

Low Energy Neutrino Physics at the Kuo-Sheng Reactor Laboratory

Focus of This Talk : Research Program towards Observation of Neutrino-Nucleus Coherent Scattering

- Starting Points (Collaboration ; Laboratory)
- Magnetic Moment Results with HPGe
- Physics & Motivations of νN
- Ultra-Low Energy High-Purity Germanium Detector Prototypes
- Status & Plans

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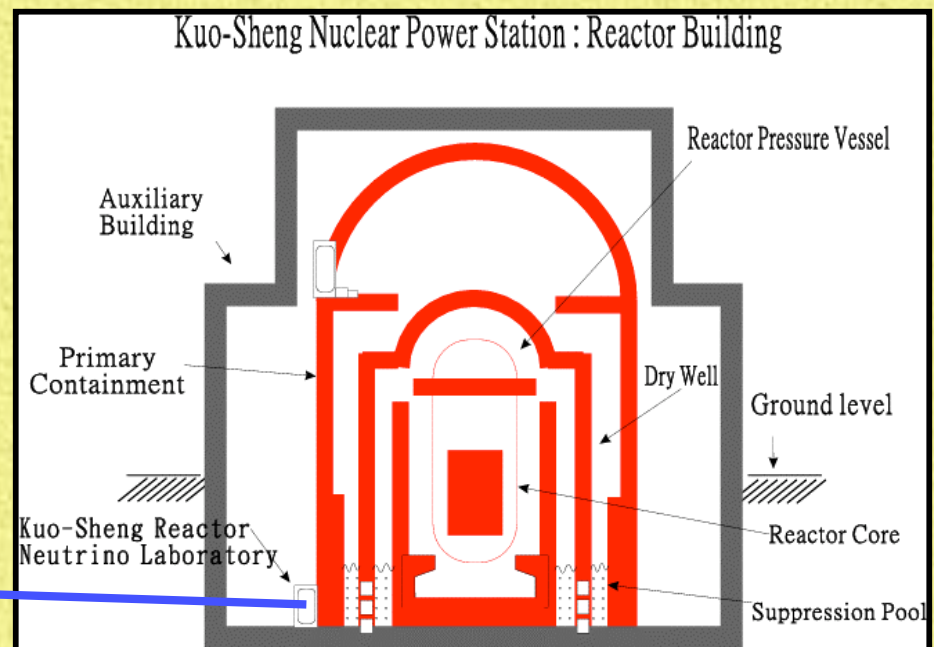
TEXONO Collaboration



Collaboration : **Taiwan** (AS, INER, KSNPS, NTU) ; **China** (IHEP, CIAE, THU, NJU) ; **Turkey** (METU) ; **India** (BHU)

Program: Low Energy Neutrino & Astroparticle Physics

Kuo Sheng Reactor Neutrino Laboratory :

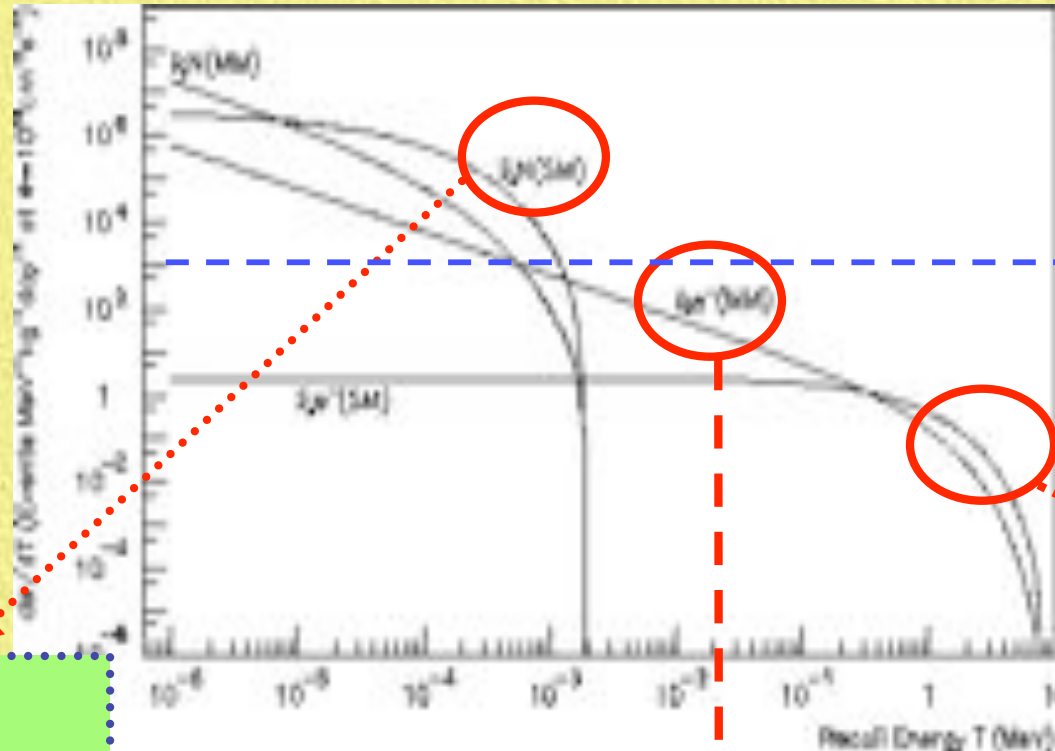


Reactor Neutrino Interaction Cross-Sections

quality

Detector requirements

mass



ReID:

- Coh. (νN)
- $T < 1$ keV

Results:

