CAST Searching for Solar Axions



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Outline

The CAST Experiment

- Motivation
- Description

- Description
- Results

CAST Second Phase

✤ STATUS

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The Strong CP-Problem

QCD predicts breaking of CP symmetry in strong interactions BUT: This has never been observed in any experiment so far!





AXION PROPIERTIES:

- Neutral pseudo-scalar Goldstone boson
- Very feeble interaction of light axions with matter, practically stable

• Mass (from a-
$$\pi_0$$
 mixing): $m_a \approx 0.6 \text{ eV} \frac{10^7 \text{ GeV}}{f_a}$

 $f_a > 10^7 \text{ GeV}$ (Astrophysical Argument, HB)

• Coupling to photons:
$$L_{a\gamma\gamma} \approx g_{a\gamma\gamma} \left(\vec{E} \cdot \vec{B} \right) a$$
, where $g_{a\gamma\gamma} \approx \frac{\alpha}{2\pi f_a} < 10^{-10} \text{ GeV}^{-1}$

- Mean life time
$$~~\tau_a \approx 10^{17}~\text{yr}~~\text{for}~m_a = 1 eV~~\text{i.e.}~~\tau_a > t_{Universe}$$



CAST. CERN Solar Axion Telescope



P.D.Serpico and G.G. Raffelt. CAST Internal Report (2005)

$$\frac{d\Phi(E_a)}{dE_a} = 6.02 \times 10^{10} \left(\frac{g_{a\gamma\gamma}}{10^{-10} \, GeV^{-1}}\right)^2 cm^{-2} s^{-1} keV^{-1} E_a^{2.481} e^{-E_a/1.205}$$

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CAST First Phase. Description



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CAST First Phase. Results

PRELIMINARY EXPERIMENT RESULTS

No axion signal above background has been observed in any of the CAST detectors during Phase I for m_a <0.02 eV



 $g_{a\gamma\gamma}(CAST _ 2003 _ 95\% C.L) \le 1.16 x 10^{-10} GeV^{-1}$

 $g_{a\gamma\gamma}(PRELIMINARY _CAST _2004 _95\%C.L) \le 9.00x10^{-11}GeV^{-1}$

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CAST Second Phase. Description

- 1.5 hours of exposure time per pressure setting and detector
- 3 X-ray DETECTORS
- I X-ray telescope for CCD
- New X-ray focalizator for the µM detector
- 2005-2006 ⁴He to restore coherence up to $m_a < 0.26 \text{ eV}$
- 2007-... ³He to restore coherence up to $m_a < 0.83 \text{ eV}$



STATUS

No axions yet, CONTINUE DATA TAKING



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