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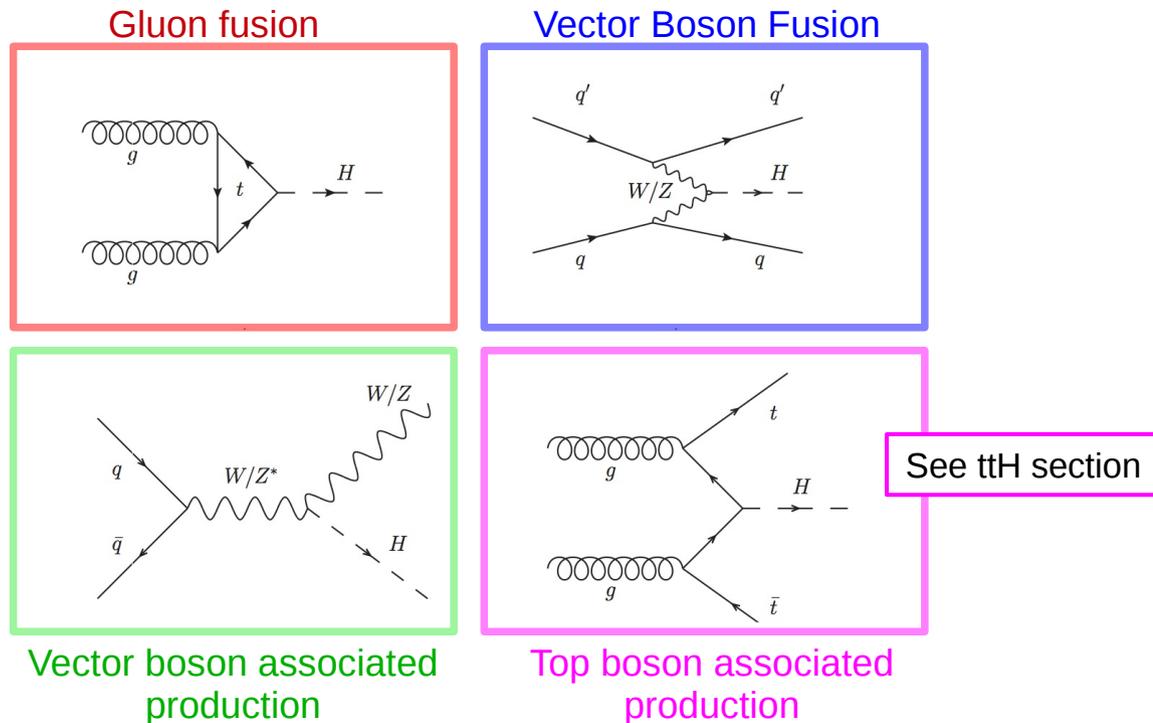
# Higgs to WW measurements at CMS



**Higgs Hunting, July 23-25, 2018, Orsay-Paris, France**

# Introduction

- Since the observation of a new particle in 2012, mass and spin have been measured by ATLAS and CMS experiments.
  - Higgs boson properties measurements are an excellent Standard Model test and give hints for Beyond SM physics.
- One of the most sensitive decay channel is  $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$ 
  - Key channel for Higgs boson couplings.



● New CMS results with  $35.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ , submitted to PLB. [CMS-HIG-16-042](#), arXiv:1806.05246

