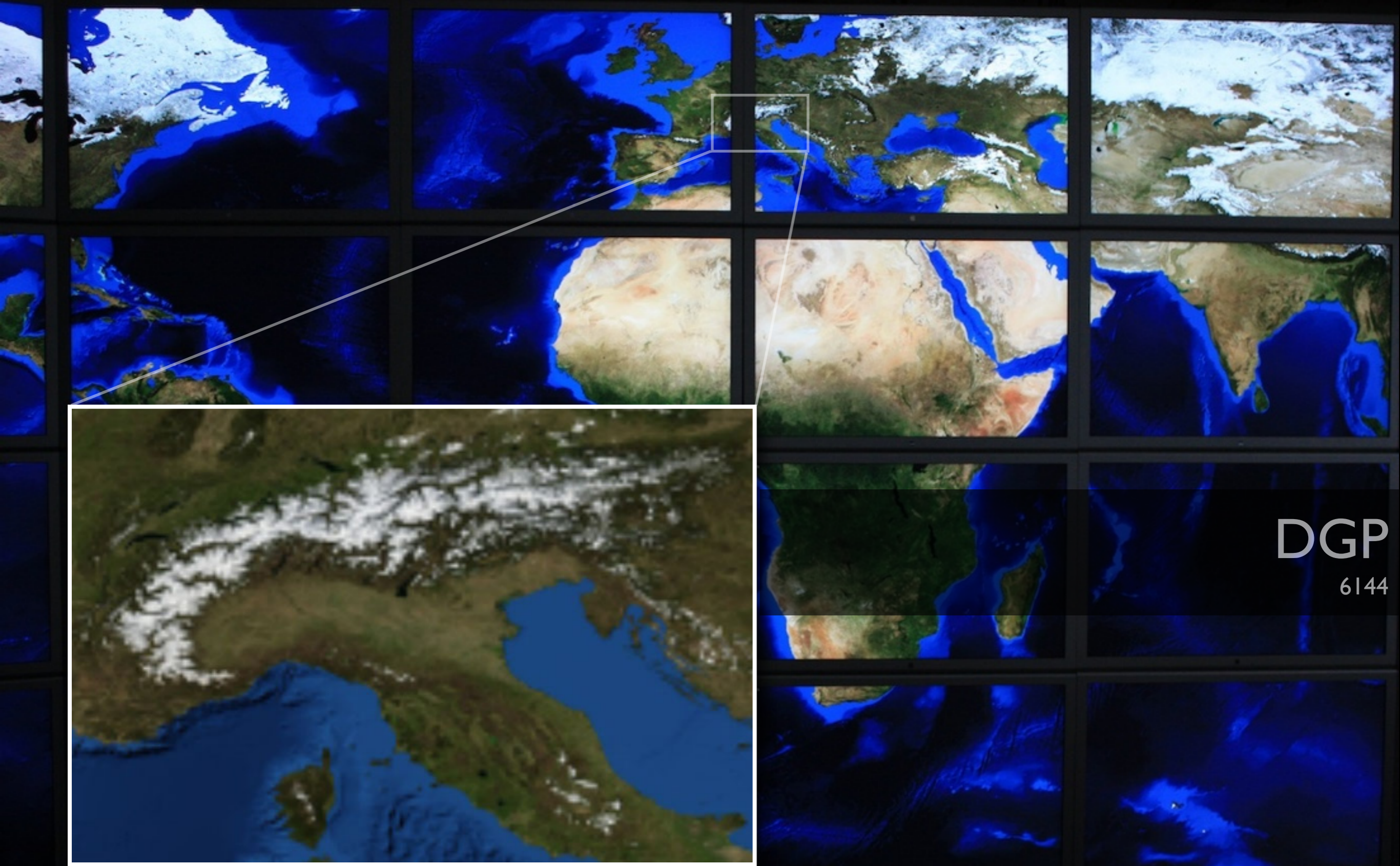
WILD (5.5m large x 1.8m high)  
20 480 x 6 400 = 131 MPixels (100 ppi)





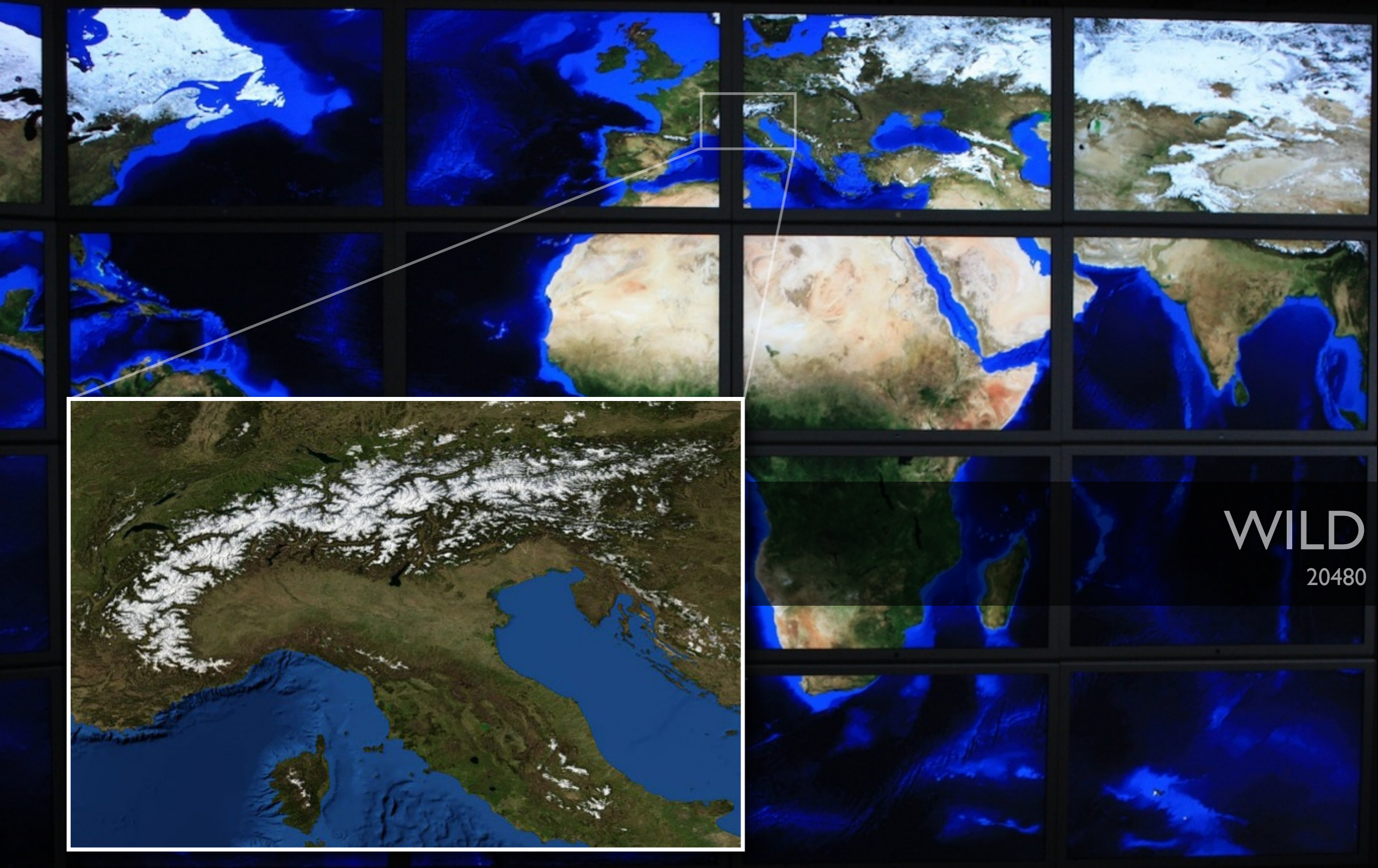
VGA  
1280





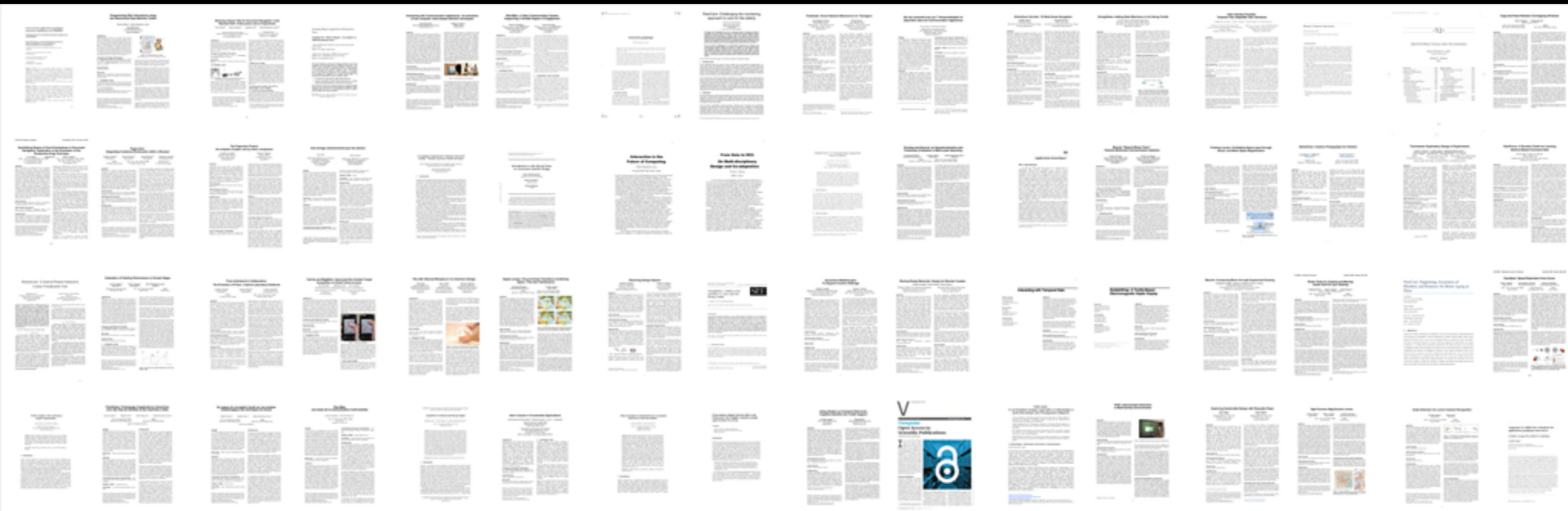
DGP  
6144





WILD  
20480

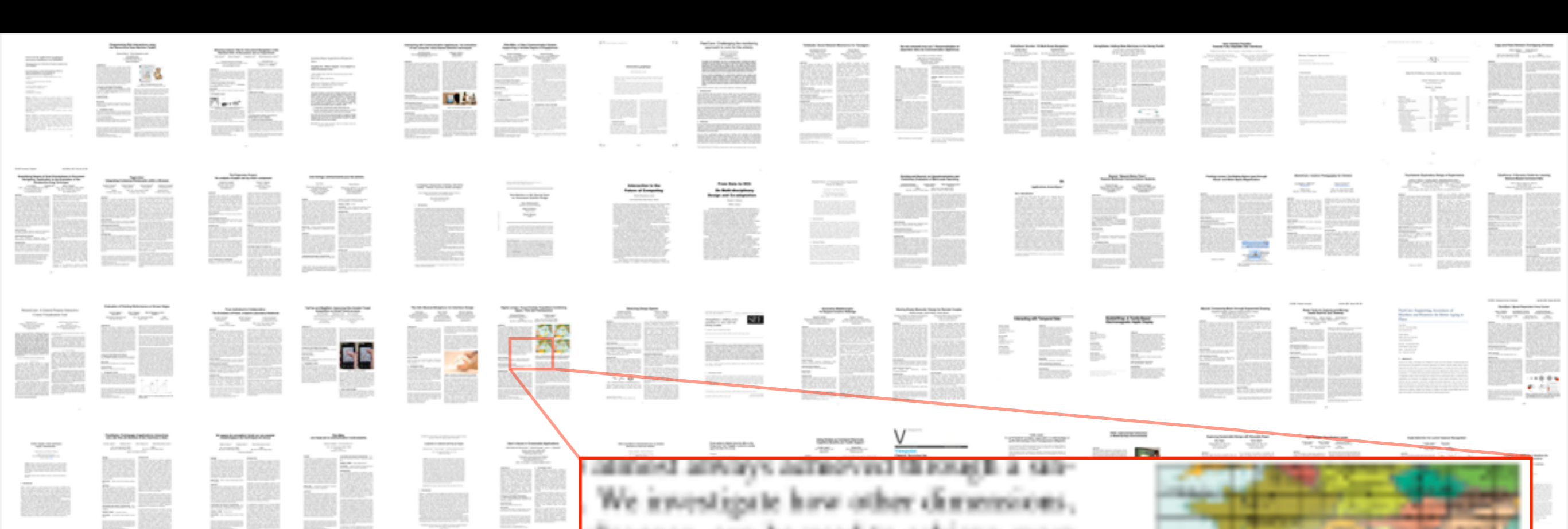




64 PDF pages

on a 5.5m x 1.8m surface





...maintained always achieved through a ...  
 We investigate how other dimensions, ...  
 We present an extension to Carpen- ...  
 ... We define new lenses in that ...  
 ... lenses based on a generic task: focus ...  
 ... that one new lens, the Suez-Corridor ...  
 ... can outperform all others.