- $\mu_\nu(\nu e)$
- $T \sim 1\text{-}100$ keV

*On-Going
Data Taking
& Analysis*

- SM $\sigma(\nu e)$
- $T > 2$ MeV

Magnetic Moment Searches : Highlights

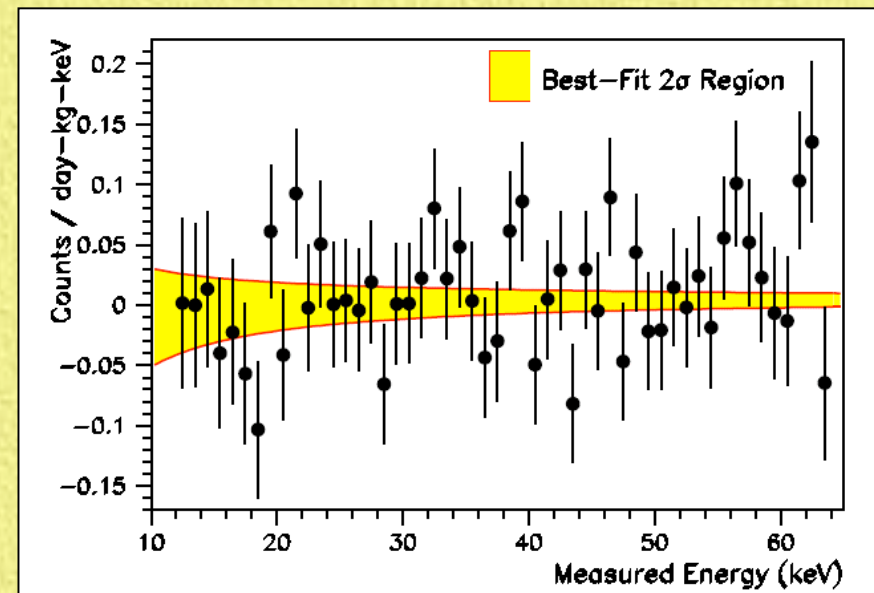
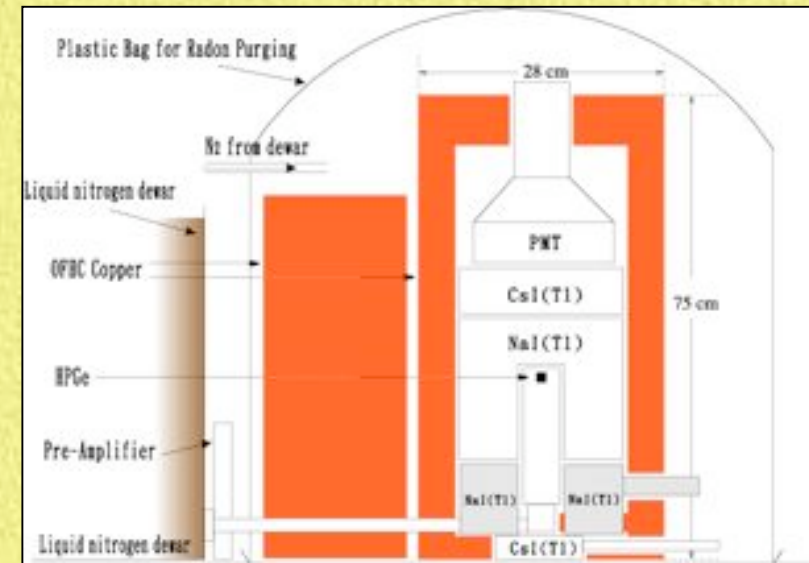
- simple compact *all-solid* design : **HPGe** (mass 1 kg) enclosed by active **NaI/CsI anti-Compton**, further by **passive shieldings & cosmic veto**

- **TEXONO data (571/128 days ON/OFF)** [PRL 90, 2003 ; [hep-ex/0605006](#)]

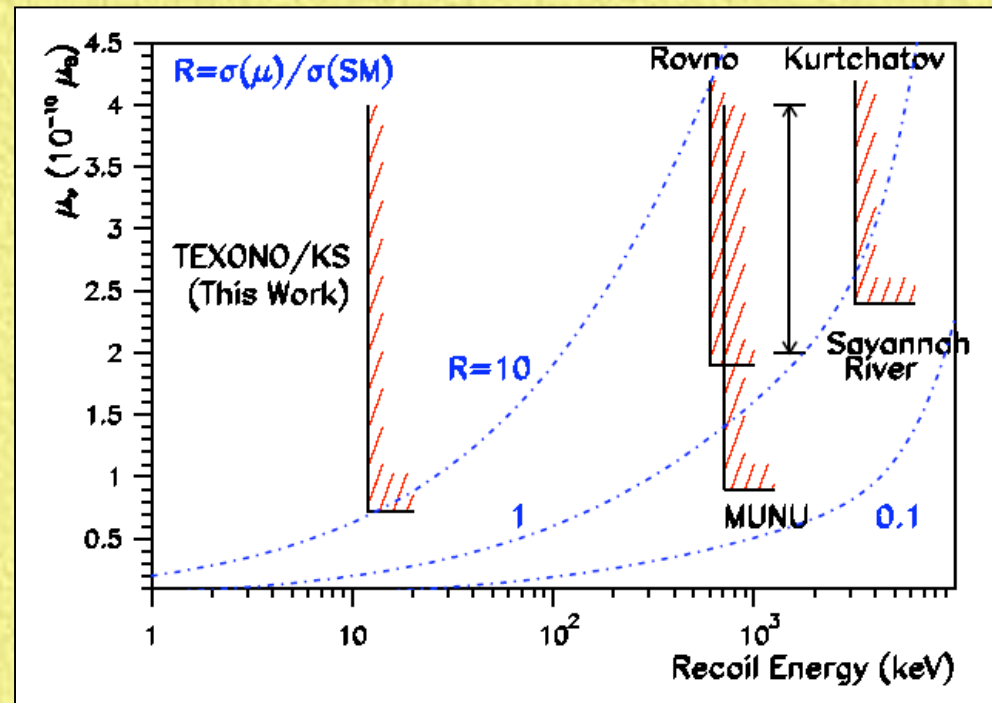
➤ background comparable to underground CDM experiment :
 $\sim 1 \text{ day}^{-1}\text{keV}^{-1}\text{kg}^{-1} \text{ (cpd)}$