# Run-I H → WW results

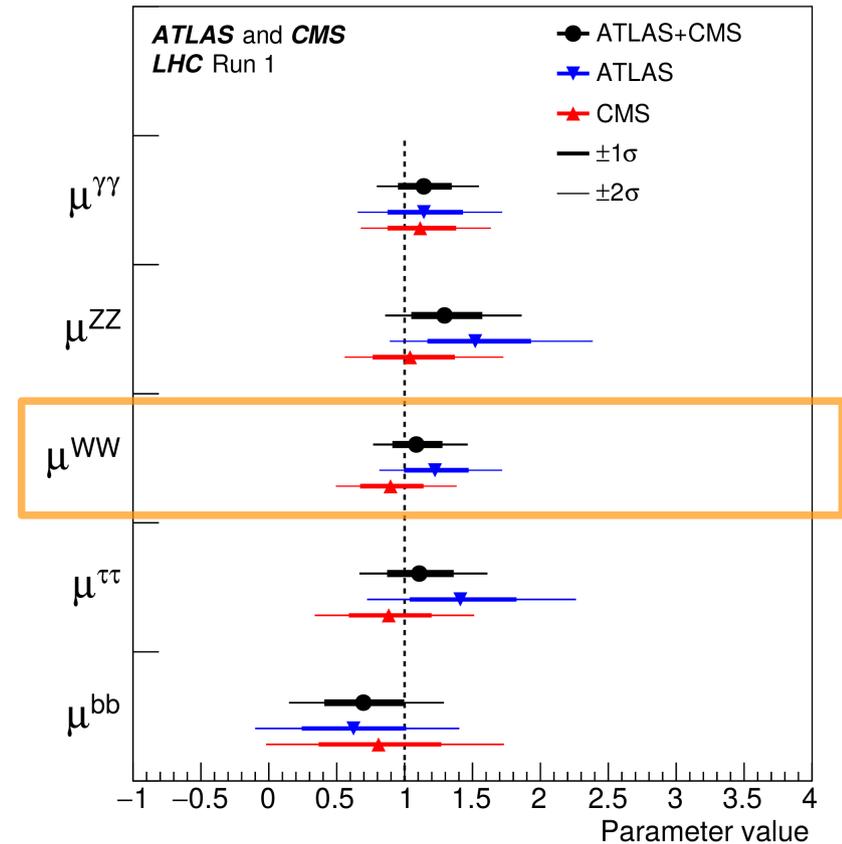
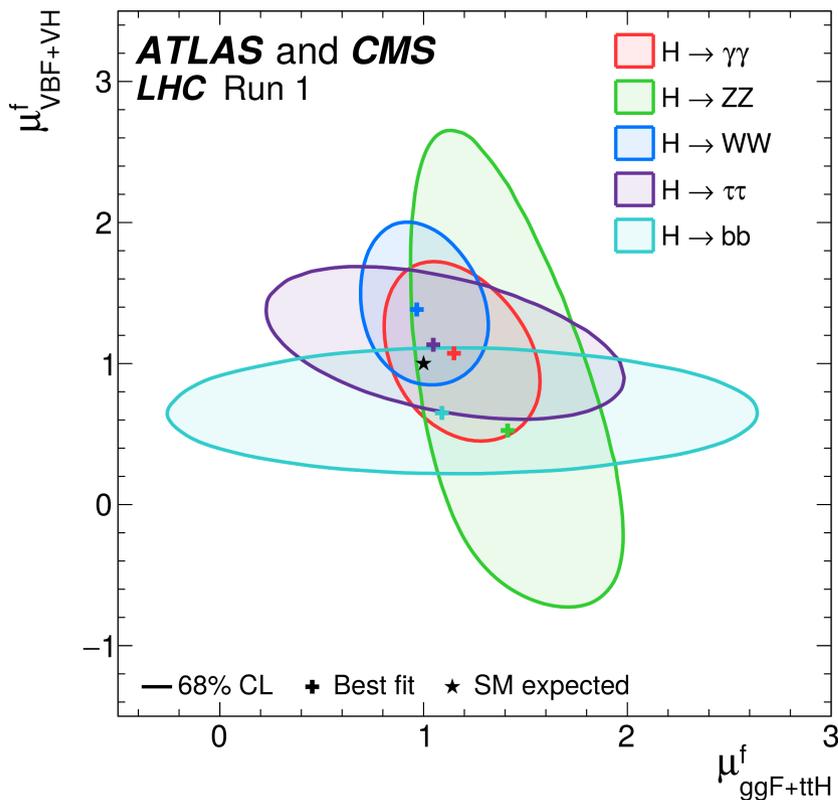
The ATLAS and CMS Collaborations -JHEP 1608 (2016) 045-

● **ATLAS**: obs (exp)  $6.8\sigma$  ( $5.8\sigma$ ) and  $\mu = 1.22^{+0.23}_{-0.21}$

● **CMS**: obs (exp)  $4.8\sigma$  ( $5.6\sigma$ ) and  $\mu = 0.90^{+0.23}_{-0.21}$

● **ATLAS + CMS**:  $\mu = 1.09^{+0.18}_{-0.16}$

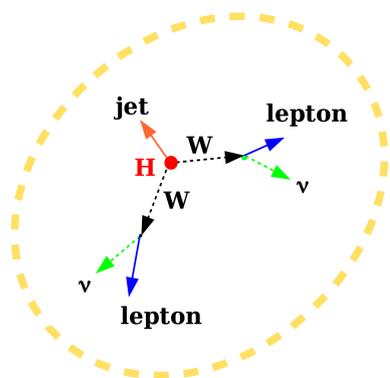
● Excellent agreement with data in WW channel.



● WW channel gives one of the most precise measurement of the Higgs boson coupling.

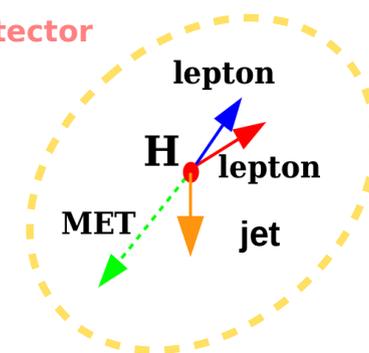
# H → WW → 2ℓ2ν at 13 TeV in CMS

- **Signal:** two charge opposite lepton pair, neutrinos and various number of jets.



- The neutrinos in the final state escape direct detection and lead to large MET: impossible to reconstruct the Higgs invariant mass spectrum.
- Transverse mass used to study Higgs boson properties.

Final state inside detector



$$m_T^H = \sqrt{2p_T^{\ell\ell} E_T^{\text{miss}} (1 - \cos \Delta\phi(\ell\ell, \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}))},$$

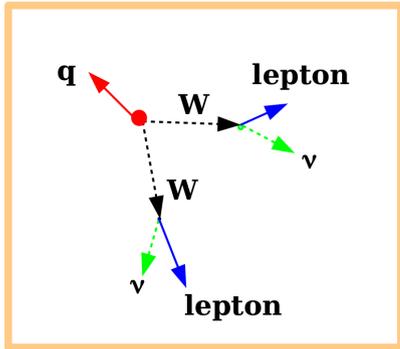
## Preselection:

- Two opposite charge leptons with  $p_{T1} > 25$  GeV and  $p_{T2} > 10(13)$  GeV for  $\mu(e)$ .
- MET > 20 GeV,  $p_{T\text{H}}$  > 30 GeV.
- Only jet with  $p_T > 30$  GeV, no overlap with leptons.
- b-tagged jet veto.