(c)

Figure 1. Various transitions between ...  
 ... causing occlusion, (b) distortin- ...  
 ... ing transformer, (c) using a combi-

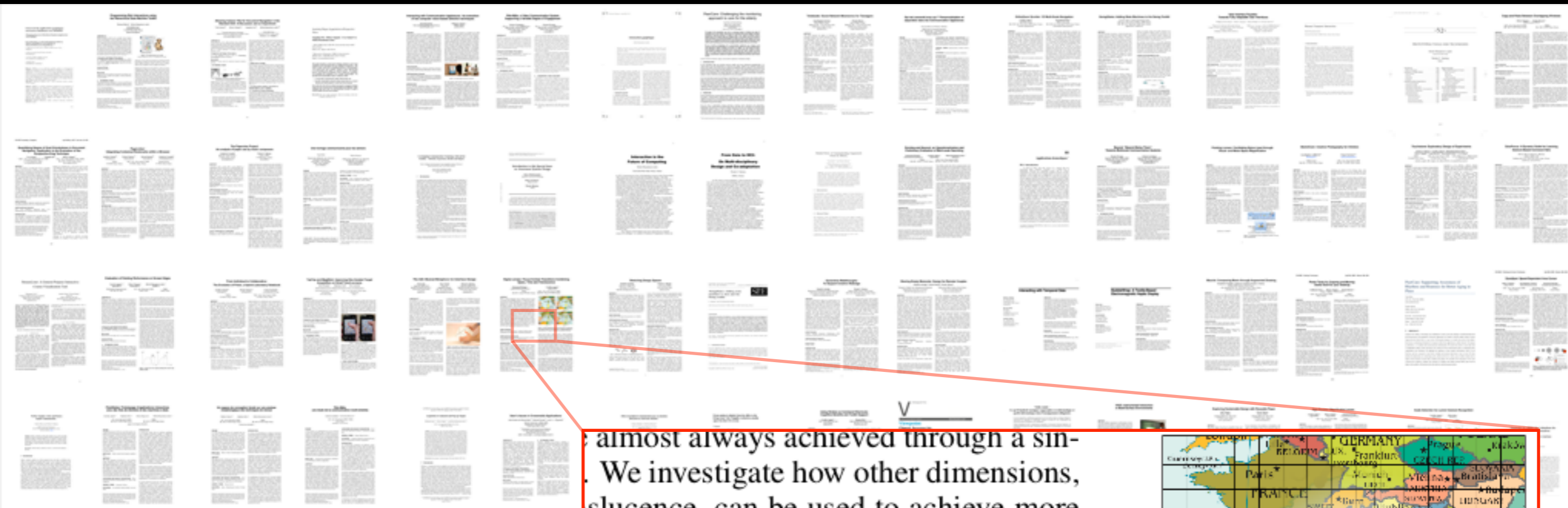
region of the context. While ...  
 are generally favored and have ...  
 in some situations [16, 22, 2] ...  
 show their limits: for instance ...  
 densely populated region, etc.

**DGP**  
 6144

... Focus + Context, Fisheye lenses, ...  
 ... targeting, Controlled experiment

**Keywords**  
 ... H.5 Information Interfaces and Pre- ...  
 ... Interfaces (H.1.2, I.3.6)





almost always achieved through a single lens. We investigate how other dimensions, such as transparency, can be used to achieve more effective visualizations. We present an extension to Carpendale's lens, the SPEED-COUPLED LENS, and compare them to existing lenses based on a generic task: focus on a specific region of the context. We show that one new lens, the SPEED-COUPLED LENS, significantly outperforms all others.



(c)

Figure 1. Various transitions between lenses causing occlusion, (b) distorting transluence, (d) using a combination of lenses.

region of the context. While lenses are generally favored and have been used in some situations [16, 22, 24], they show their limits: for instance, they are not well suited for densely populated regions such as

WILD

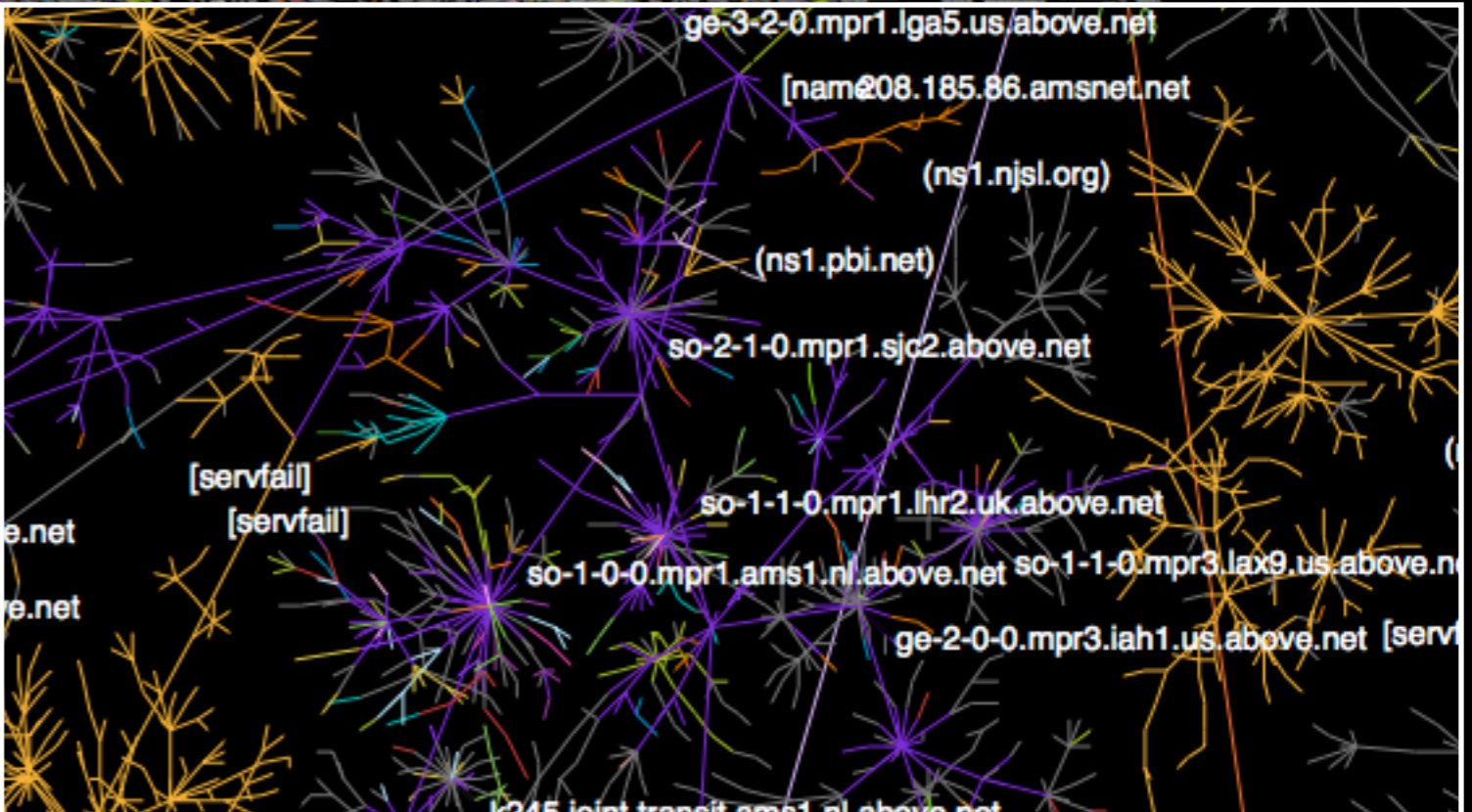
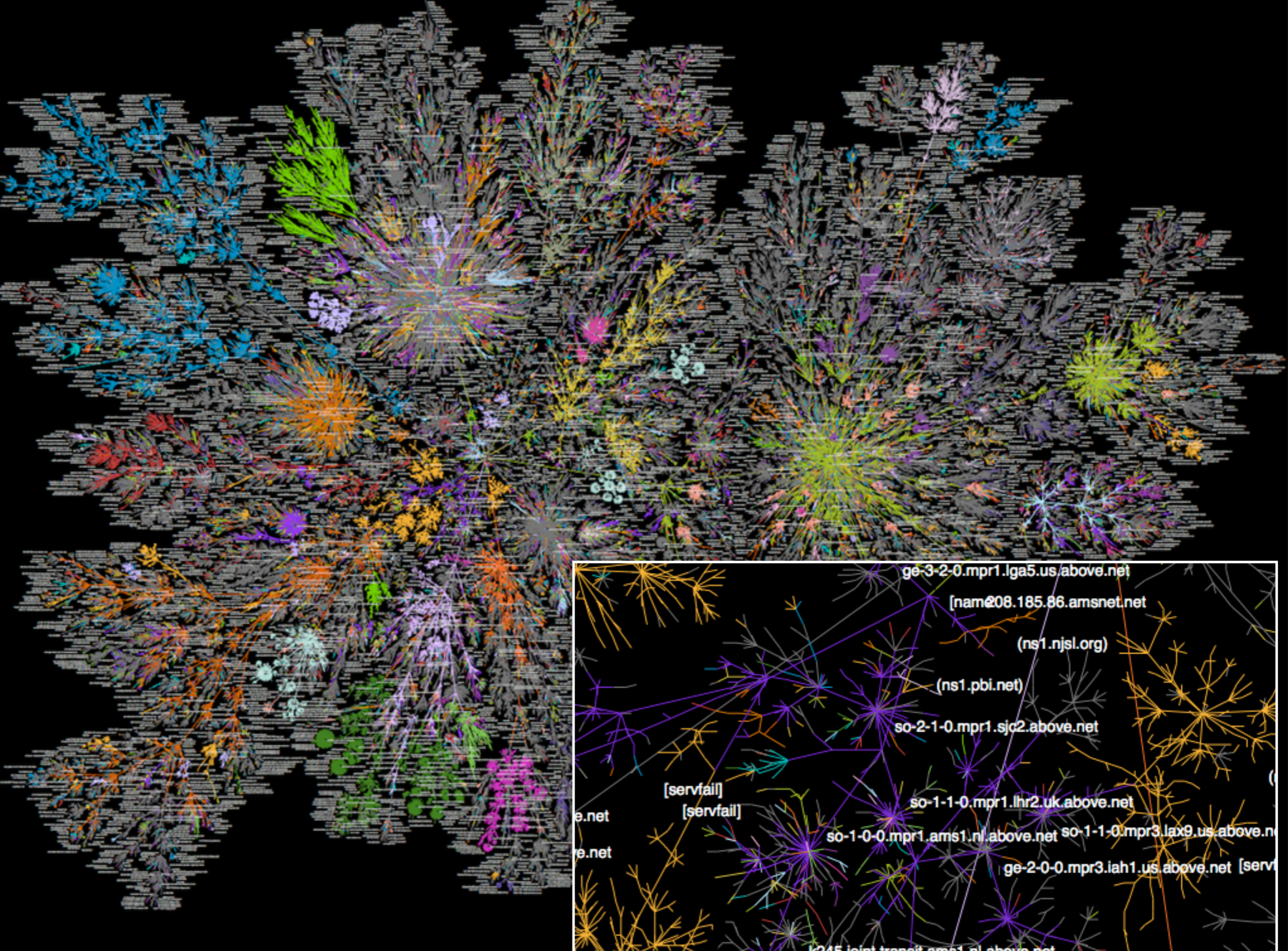
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Keywords: Focus + Context, Fisheye lenses, Targeting, Controlled experiment