➤ **DAQ threshold 5 keV**
analysis threshold 12 keV

➤ $\mu_\nu(\nu_e) < 7.2 \times 10^{-11} \mu_B \text{ (90\% CL)}$



Direct Experiments at Reactors



Search of μ_ν at low energy

⇒ high signal rate & robustness:

- $\mu_\nu \gg \text{SM}$ [decouple irreducible bkg ⊕ unknown sources]
- $T \ll E_\nu \Rightarrow d\sigma/dT$ depends on total ϕ_ν flux but **NOT** spectral shape [flux well known : ~6 fission- ν ⊕ ~1.2 ^{238}U capture- ν per fission]

☺ Other Physics with 1-kg HPGe *[with low threshold, low background, high resolution, large dynamic range, minimal-bias trigger data at reactor]* :

- Reactor ν_e - flux evaluation ; limits on properties ; physics potentials for loaded reactor *[PRD 72, 2005]*
- Reactor axion search - good sensitivities to g_{aee} couplings *[hep-ex/0609001]*

Neutrino-Nucleus Coherent Scattering :

$$\nu + N \rightarrow \nu + N$$

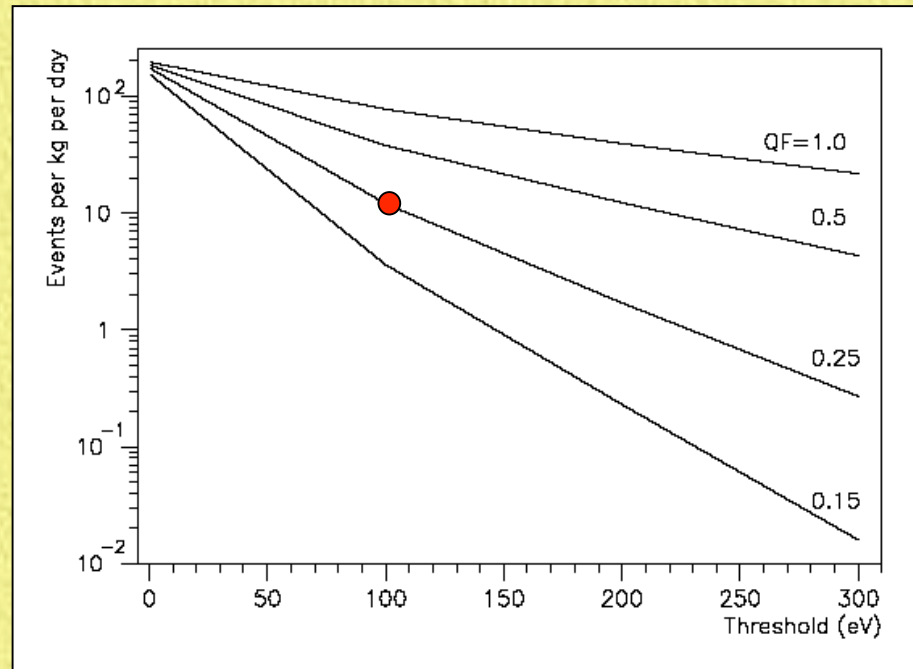
Standard Model
Cross-Sections:

$$\left(\frac{d\sigma}{dT}\right)_{\text{SM}}^{\text{coh}} = \frac{G_F^2}{4\pi} m_N [Z(1 - 4\sin^2\theta_W) - N]^2 \left[1 - \frac{m_N T_N}{2E_\nu^2}\right]$$

$$\sigma_{\text{tot}} = \frac{G_F^2 E_\nu^2}{4\pi} [Z(1 - 4\sin^2\theta_W) - N]^2$$

- a *fundamental neutrino interaction* never been experimentally-observed
- $\sigma \propto N^2$ applicable at $E_\nu < 50$ MeV where $q^2 r^2 < 1$
- a sensitive *test to Standard Model*
- an important interaction/energy loss channel in *astrophysics* media
- a promising new detection channel for neutrinos; relative compact detectors possible (implications to *reactor monitoring*); & the channel for *WIMP direct detection* !
- involves *new energy range* at low energy, many experimental challenges & much room to look for scientific *surprises*

Expected Interaction Rates at KS @ different Quenching Factors



e.g. at $QF=0.25$ & 100 eV threshold

Rate $\sim 11 \text{ kg}^{-1} \text{ day}^{-1}$

c.f. $\bar{\nu}N$ (Ge; 1 keV) @ accelerator $\sim 0.1 \text{ kg}^{-1} \text{ day}^{-1}$;

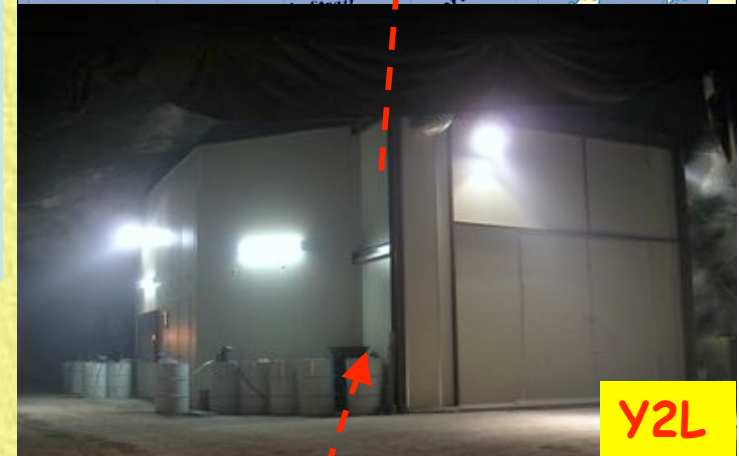
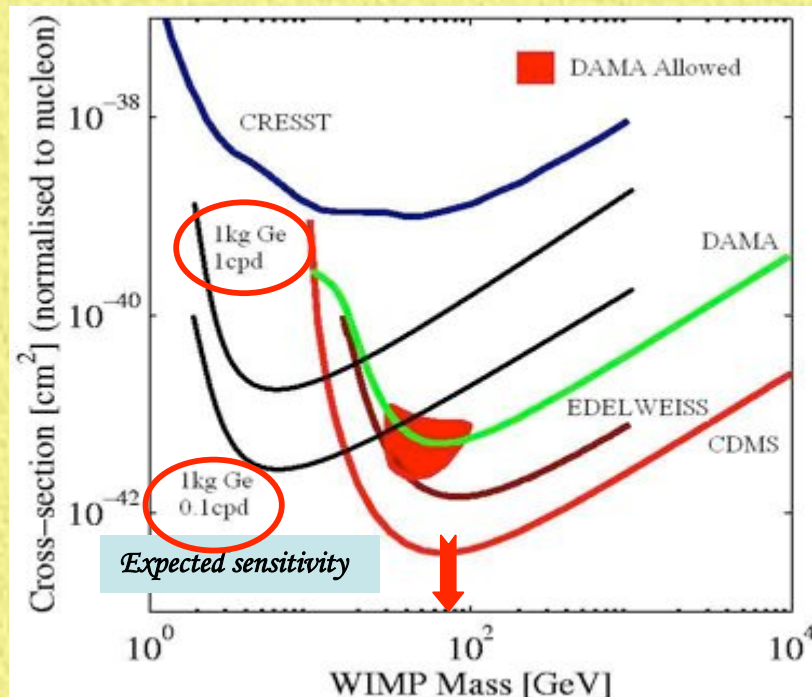
ν_e -p (water) @ KS $\sim 1 \text{ kg}^{-1} \text{ day}^{-1}$