# Backgrounds for the Higgs boson to WW

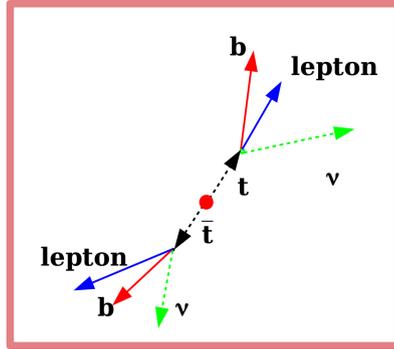
● **Main backgrounds:** several processes can lead to the similar event properties.

**WW  $\rightarrow$   $l\nu l\nu$**



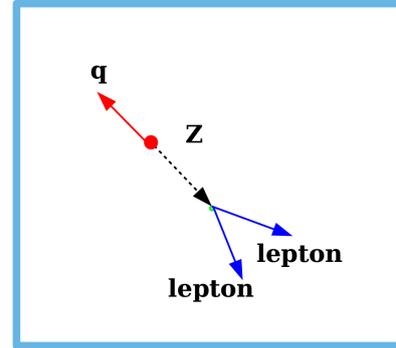
Same final state of the signal. Different kinematic properties of lepton system

**$tt \rightarrow WWbb \rightarrow l\nu l\nu bb$**



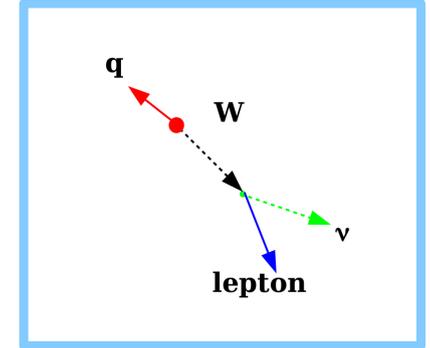
Very large xsec. Same final state of the signal. Characterized by b-jet. Normalization from data in control regions

**DY  $\rightarrow$   $ll$**



Very large xsec for the same flavour final state. Normalization estimated in data control regions.

**W + jets  $\rightarrow$   $l\nu$  + jets**

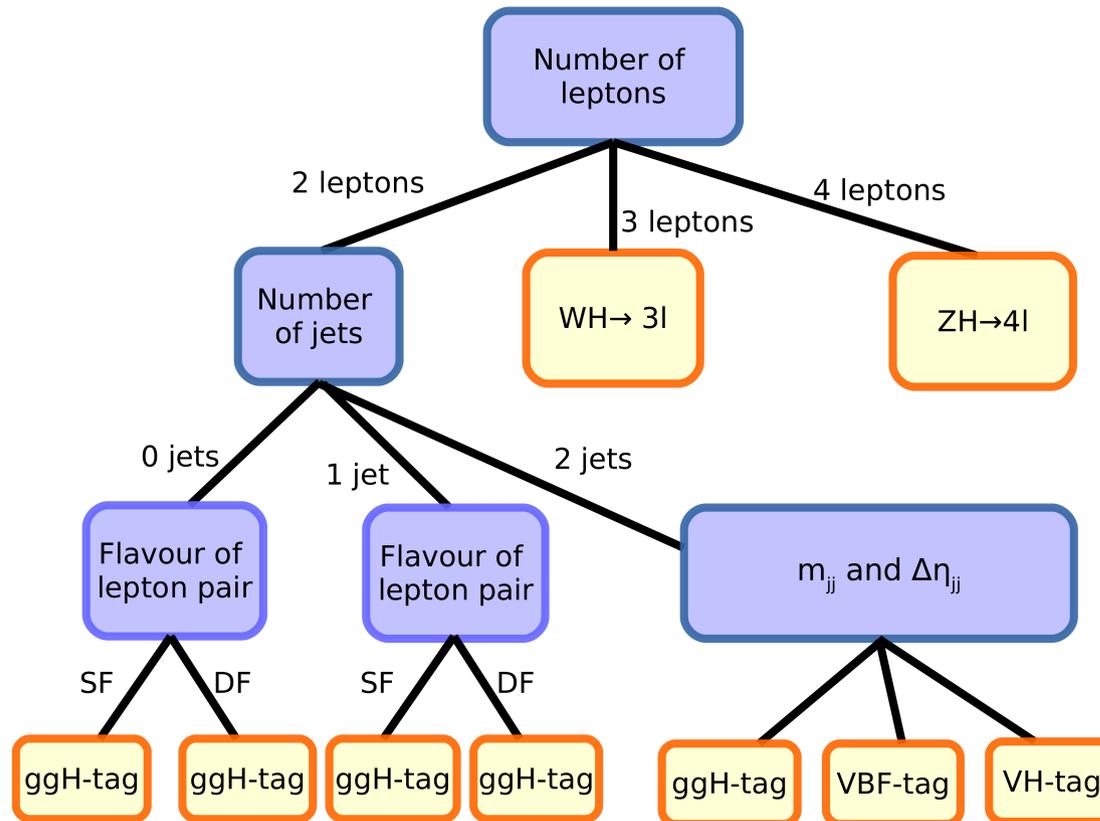


Fake lepton from a misidentified jet. Reduced with ID and isolation requirements.