**Keywords**

Human-Computer Interaction, Information Interfaces and Presentations (H.5), Information Interfaces and Presentations (H.1.2), Information Interfaces and Presentations (I.3.6)



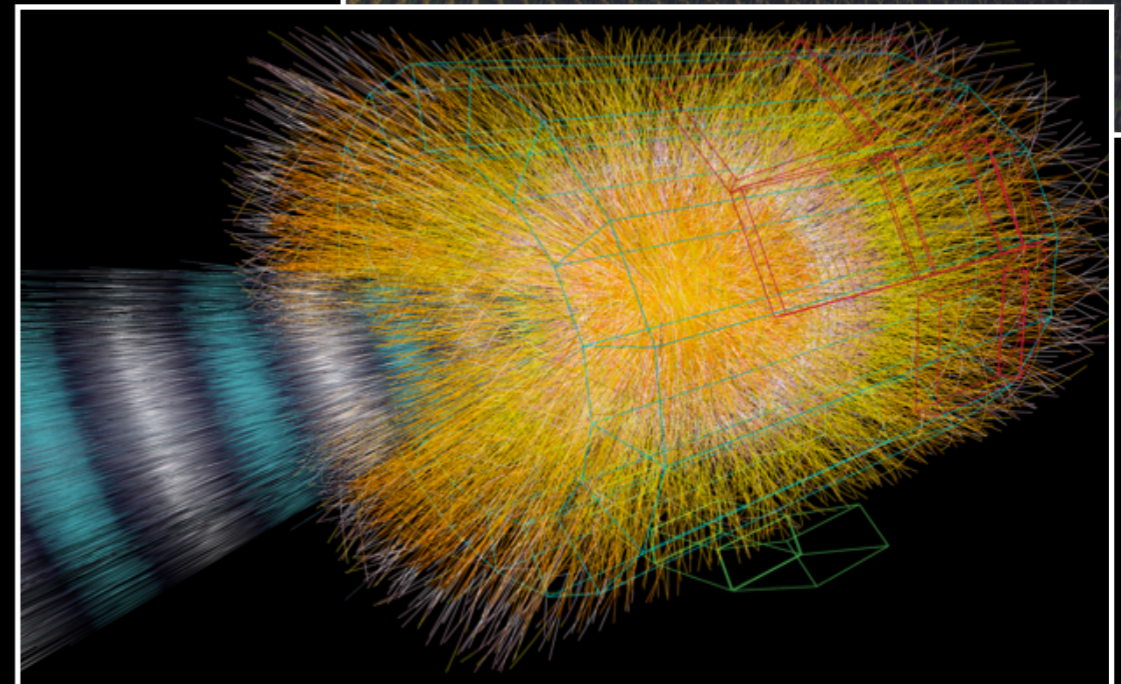
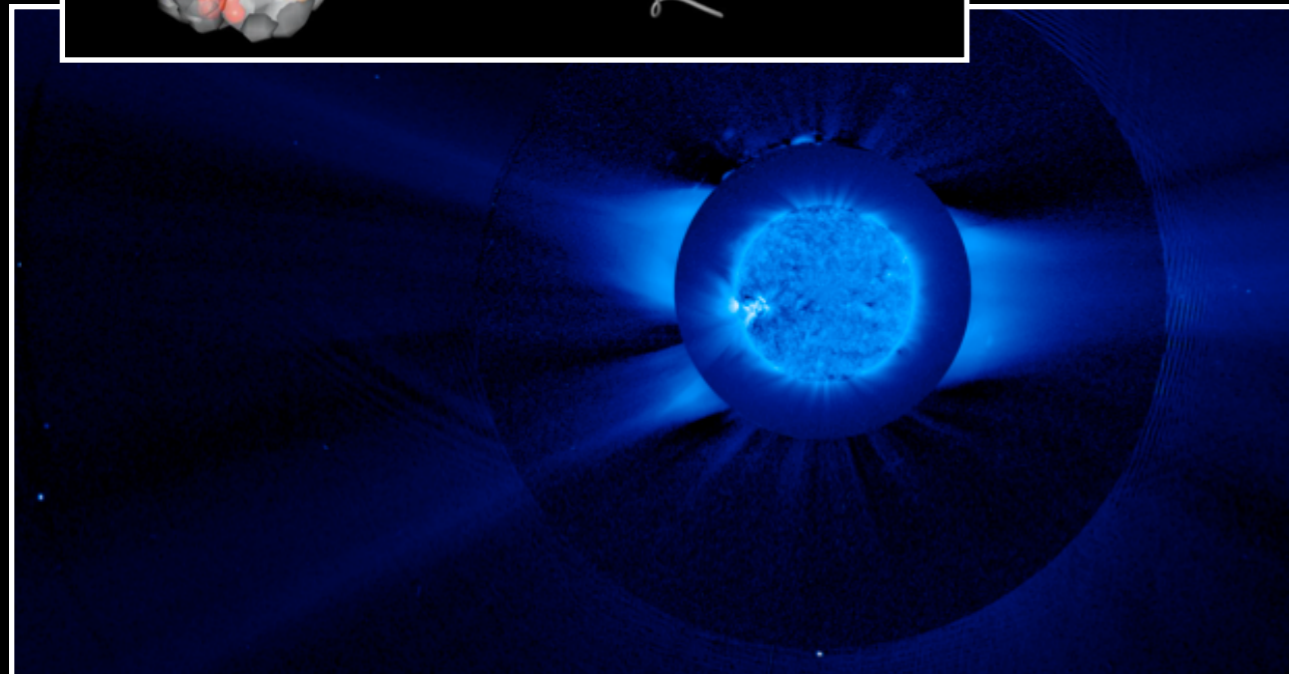
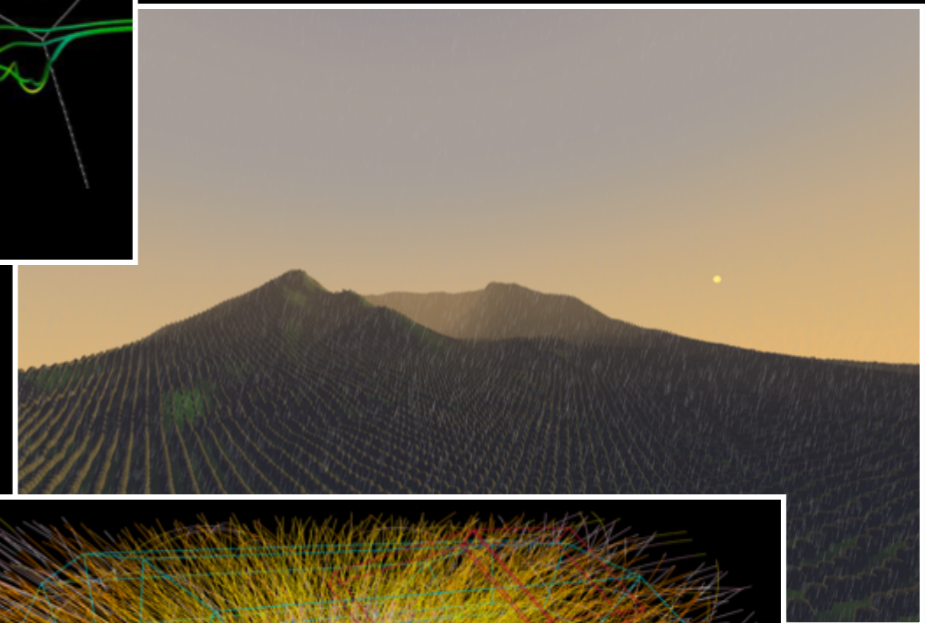
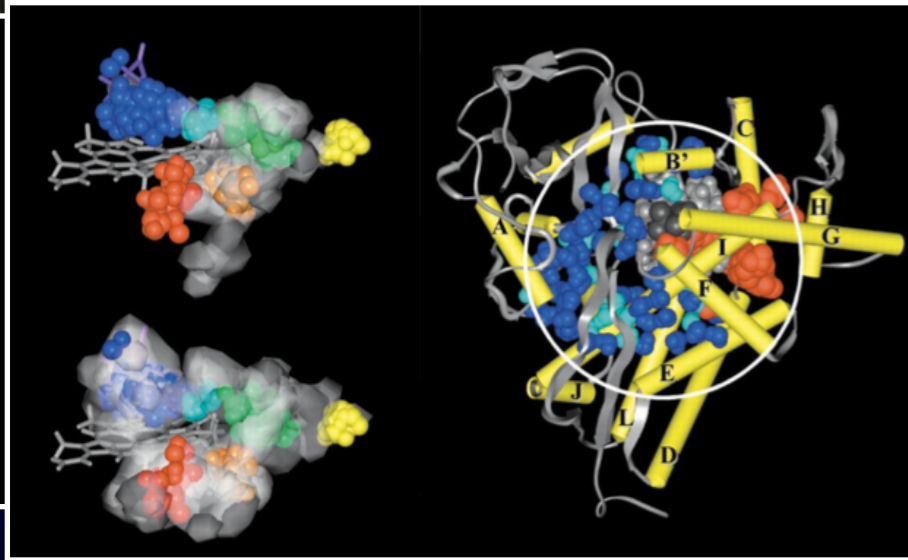
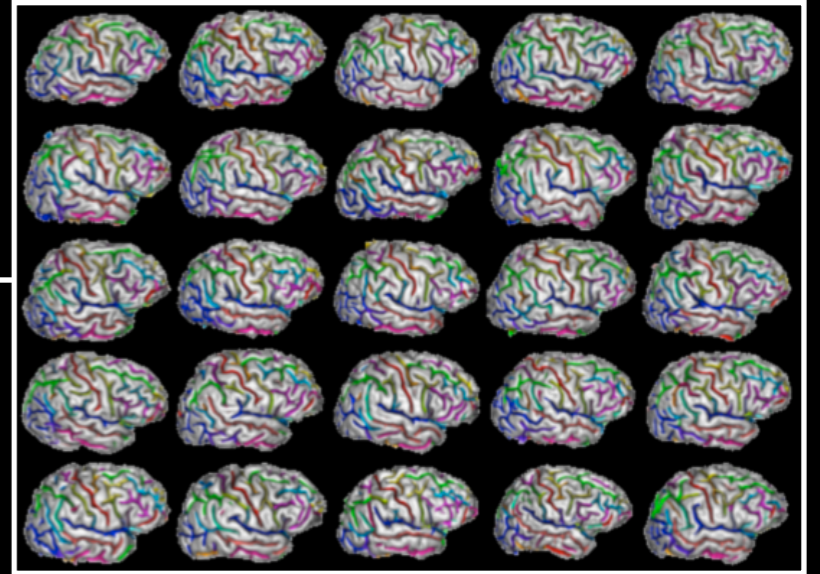
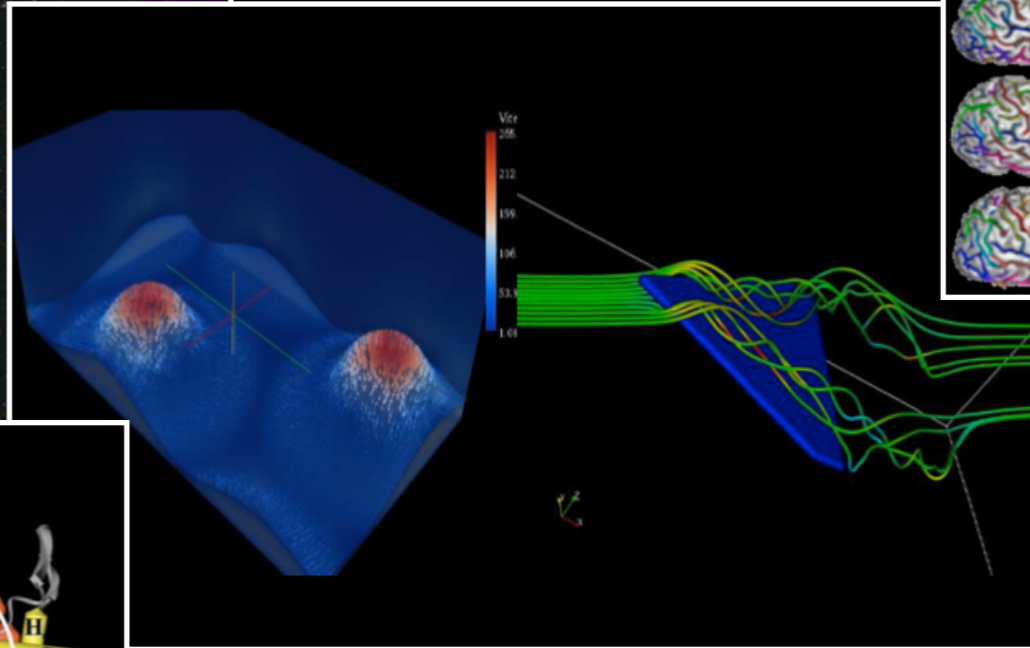