♥ by-product : $T > 500 \text{ eV}$ gives

$\mu_\nu(\nu_e) \rightarrow \sim 10^{-11} \mu_B$ at $\sim 1 \text{ cpd}$ background

TEXONO ⊕ KIMS @ Y2L

- Yangyang Lab (Y2L) [700 m of rock overburden] in S. Korea
- Install 5 g ULB-ULEGe at Y2L
- Study background and feasibility for CDM searches
- may evolve into a full-scale (1 kg) CDM experiment



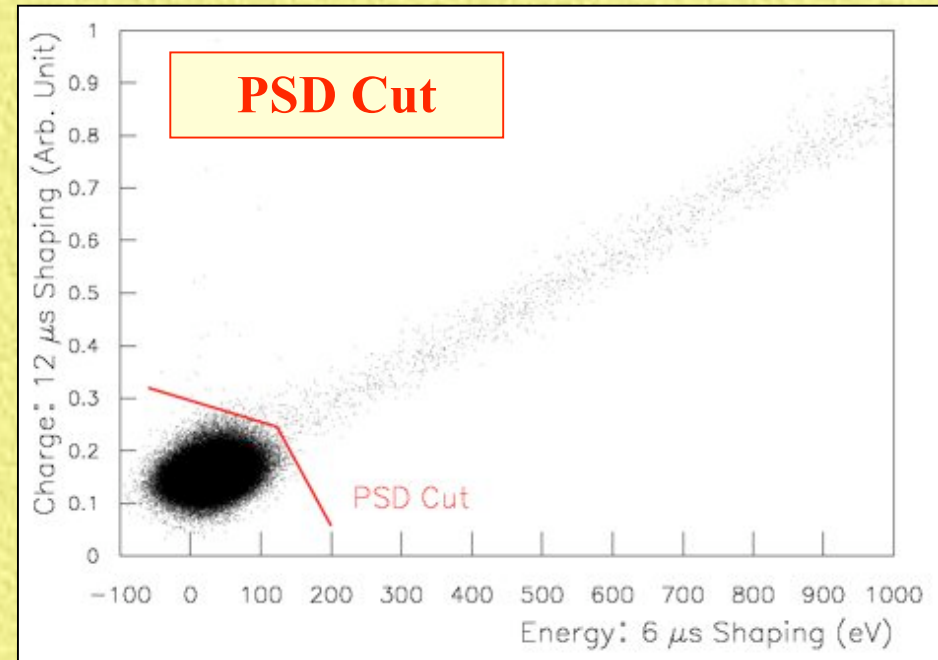
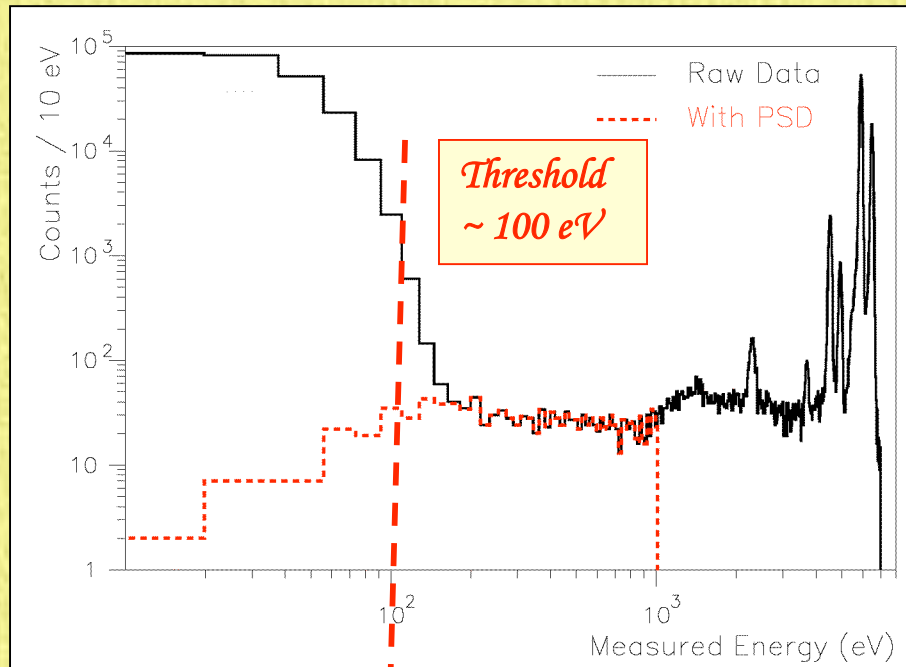
“Ultra-Low-Energy” HPGe Prototype