● Other background processes with Z bosons, such as  $WZ/W\gamma^*$ ,  $ZZ^*$  with a misidentified lepton and  $Z\gamma$  with  $\gamma$  conversion are relevant in WH production mode.

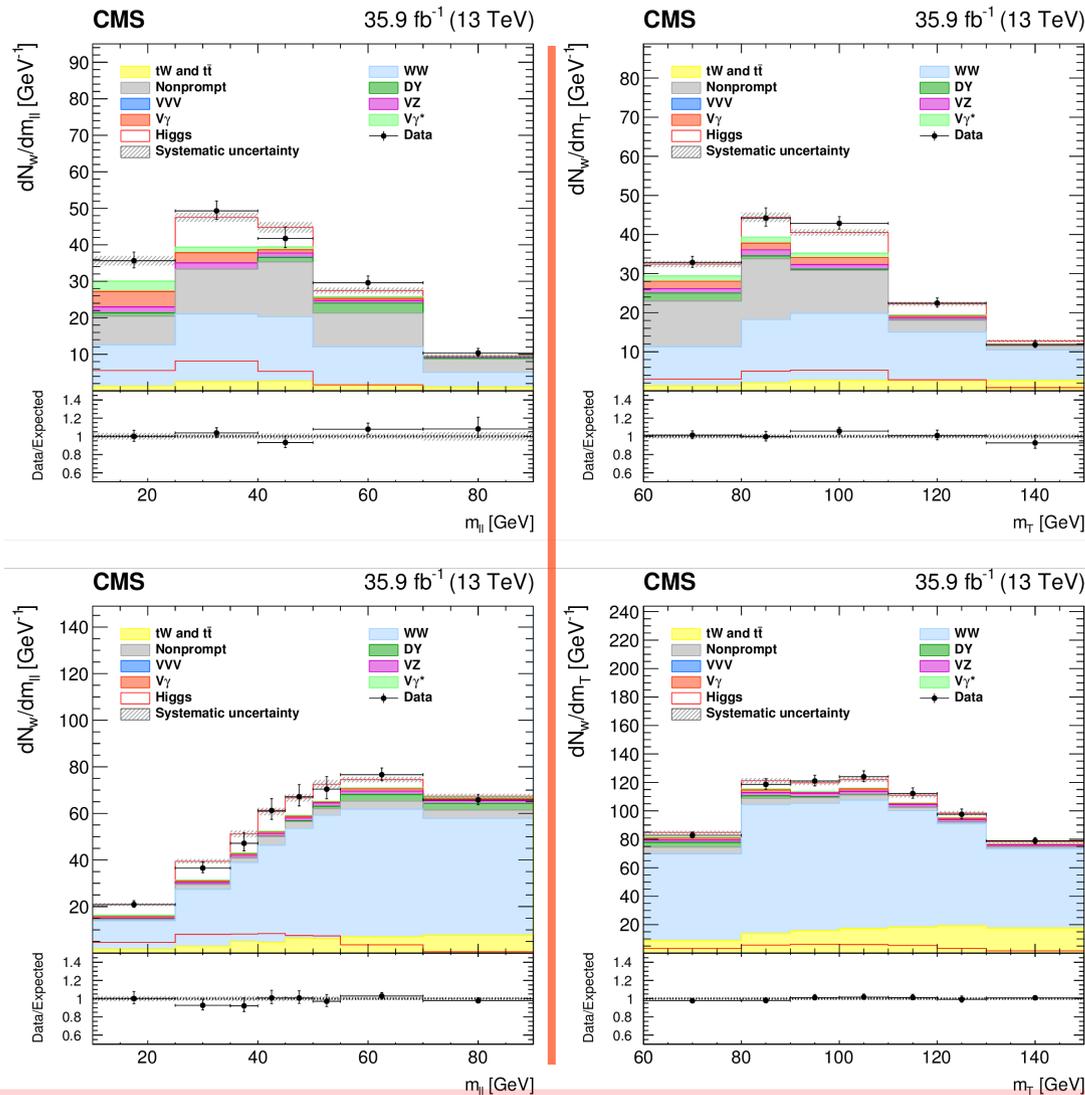
# Events categorization

- Events categorized according to the number of **leptons**, the number of **jets** and the **kinematics** of the jets.
  - The **0** and **1-jet** categories are split in Same Flavour (**SF**) and Different Flavour (**DF**) and target on gluon fusion production mechanism.
  - The **2-jet** is split according the gluon fusion, VBF and VH production mechanism.



# Gluon Fusion categories

- **Different Flavour:** analysis based on bi-dimensional templates of  $m_{\ell\ell}$  vs  $m_{T}^{H}$ : the distributions are used for the signal extraction.
- **Same Flavour:** events counting analysis optimized with a BDT.
- **W+jet background reduction:** events split in lepton-flavour-charge and in accordind to  $p_{T2}$  of the subleading lepton (cut on 20 GeV).