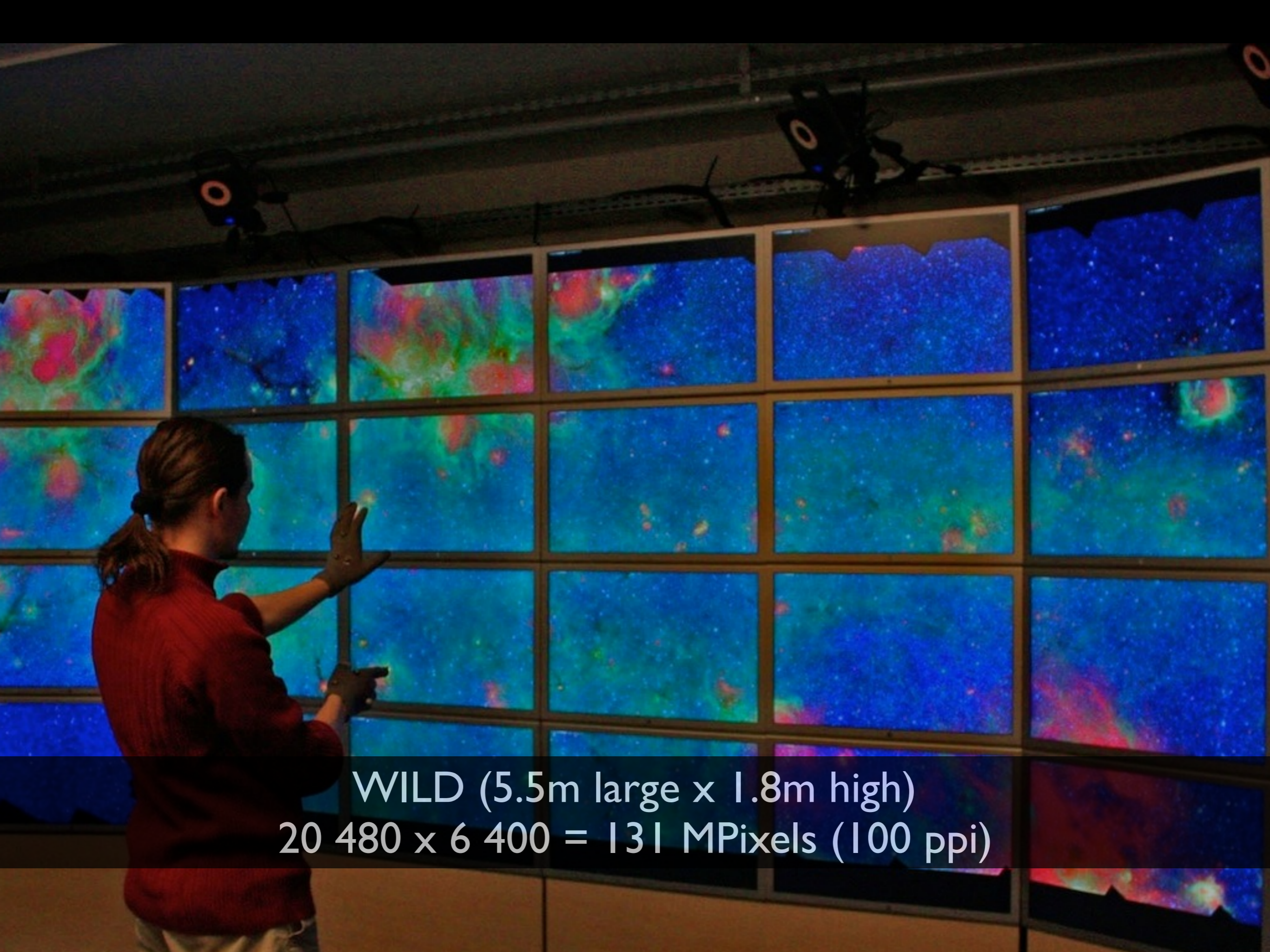
Slippy maps range from 17MPx17MP (16-level quadtrees) to 268MPx268MP (20 level quadtrees)





astrophysics, biology, neuroanatomy, particle physics, ...





WILD (5.5m large x 1.8m high)  
20 480 x 6 400 = 131 MPixels (100 ppi)





WILDER (5.9m large x 2m high)  
14 400 x 4 800 = 69 MPixels (60 ppi)  
Multi-touch





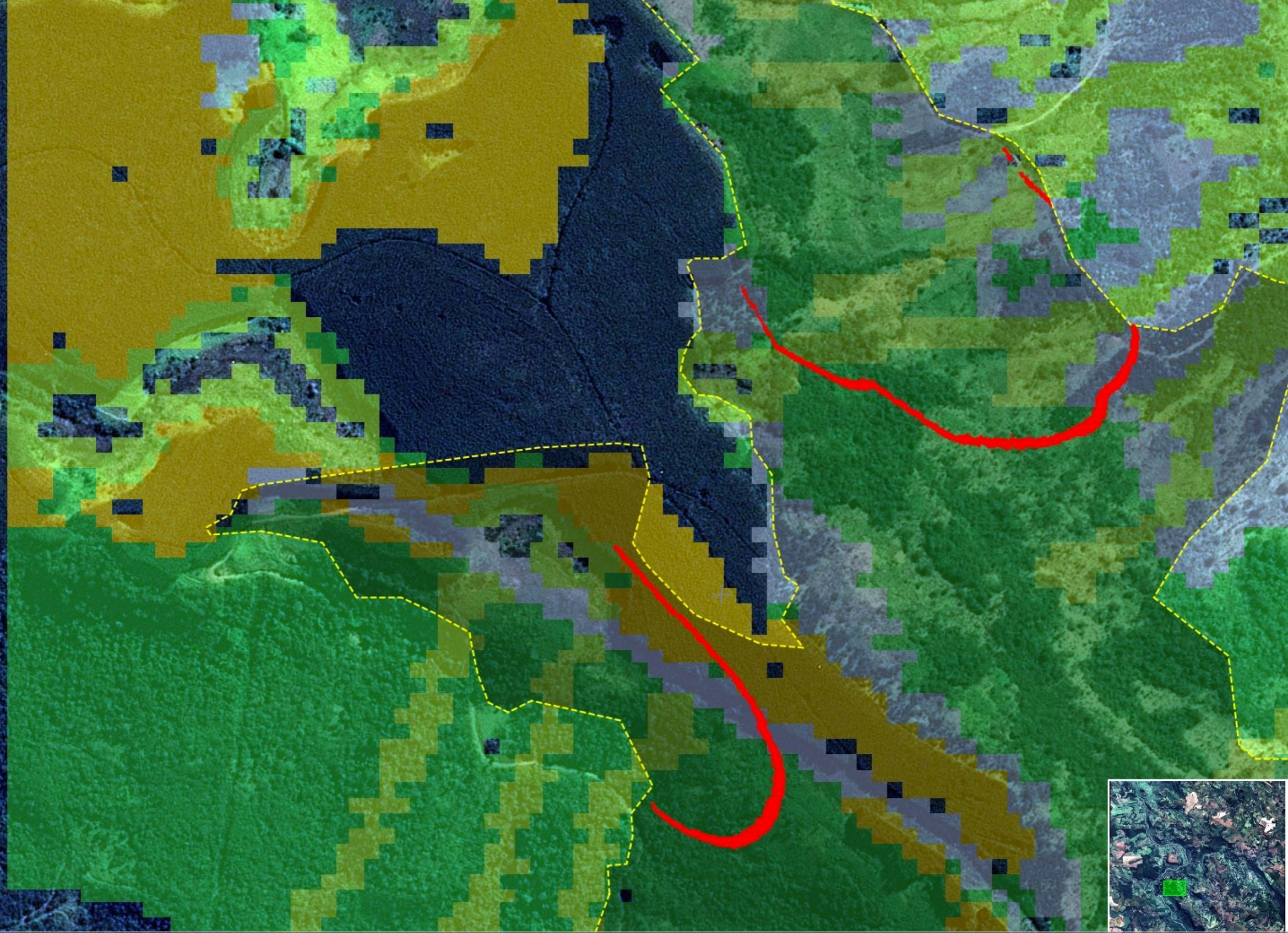
ANDES (4.6m large x 1,7m high)  
11 520 x 4 320 = 50 MPixels (60 ppi)  
Multi-touch