- **ULEGe** – developed for soft X-rays detection ; easy & inexpensive & robust operation
- **Prototypes built and studied** : (I) 5 g at Y2L ; (II) 4 X 5 g at KS ; (III) 10 g at AS
- **Prototype being built** : segmented 20 g
- **Scale-up options to O(1 kg)** in *multi-array* or *integrated* form
- **threshold <100 eV after modest PSD**
- **Physics for O(1 kg) “ULE-ULB-HPGe” detector** : (I) νN coherent scattering ; (II) Low-mass WIMP searches ; (III) improvement on μ_ν ; (IV) Surprises (when a new detector window & detection channel is opened up)

Prototype built & being studied :

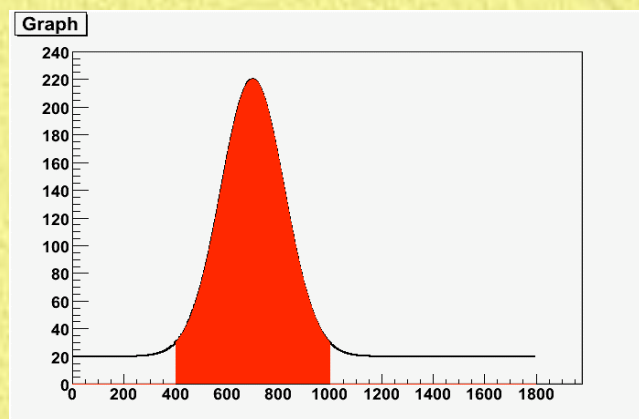


ULE-HPGe Prototype Results

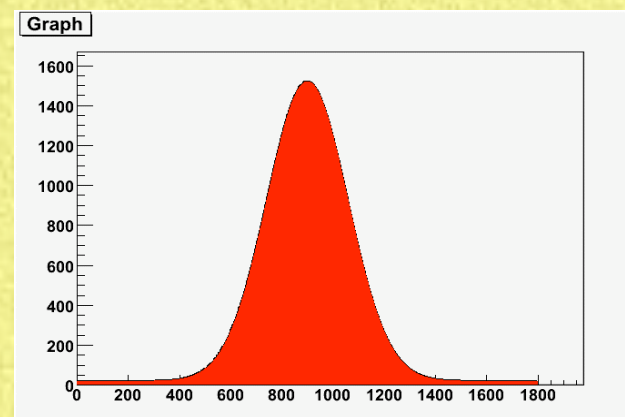
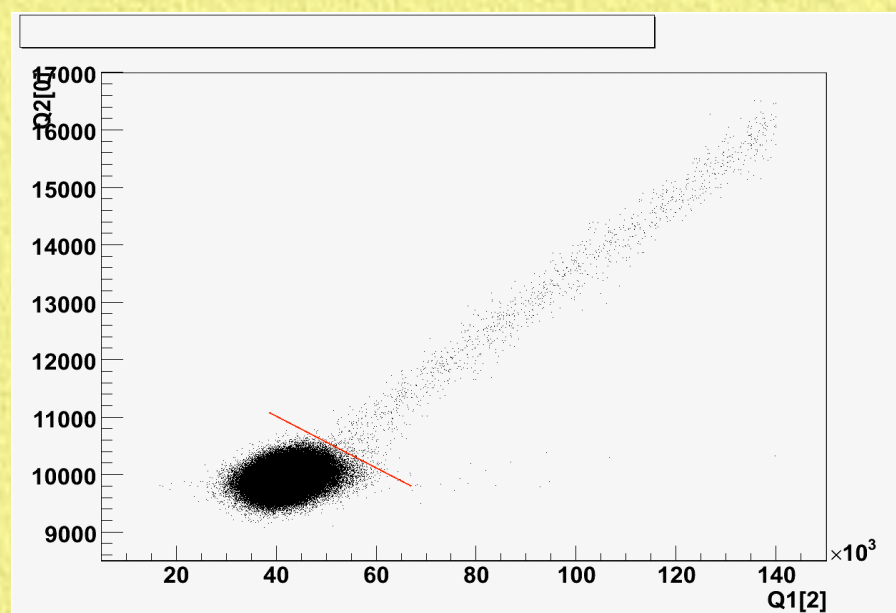


- *Calibrations* by keV lines & "0" from random trigger
- *Achieved threshold* < 100 eV : lowest for bulk radiation detectors !
- *Background* measurements under way at KS & Y2L