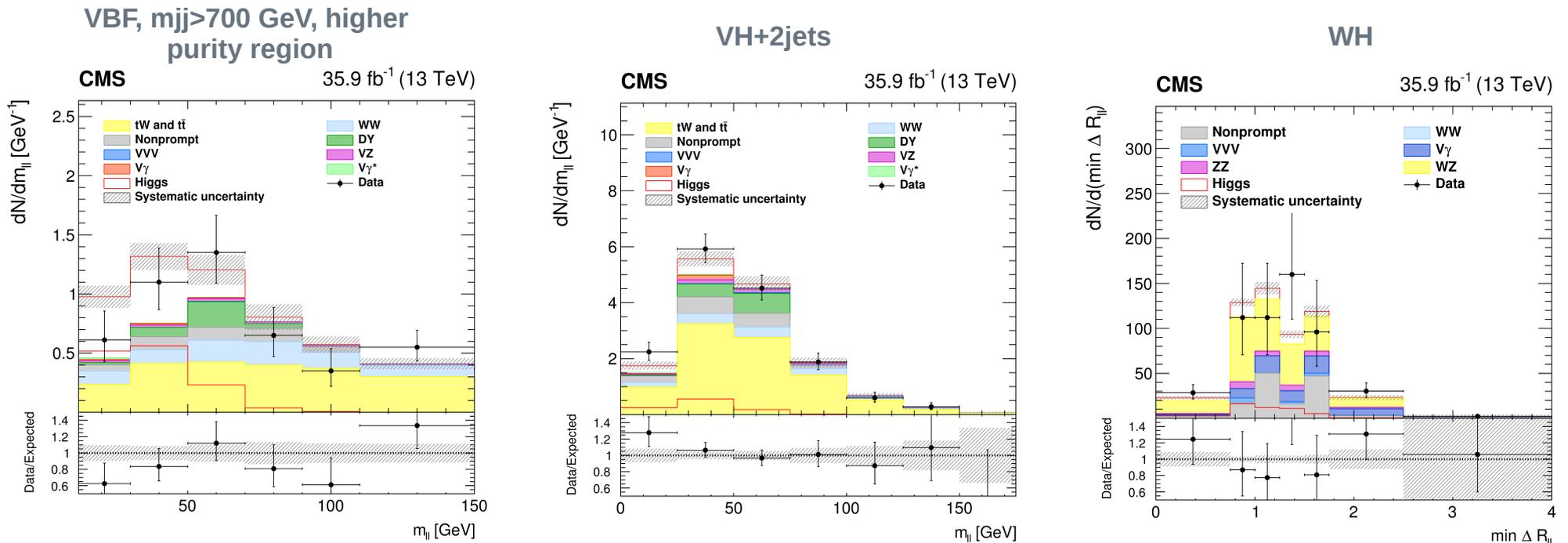


$p_{T2} < 20$  GeV

$p_{T2} > 20$  GeV

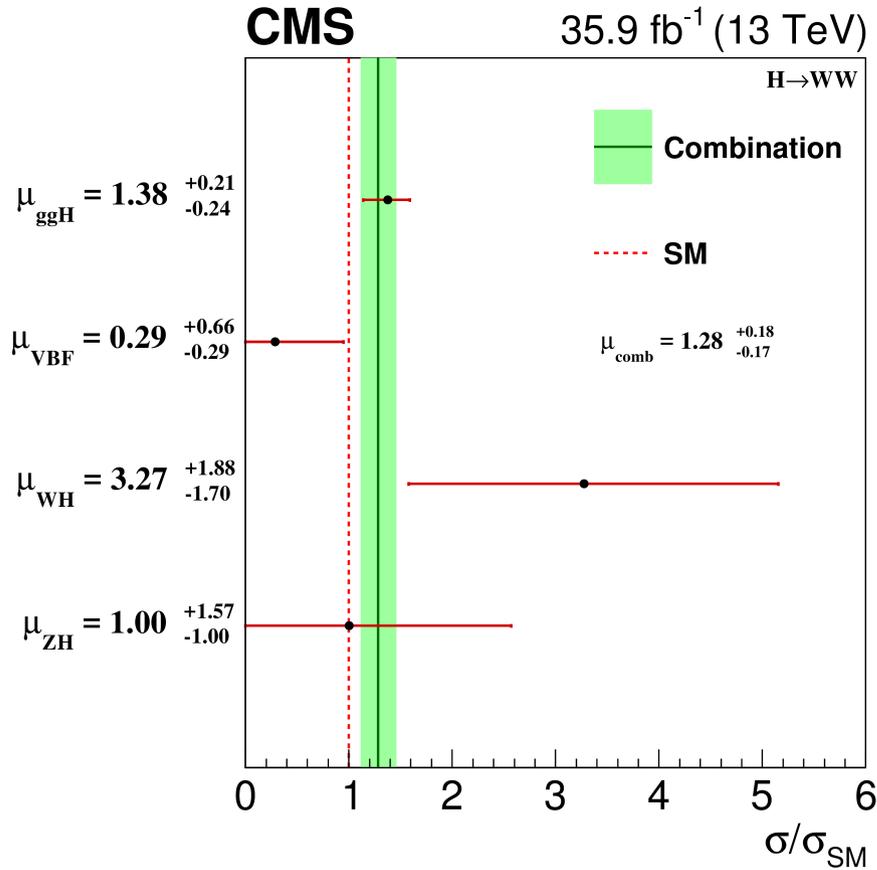
# Vector Boson Fusion, VH, WH and ZH categories