# Real-time monitoring of geolocated data, smart cities projects...

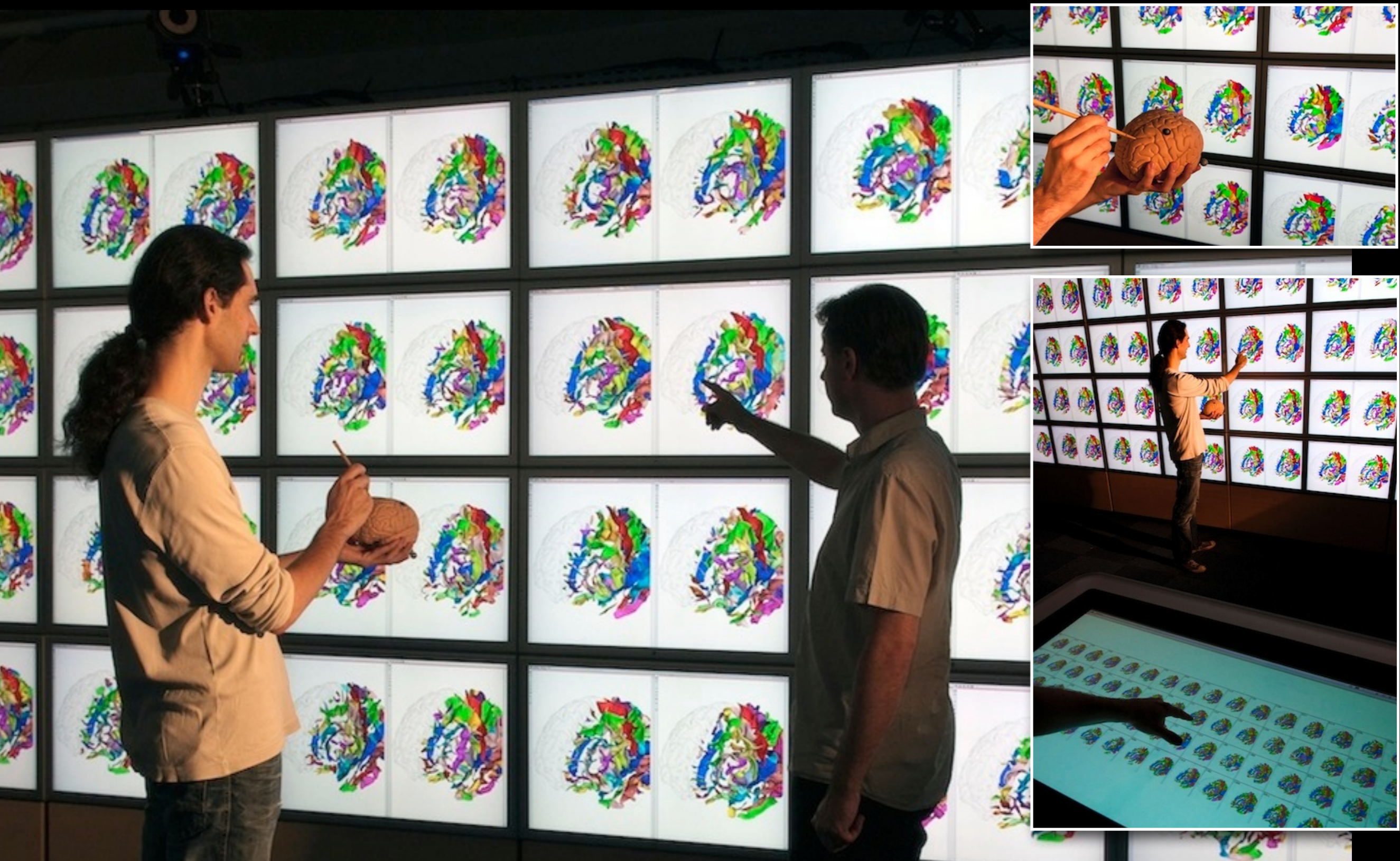






# Fire prevention & crisis management





# Neurospin - neuroanatomy





# Effects of Display Size and Navigation Type on a Classification Task

Liu, Chapuis, Lecolinet, Beaudouin-Lafon and Mackay -  ACM CHI 2014

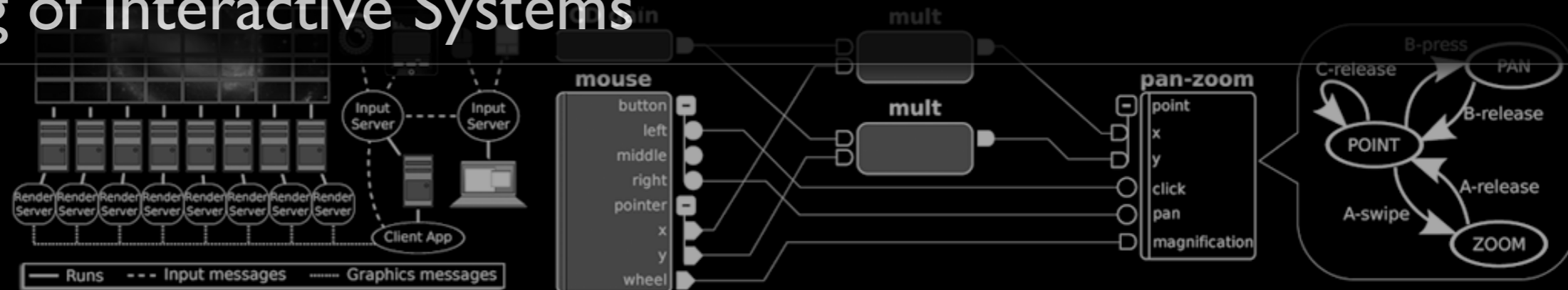




# Interaction and Visualization Techniques



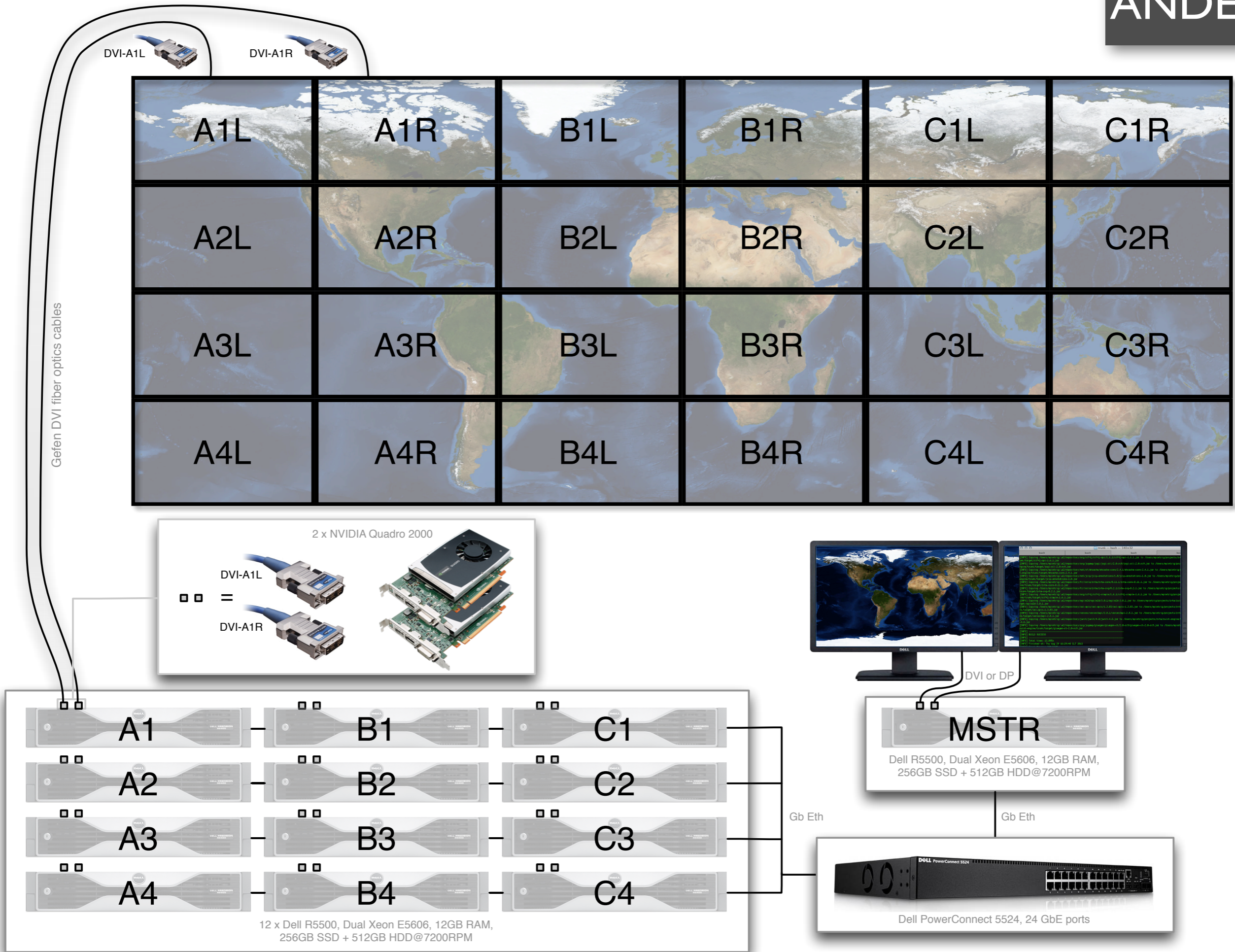
# Engineering of Interactive Systems



# Specific Application Areas











**WILD (Paris, France)**

16 nodes + 2 masters

- 8x4 tiles (2560x1600)
- 36 NVidia GeForce GT8800
- Mac OS X & Linux Ubuntu
- 144 Intel Xeon cores
- 192 GB RAM
- HDD storage (10TB)

1 Gb eth network

Vicon motion tracker (10 cameras)

Fat bezels



**ANDES (Santiago de Chile)**

12 nodes + 1 master

- 6x4 tiles (1920x1080)
- 24 NVidia Quadro 2000
- Linux Fedora 19
- 144 Intel Xeon cores
- 156 GB RAM
- SSD+HDD storage (10TB)

1 Gb eth network

No motion tracking

Narrower bezels

ZaagTech multi-touch frame



**WILDER (Paris, France)**

10 nodes + 2 masters

- 15x5 tiles (960x960)
- 10 NVidia K5000
- Linux Ubuntu 2014
- 40 Intel Xeon cores
- ??? GB RAM
- SSD+HDD storage

1 Gb eth network

Vicon motion tracker (6 cameras)