PSD (one of the schemes) : Correlate two gains & shaping time

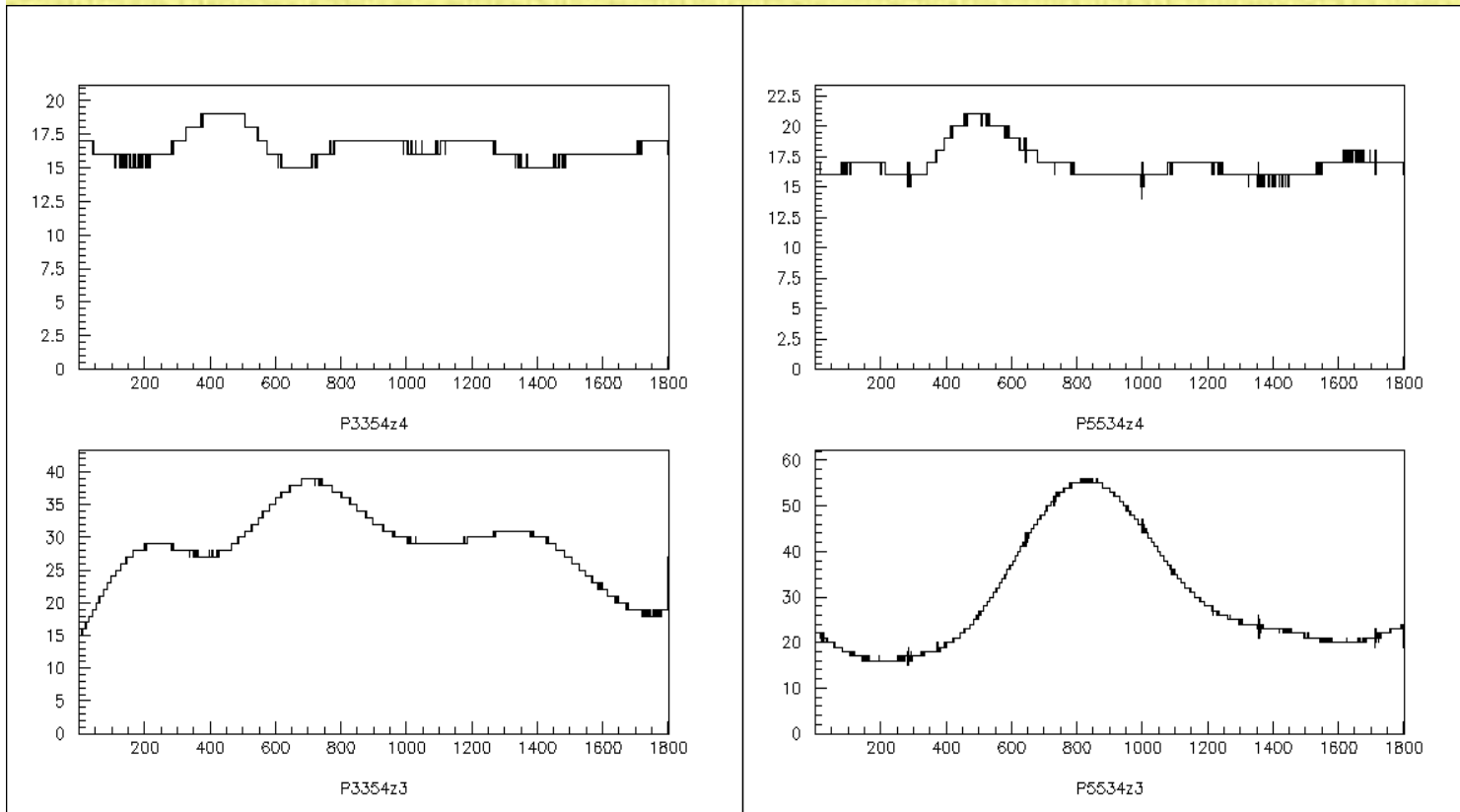


sh=6us, high gain



sh=12us, super gain

Events near threshold



sh=6us, high gain
y-axis

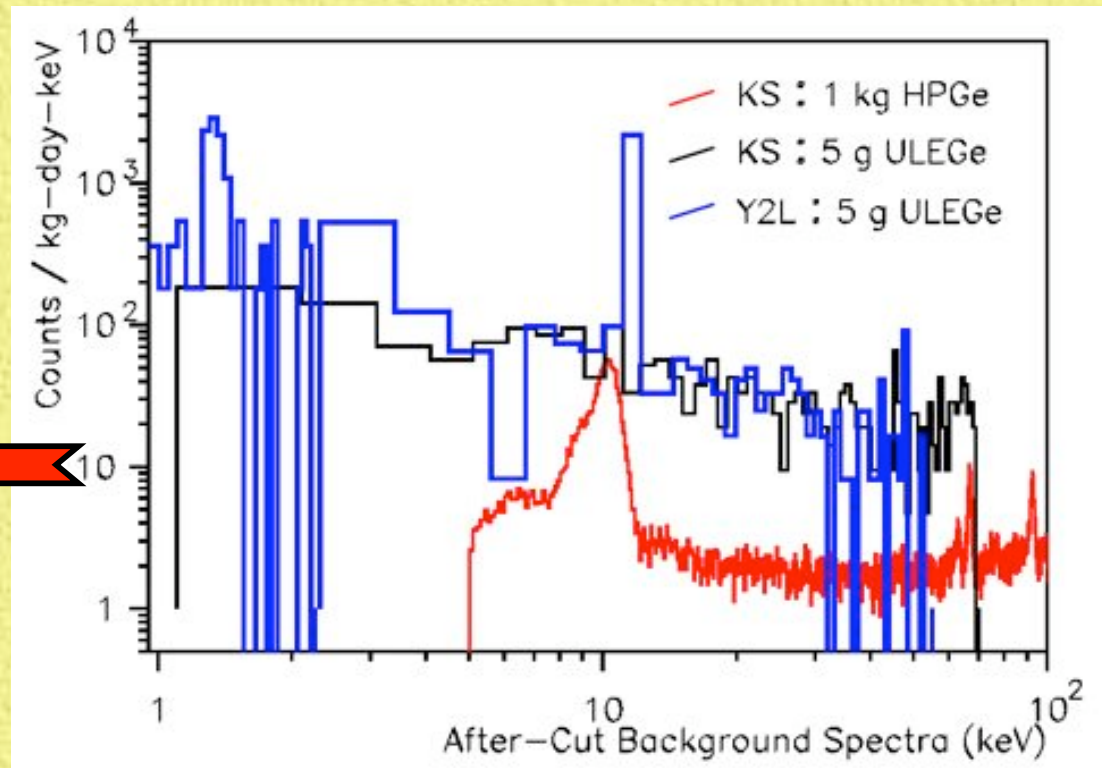
sh=12us, super gain
x-axis

energy=114.7283eV
noise

energy=137.8089eV
signal

Background Measurements & Comparisons

Intensive studies
on sub-keV
background

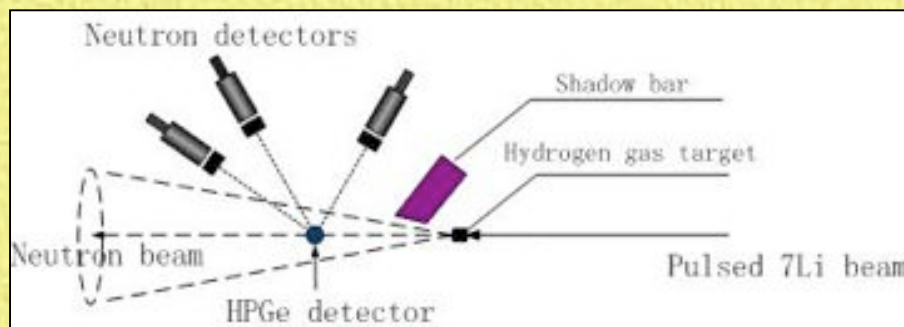
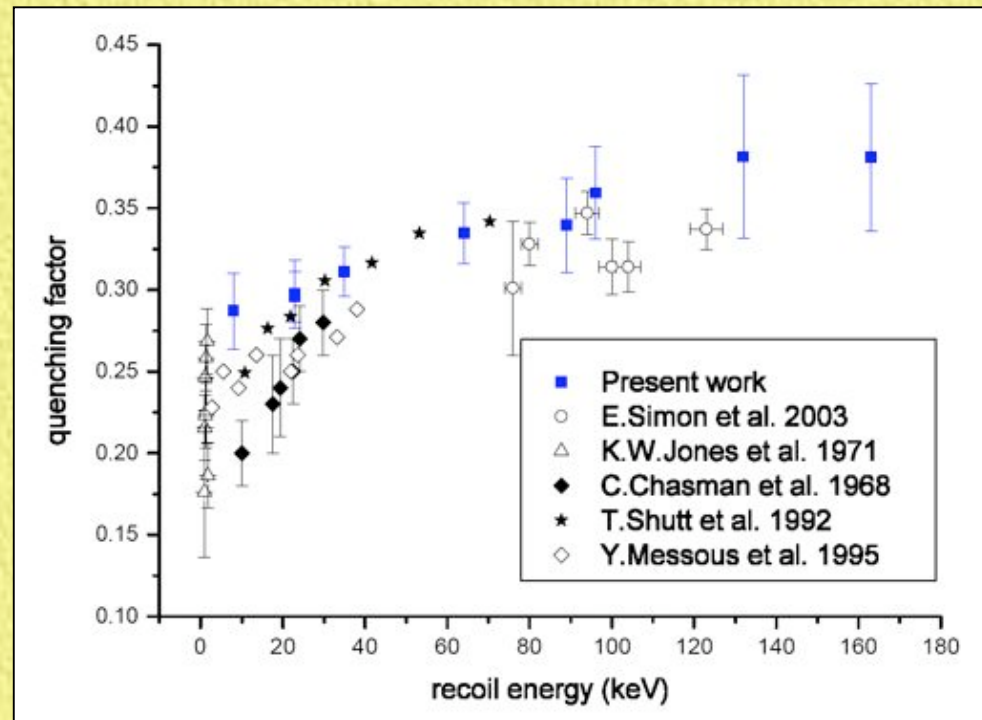


- Similar background at **KS & Y2L**
- Apparent difference between **5 g & 1 kg** due to scaling with surface area instead, reproduced in simulations
- i.e. background can be $\sim O(1 \text{ cpd})$ at $> 1 \text{ keV}$ range for 1 kg ULEGe in **compact array** form
- Intensive studies of **sub-keV** background under way

R&D Program towards Realistic O(1 kg) Size Experiments (both νN & CDM) :

- measure & study **background** at sub-keV range at KS & Y2L ; design of active & passive shielding based on this.
- compare **performance** of various prototypes
- devise **calibration scheme** at sub-keV range
- measure **quenching factor** of Ge with neutron beam
- develop advanced **PSD techniques** to further suppress noise-edge \Rightarrow reduce threshold
- studying **scale-up options** ULEGe-detector
 - ↪ Discrete elements Vs segmented Ge
 - ↪ dual readout channels to suppress electronic noise
- Keep other detector options open

Quenching Factor Measurement for Ge at CIAE's 13 MV Tandem Facility:



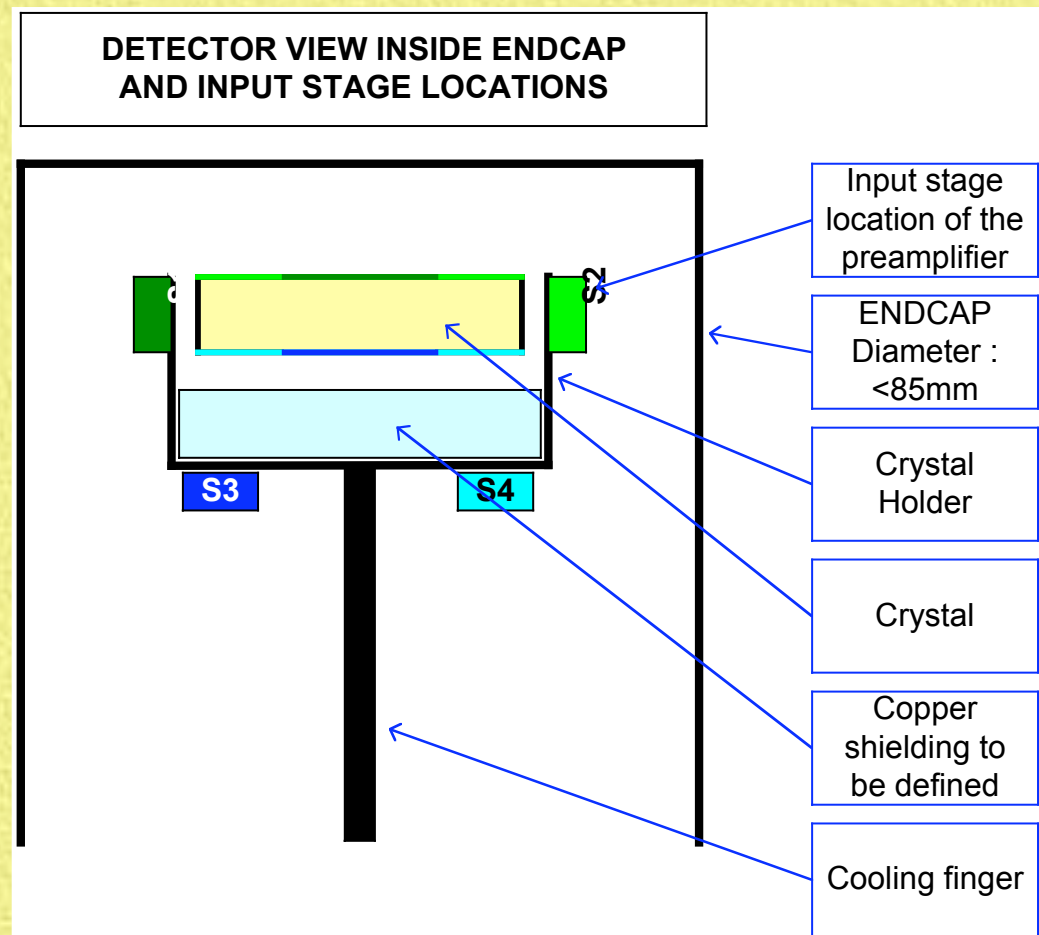
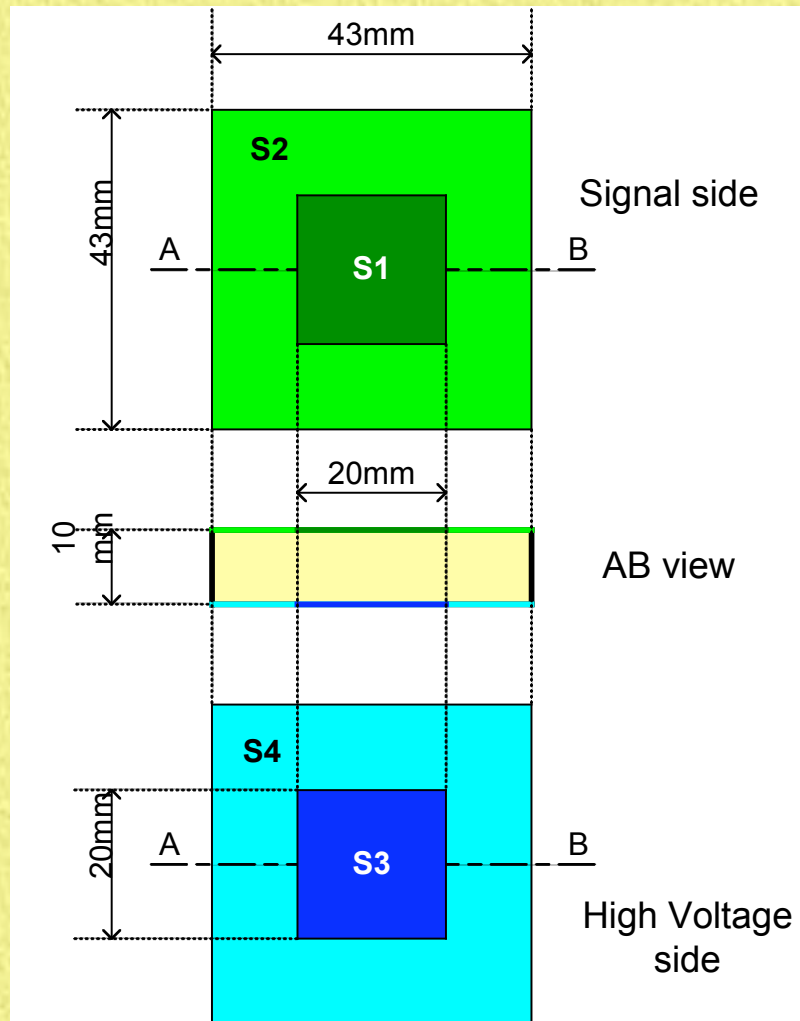
Goals for Oct 06 Run :

- Get to sub-keV
- Improve on present sensitivities

Segmented 20g : Schematics

♥ Active sensor + veto ring ; dual readout

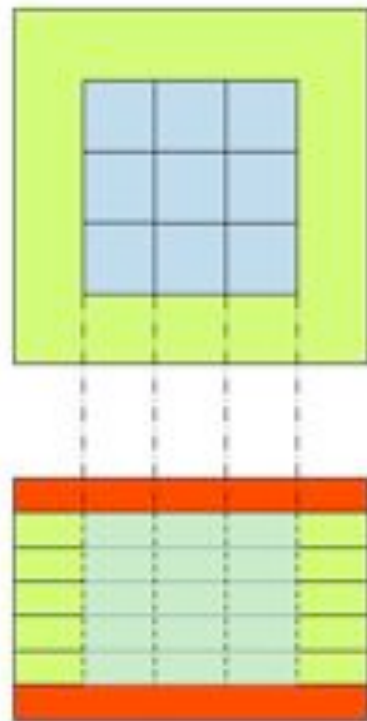
♥ Under construction \Rightarrow Delivery Nov 06



A Possible Design for O(1 kg) detector :

- ※ 3X3X5 elements @ 20 g each (i.e. 900 g)
- ※ Dual readout per element
- ※ veto ring ⊕ lids

2D Projection



Inner Ge Detector



Outer Ge Detector



Covered Veto

Summary & Outlook



- Kuo-Sheng Neutrino Lab.:
 - ↳ Established & Operational ➔ Modular & Flexible Design
 - ✂ Unique HPGe Low Energy Data (*@ 10 keV threshold*)
 - ✂ Bkg Level ~ Underground CDM Expt.
- Results on μ_ν (Γ_ν) ➔ Other Program under way
- Future goal : get to *100 eV threshold* \Rightarrow observe *neutrino-nucleus coherent scattering* \oplus perform *LE-CDM experiment*
- R&D program pursued :
 - ↳ *optimization* of prototype ULEGe's @ ~100 eV threshold
 - ↳ first *background measurement* in the 100 eV – 1 keV region
 - ↳ investigate *scale-up options*

A New Detector Window & Detection Channel

↳ “*don't know what to expect & what are expected*”