- **VBF**: characterized by pair of forward-backward jets. The analysis based is on  $m_{\ell\ell}$  distribution. Split in two region  $400 < m_{jj} < 700$  GeV and  $m_{jj} > 700$  GeV.
- **VH with 2 jets**: W or Z decays in two resolved jets. Two jets invariant mass in  $[65, 105]$  GeV. Analysis based on  $m_{\ell\ell}$  distribution.
- **WH with 3 leptons**: fourth lepton veto. Two sub-categories: Same-Sign-Same-Flavour  $\mu^\pm\mu^\pm e^\mp/e^\pm e^\pm\mu^\mp$  and Opposite-Sign-Same-Flavour  $\mu^\mp\mu^\pm e^\mp/e^\mp e^\pm\mu^\mp$ . Template fit on minimum  $\Delta R$  between opposite-charged leptons.
- **ZH with 4 leptons**: exactly 4 isolated leptons with tight ID criteria and zero total charge. Results is extracted from events counting analysis.



# Results I

## Signal strengths and Significance



CMS **Run-I** significance results for VBF and ggF separately

$\mu_{\text{VBF}}^{\text{WW}} = 1.08^{+0.65}_{-0.58}$	$\mu_{\text{ggF}}^{\text{WW}} = 0.84^{+0.25}_{-0.21}$
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Combination

$$\mu = 1.28^{+0.18}_{-0.17} = 1.28 \pm 0.10(\text{stat}) \pm 0.11(\text{syst})^{+0.10}_{-0.07}(\text{theo})$$

Significance = 9.1σ (7.1σ exp)

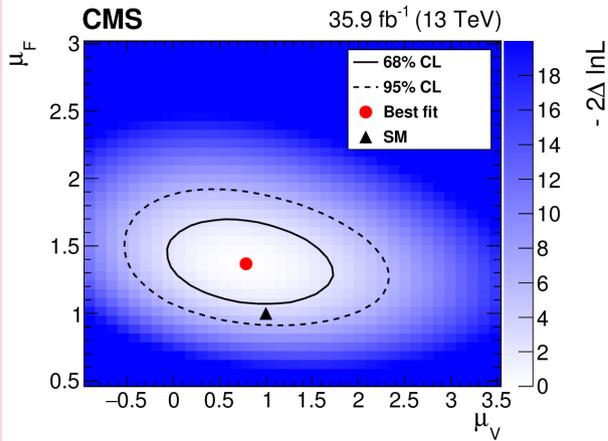
**First observation Higgs to WW**

# Results II

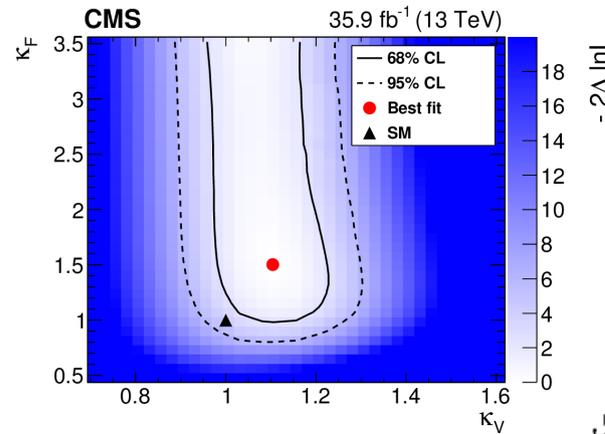
- To explore Higgs boson couplings is necessary to separate between ggF and the other contribution (VBF/VH).

-In ggF, the Higgs boson's coupling to fermions is involved by virtual loop.

-In the other mechanism, the tree level coupling to vector boson play a central role.