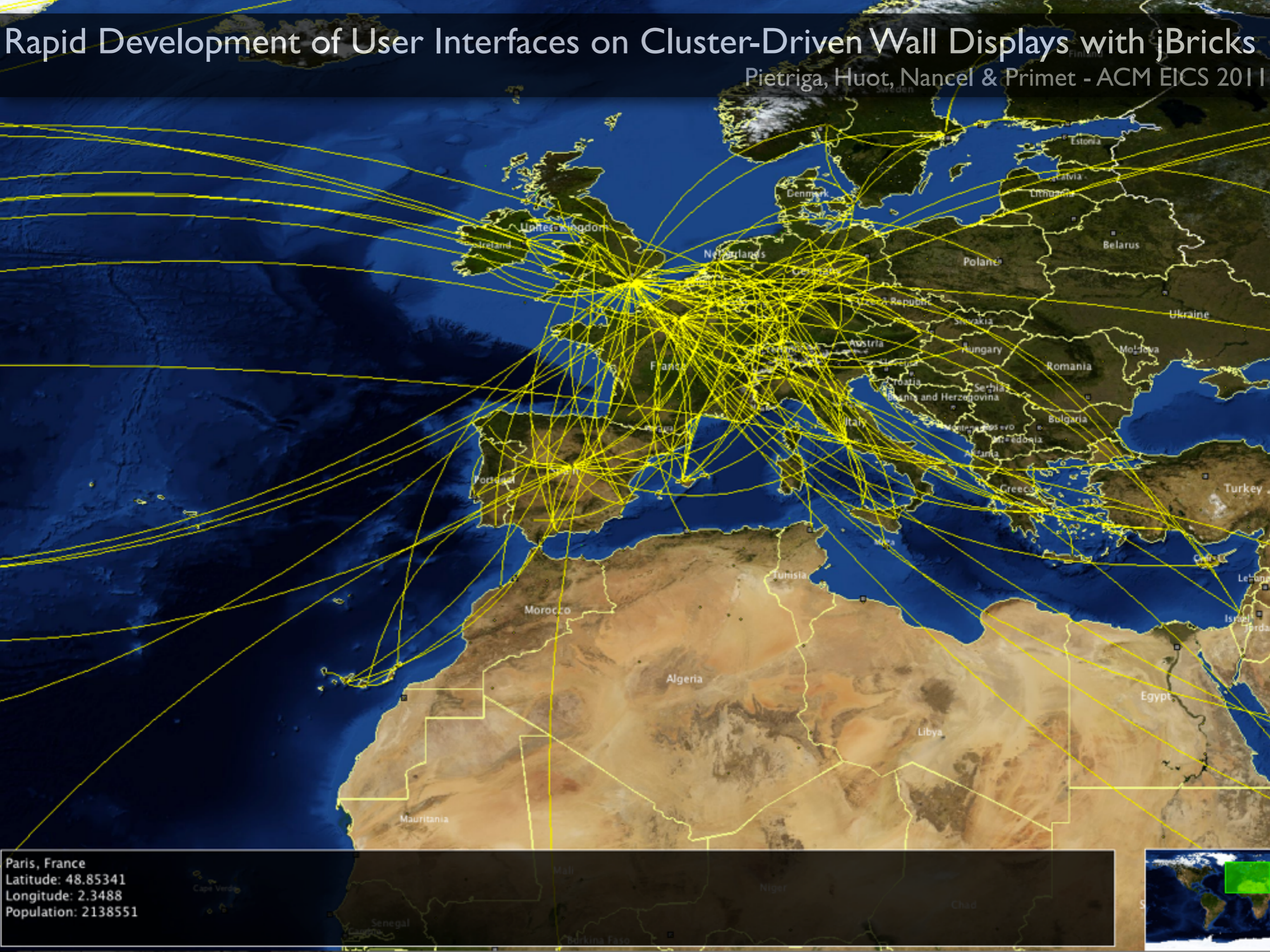
Very narrow bezels

PQLabs multi-touch frame



# Rapid Development of User Interfaces on Cluster-Driven Wall Displays with jBricks

Pietriga, Huot, Nancel & Primet - ACM EICS 2011



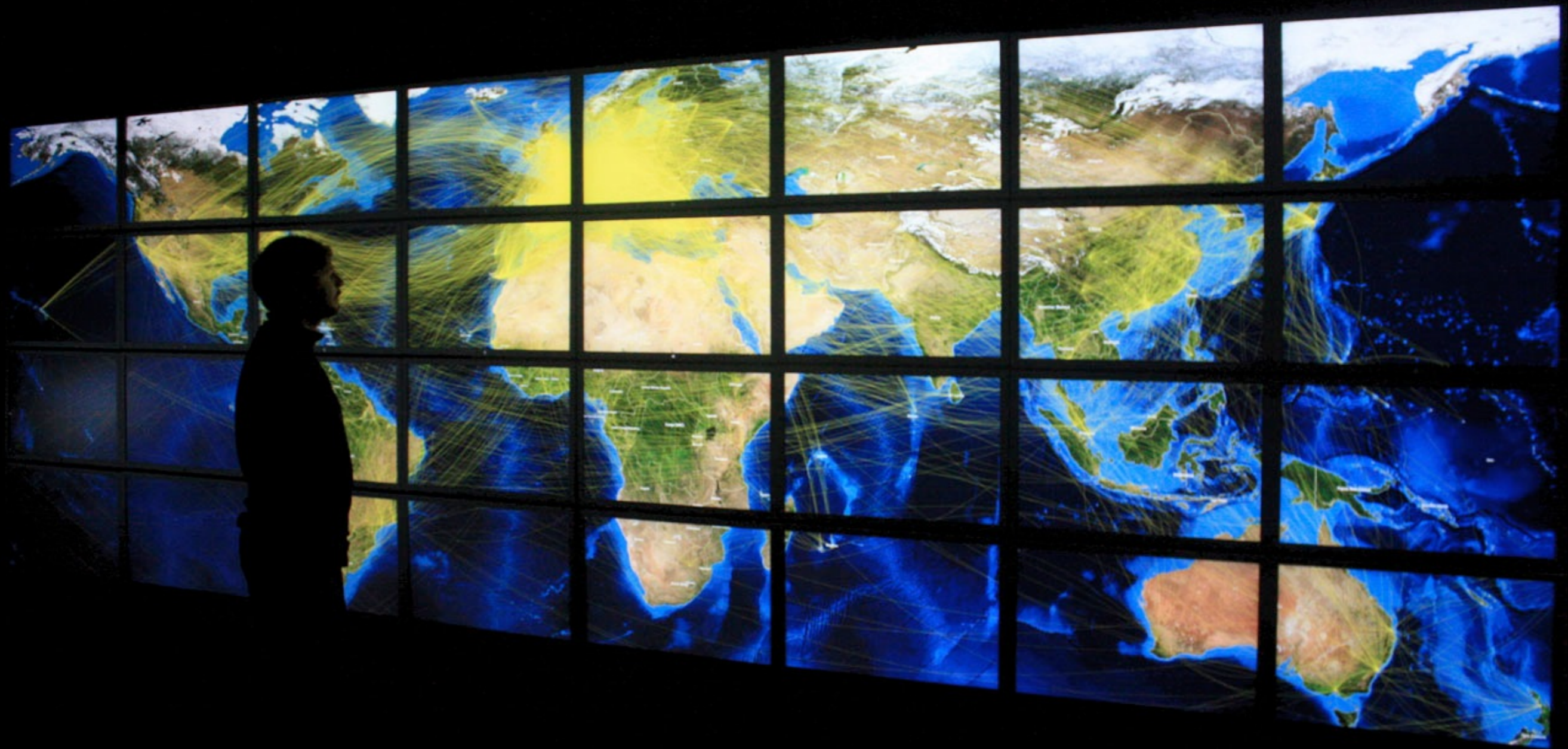
Paris, France  
Latitude: 48.85341  
Longitude: 2.3488  
Population: 2138551





# Rapid Development of User Interfaces on Cluster-Driven Wall Displays with jBricks

Pietriga, Huot, Nancel & Primet - ACM EICS 2011





## Vicon cameras

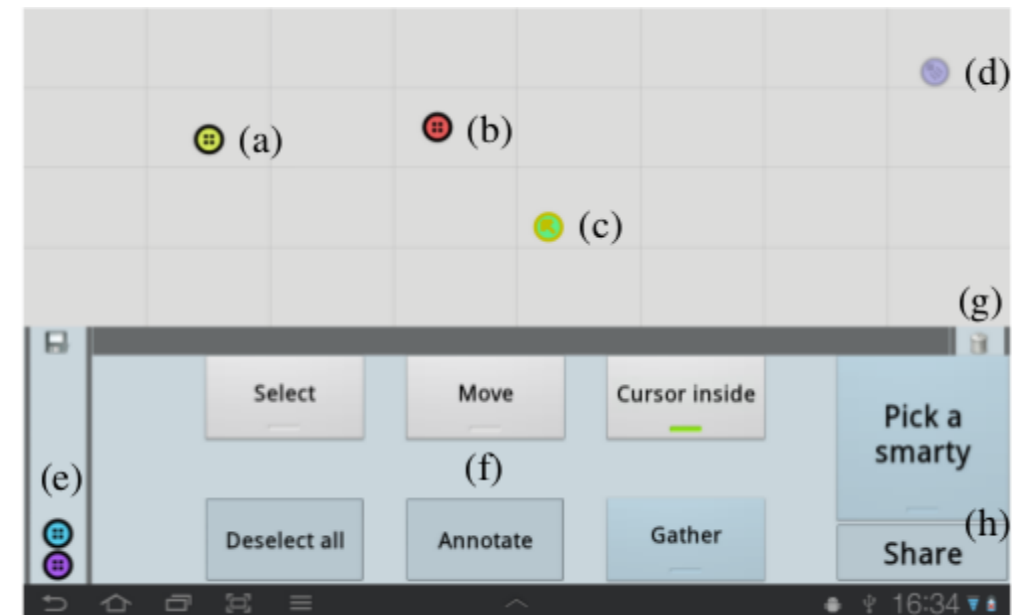
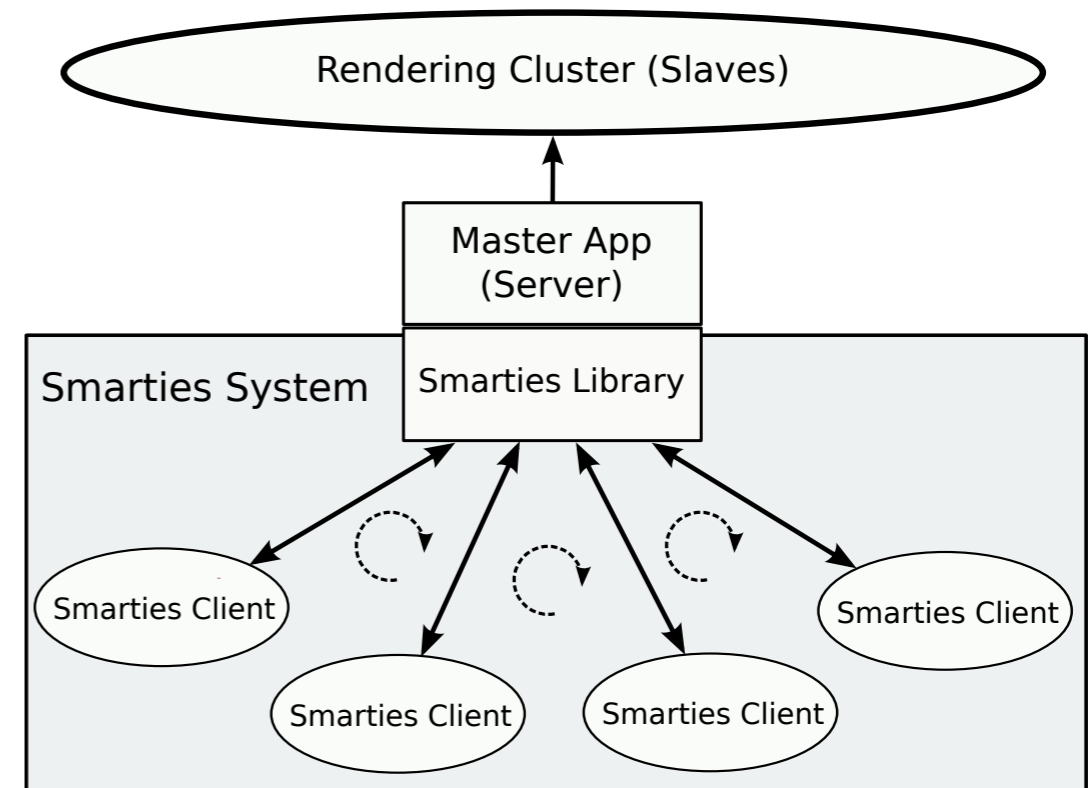
- Near IR
- 200 Hz
- Sub-millimeter accuracy





## The Smarties system:

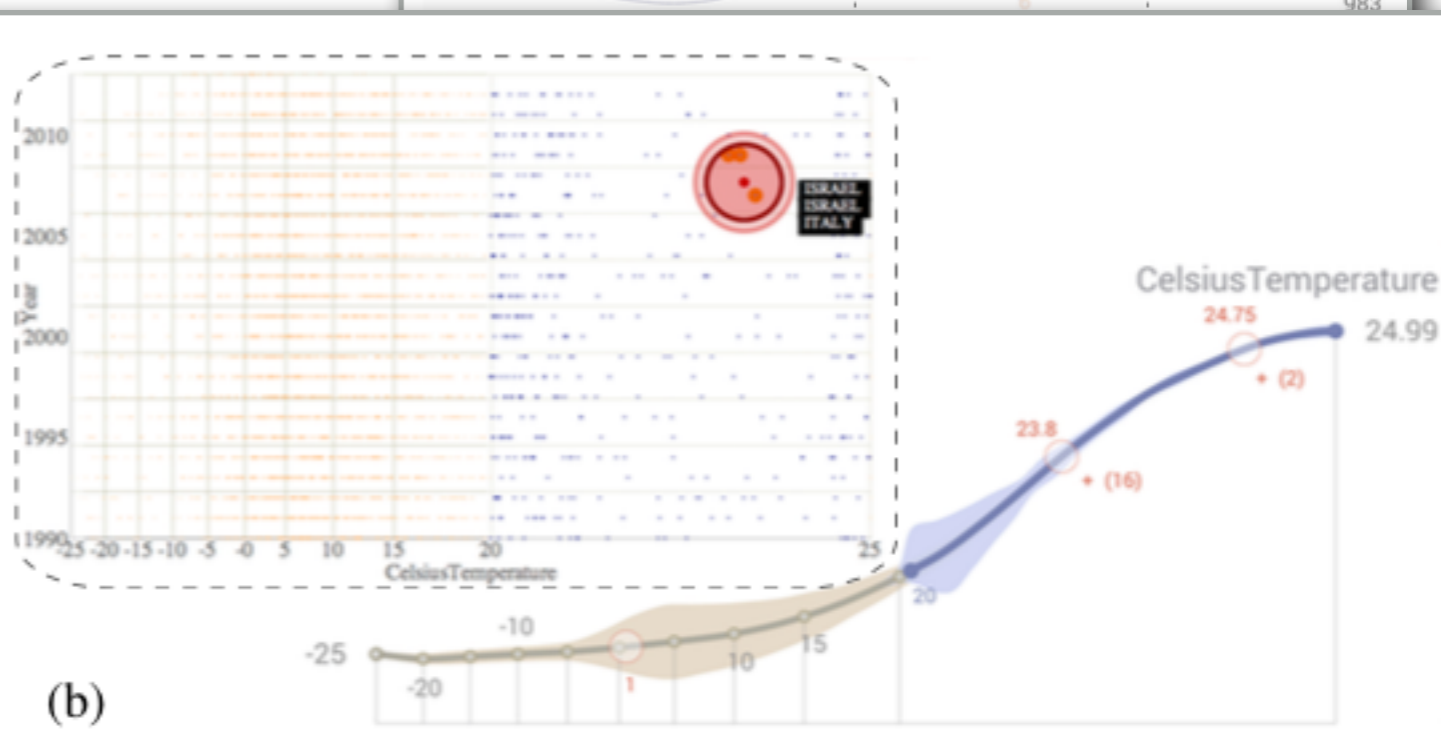
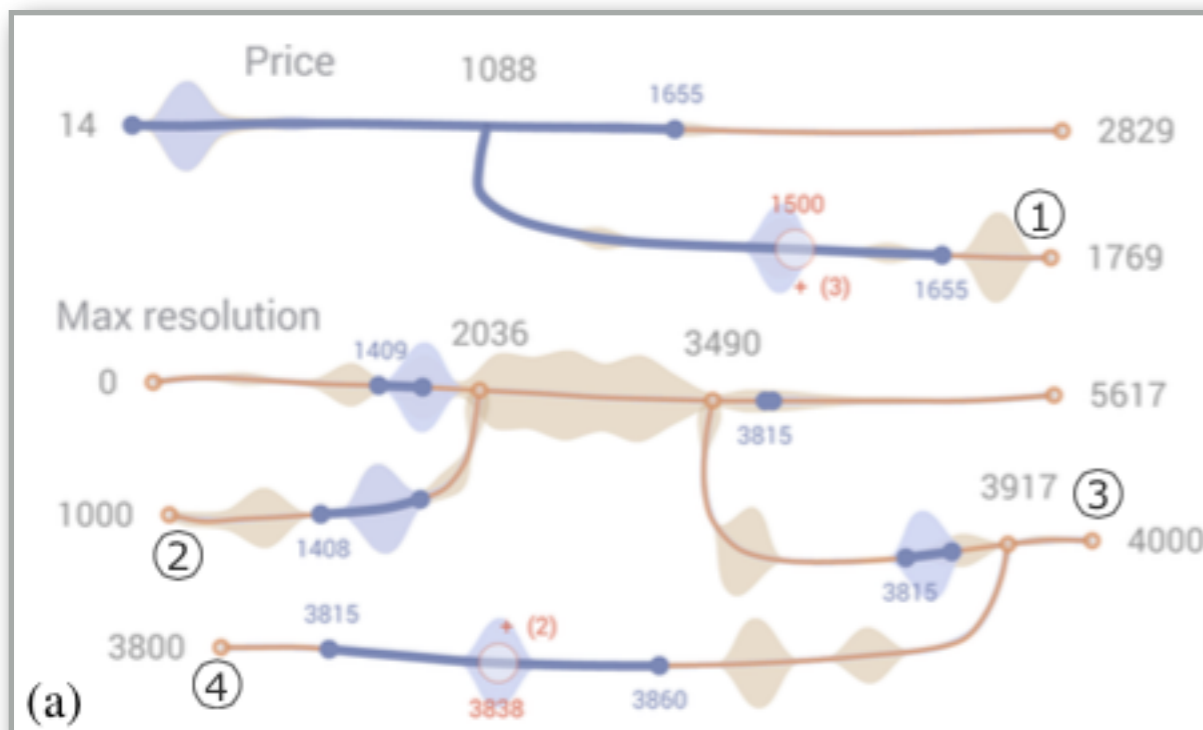
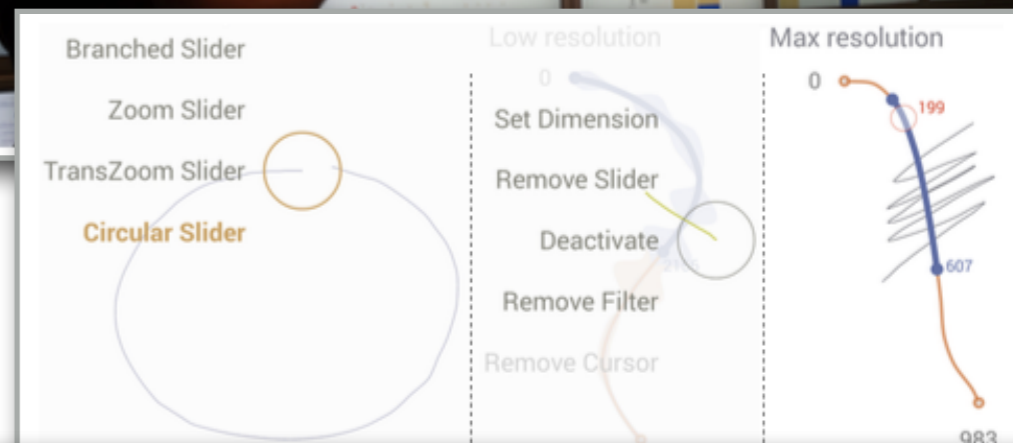
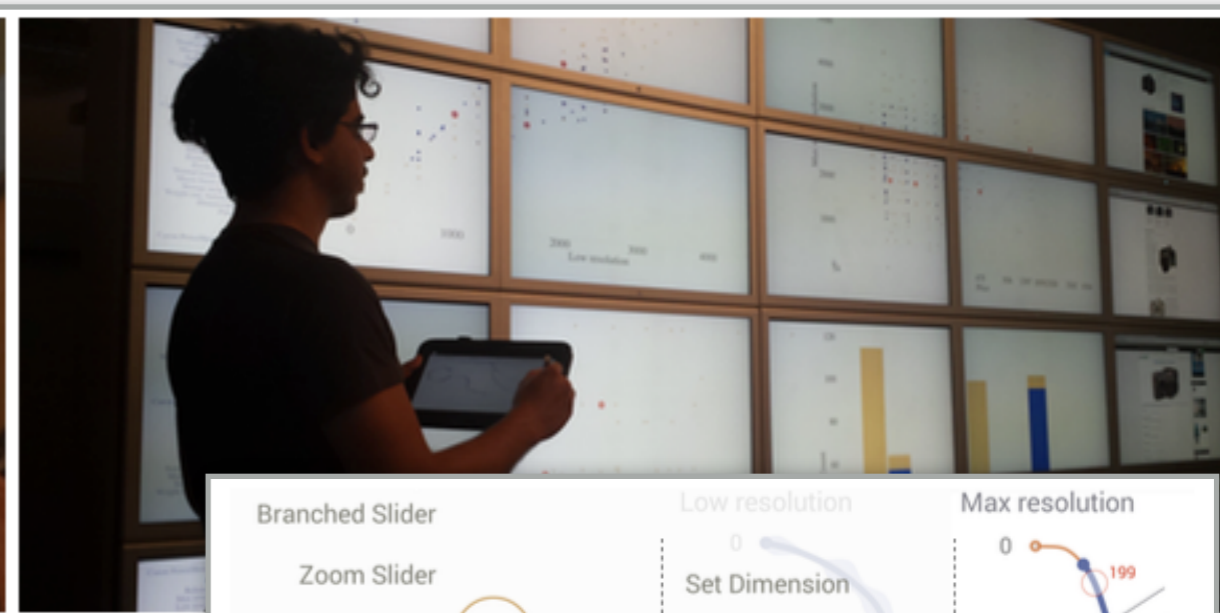
- ▶ an input interface on touch mobile devices
- ▶ a protocol defining the communication between these interfaces and wall applications
- ▶ a library that implements the protocol at the wall application side