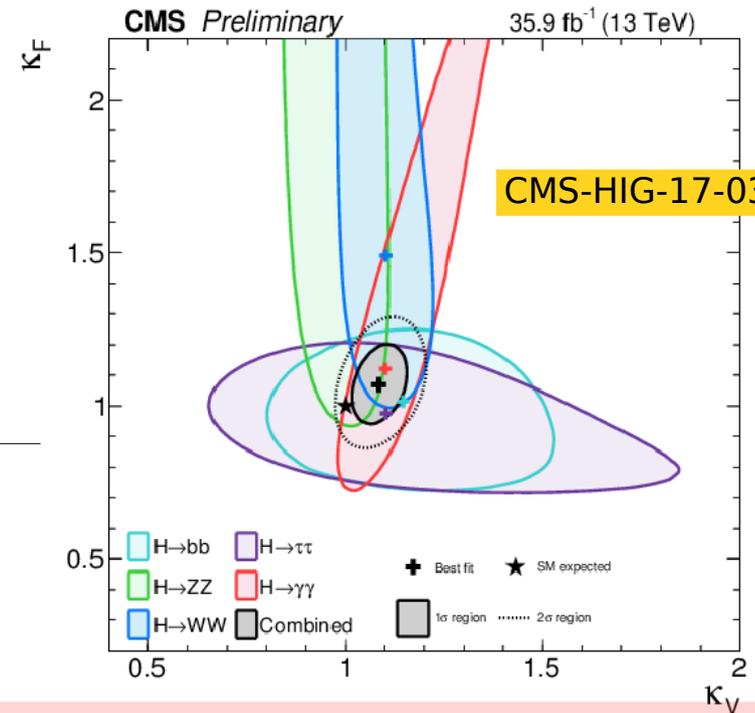


Likelihood scan as function of the signal strength



$\kappa_F$  and  $\kappa_V$  coupling constants to fermions and bosons

Combination with the other Higgs boson decay channel



Crucial contribution in the Higgs combined coupling measurements

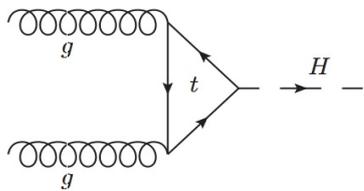
# Conclusion

- Studies on the Higgs boson properties are essential to understand the nature of the Higgs boson.
  - CMS results with  $\mathcal{L} = 35.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  for ggF, VBF and VH production mechanisms.
  - First observation of Higgs to WW ( $> 9\sigma$ )
  - Coupling measurements are in agreement with the SM prediction within  $2\sigma$ .
- Stay tuned for other Higgs to WW results (i.e. high mass searches).

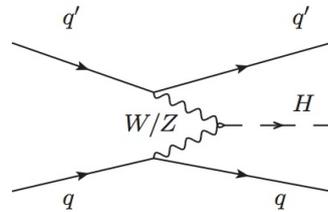
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# The Higgs boson in the Standard Model