# SketchSliders: Sketching Widgets for Visual Exploration on Wall Displays

Tsandilas, Bezerianos & Jacob - ACM CHI 2015

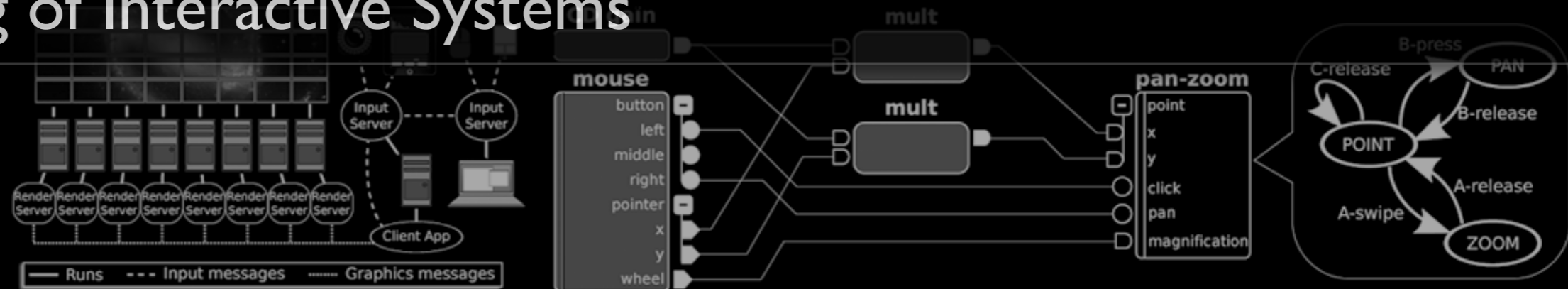




# Interaction and Visualization Techniques



# Engineering of Interactive Systems

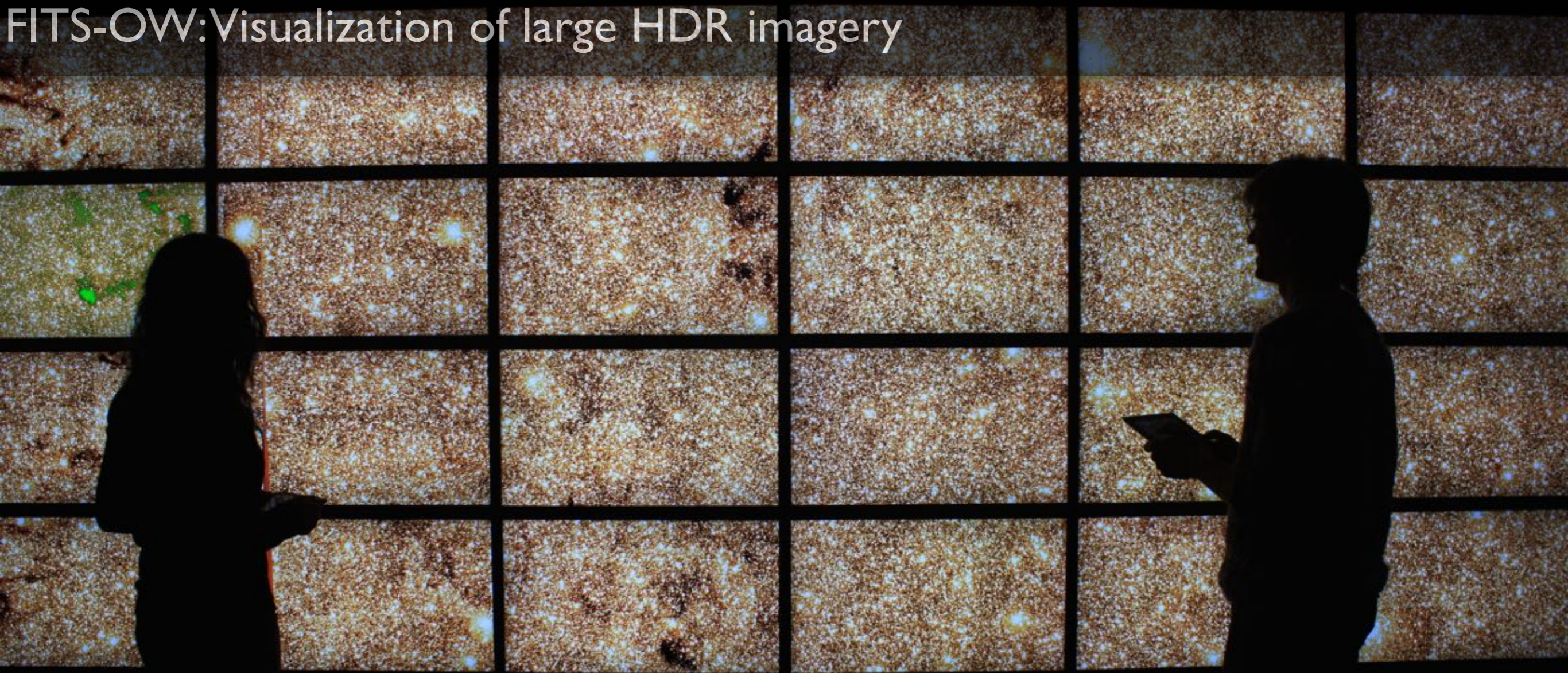


# Specific Application Areas





# FITS-OW: Visualization of large HDR imagery



## Data:

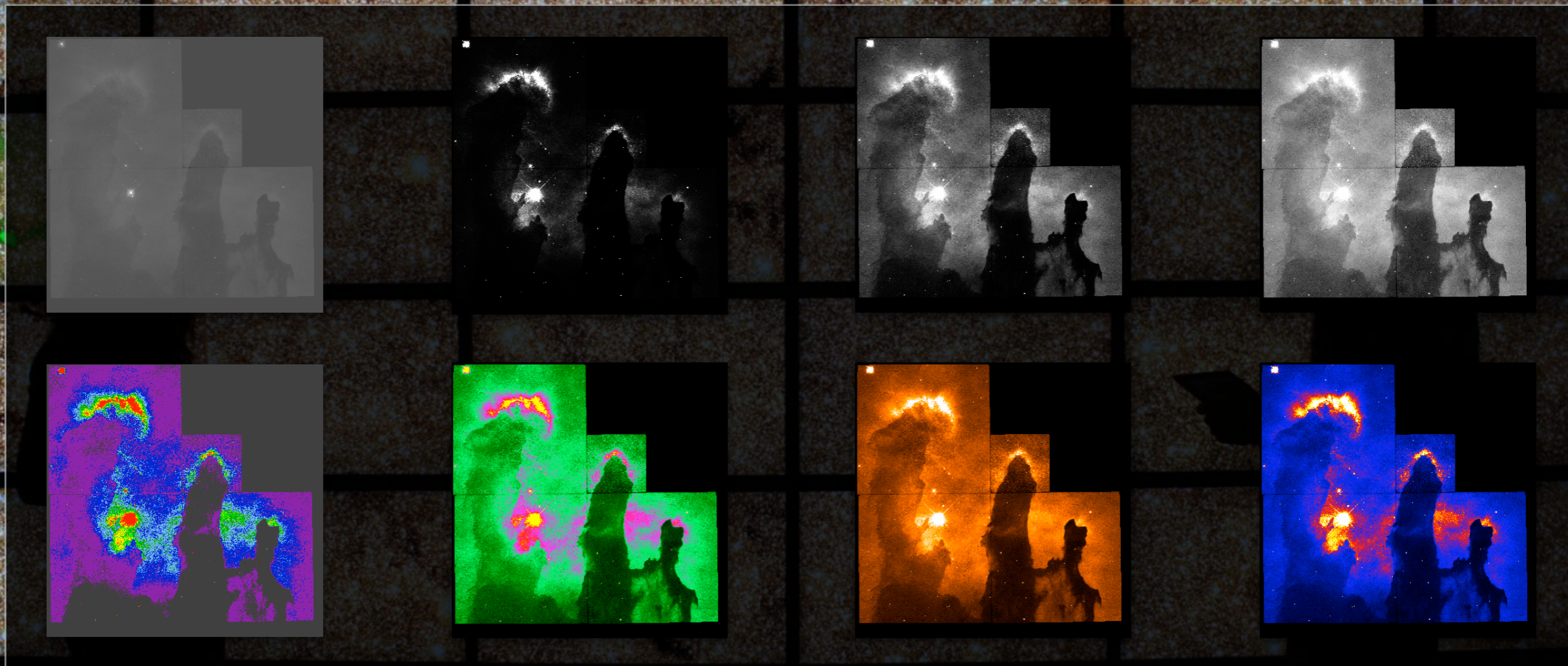
- Distributing multi-scale HDR images
- Handling collections of images
- Dynamic color lookup table/scaling algorithm
- Handling heterogeneous data sources (SIMBAD queries, PDF documents, ...)

## Interaction:

- Gestures, multiple input devices (handheld devices, RT motion tracking, ...)
- View management
- Collaborative work



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# Exploratory Visualization of Astronomical Data on Ultra-high-resolution Wall Displays











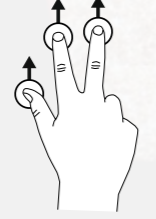


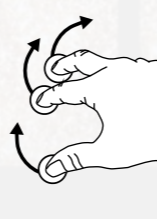




E. Pietriga, F. del Campo, A. Ibsen, R. Primet, C. Appert, O. Chapuis, M. Hempel, R. Muñoz, S. Eyheramendy Duerr, A. Jordan, H. Dole, *Astronomical Telescopes and Instrumentation*, SPIE, 2016 (invited paper)





# Multi-touch gestures for discrete and continuous control

Olafsdottir and Appert - ACM AVI 2014

<i>Constraint</i>	FREE				ANCHORED			
<i>Reference</i>	EXTERNAL		INTERNAL		EXTERNAL		INTERNAL	
<i>Shape</i>	LINEAR	CIRCULAR	LINEAR	CIRCULAR	LINEAR	CIRCULAR	LINEAR	CIRCULAR
1 CP								
2 CP								
3 CP								
4 CP	...	...	...	...				
5 CP	...	...	...	...				

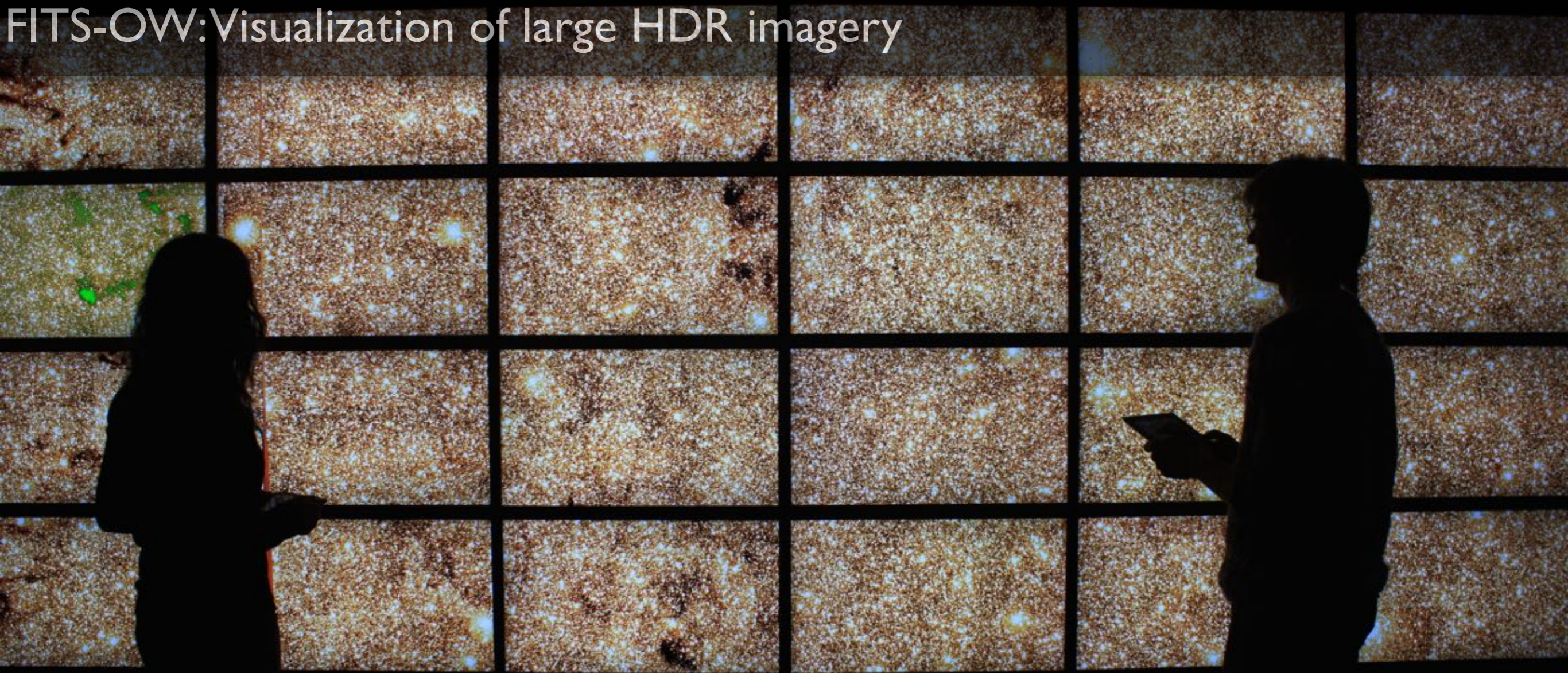
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# FITS-OW: Visualization of large HDR imagery



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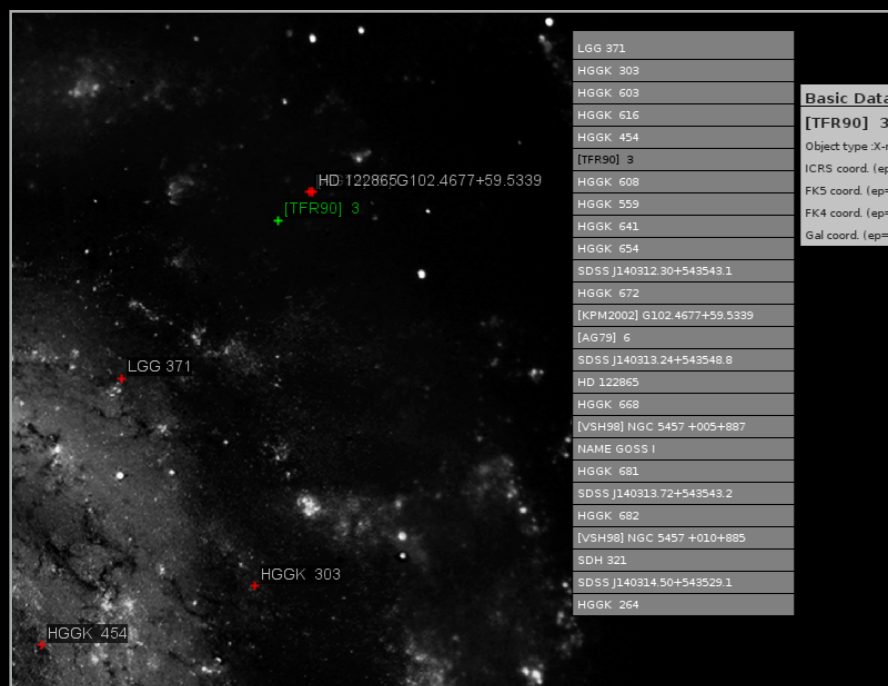
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# FITS-OW: Visualization of large HDR imagery



Basic Data	Measurements
[TFR90] 3	
Object type: X-ray source	
ICRS coord. (ep=J2000) :14 02 51.4,+54 39 40,(~),D,[3000 3000 90],~	
FK5 coord. (ep=J2000 eq=2000) :14 02 51.4,+54 39 40,(~),D,[3000 3000 90],~	
FK4 coord. (ep=B1950 eq=1950) :14 01 05.7,+54 54 03,(~),D,[3000 3000 90],~	
Gal coord. (ep=J2000) :102 27 25,+59 32 12,(~),D,[3000 3000 90],~	