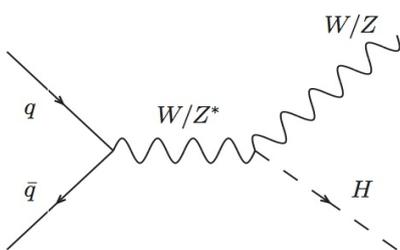
## Higgs boson production processes



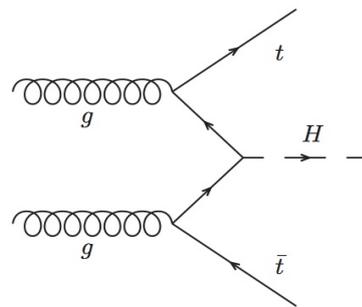
ggH 48.58 pb



qqH 3.78 pb



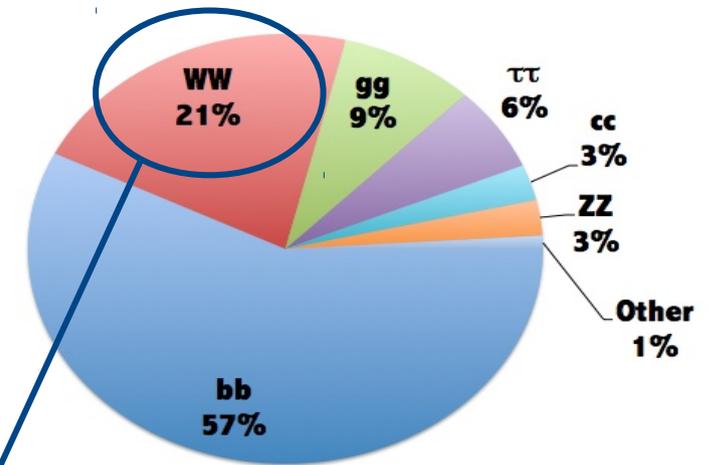
WH+ZH 2.38 pb



ttH+bbH 1.0 pb

xsec @ 13 TeV

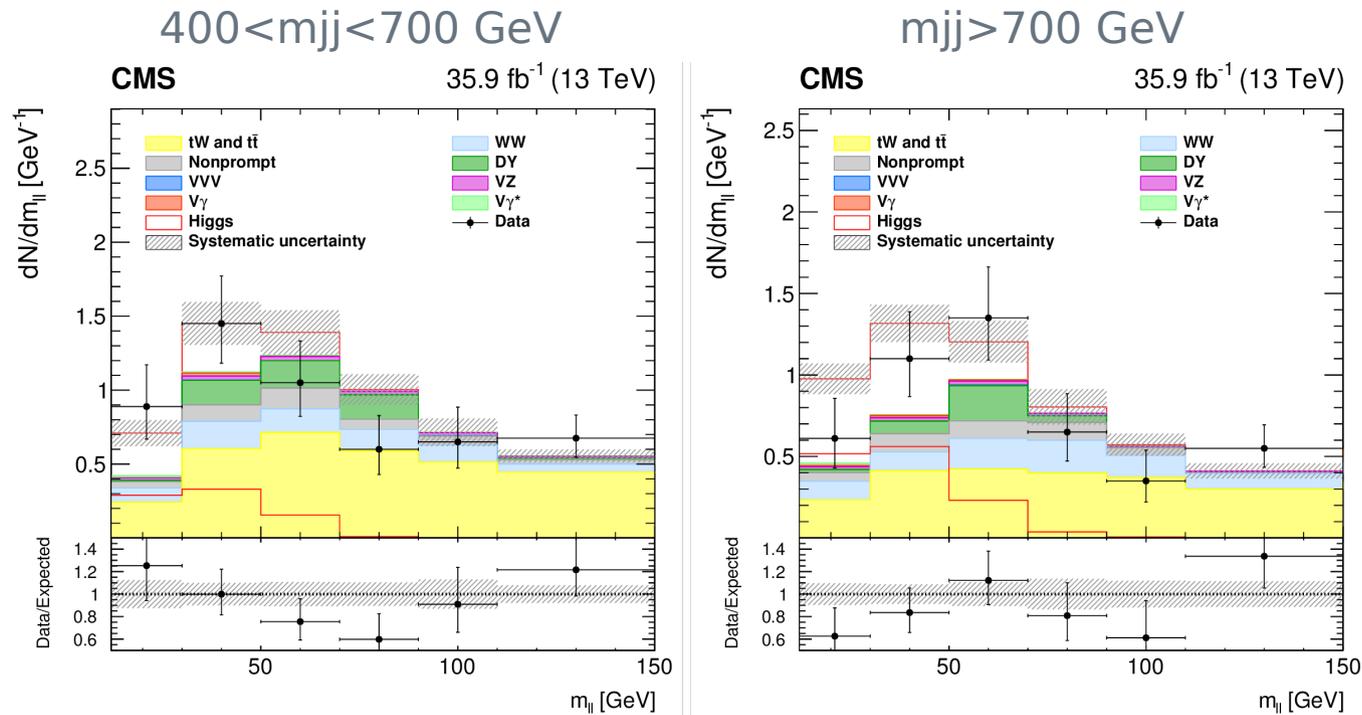
## Higgs boson decays



**WW** channel has the second largest **Branching Ratio** and a reasonable level of irreducible background.

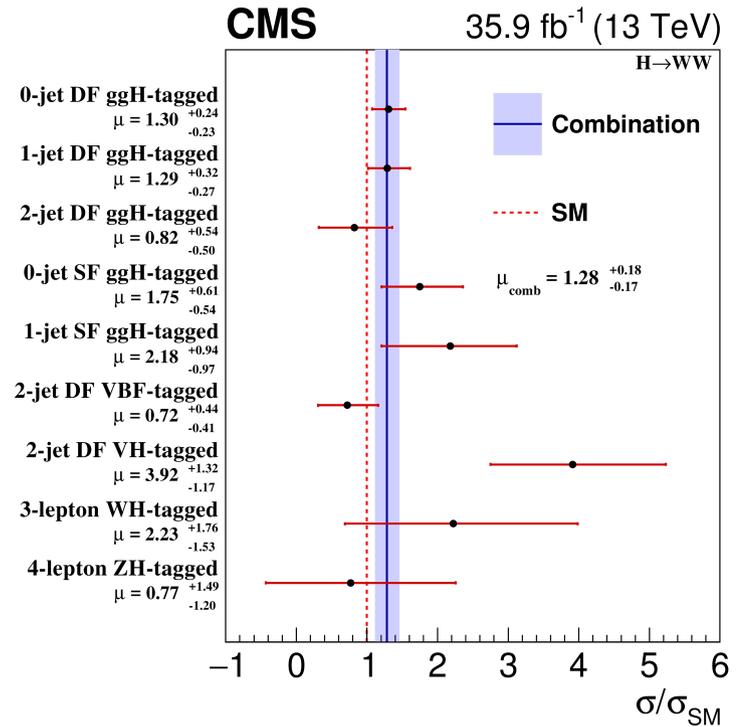
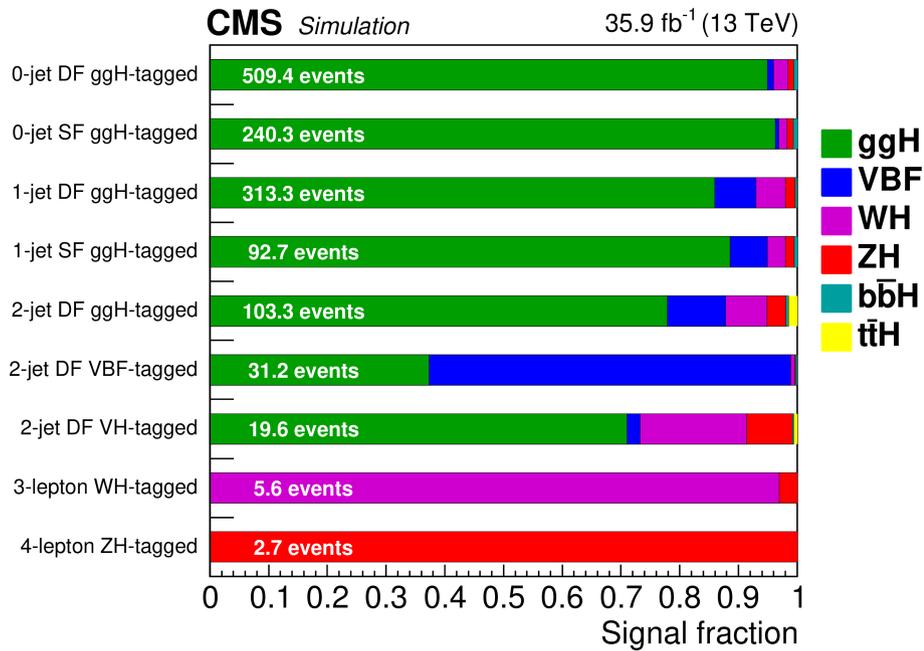
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# Results III

- Signal strengths and Significance in each categories



# Results IV

- Observed cross sections for the main Higgs boson production modes, normalized to the SM predictions

