



Meson-baryon Scattering with Extended-on-mass-shell Scheme at $O(p^3)$

Junxu LU

北京航空航天大学

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Cooperator: XiuLei Ren, Lisheng Geng,
Menglin Du, Ulf-G. Meissner

My research and its significant

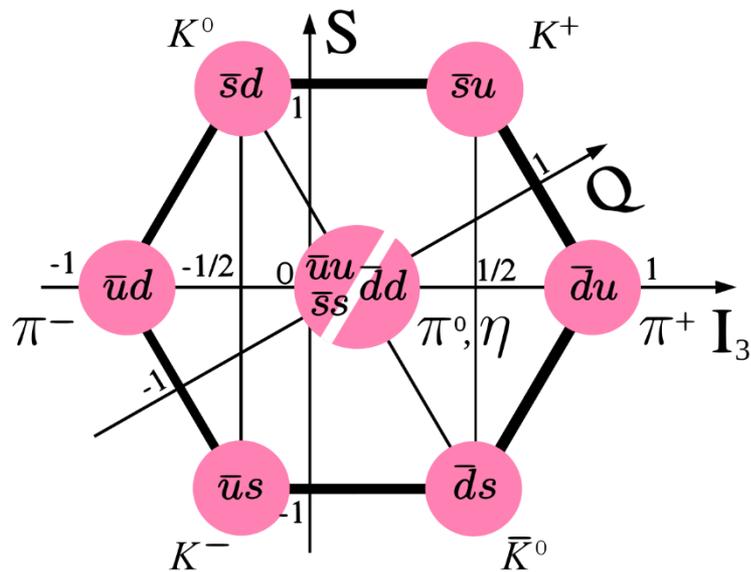
Framework

Results

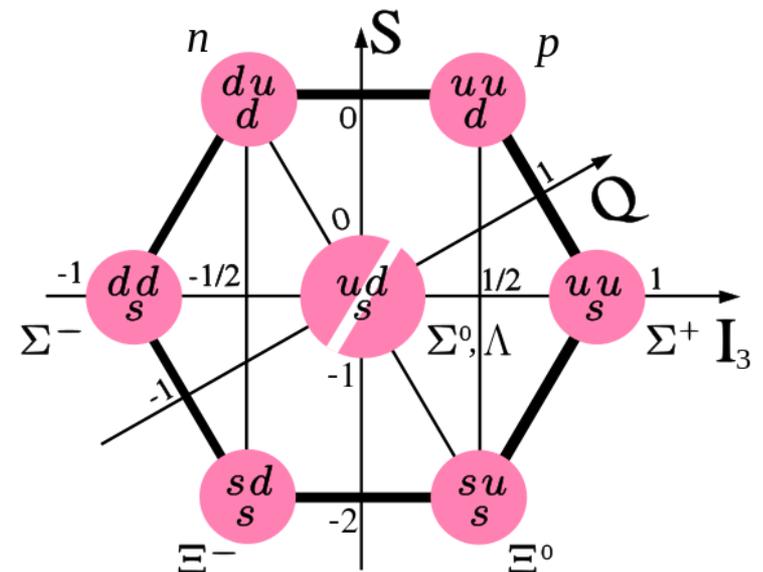
Meson-Baryon scattering

Characterized by

- Charge Q
- Strangeness S
- Third component of isospin I_3



Meson Octet



Baryon Octet

Meson-Baryon scattering

Basic motivation: description of experimental data

- WI08 and SP92 solution for πN and KN scattering phase shifts
R. L. Workman et al., Phys. Rev.C86, 035202 (2012).
W. J. Briscoe et al., SAID on-line program, see <http://gwdac.phys.gwu.edu>.
- Cross section of $\bar{K}N$ channel

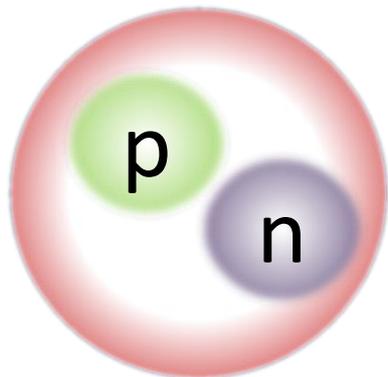
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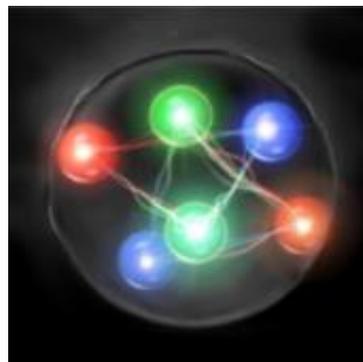
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Phenomena related with Meson-baryon scattering

- Baryon-baryon interaction
 - Nuclear force or hyper-nuclear physics



Deuterium



A bound H-dibaryon?

Inoue PRL 106 (2011) 162002



Neutron star

Lonardonì PRL 114 (2015) 092301

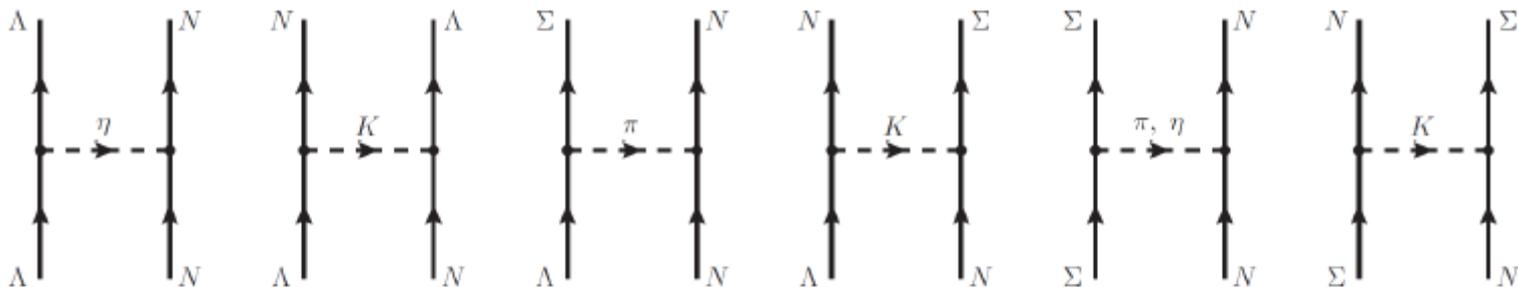
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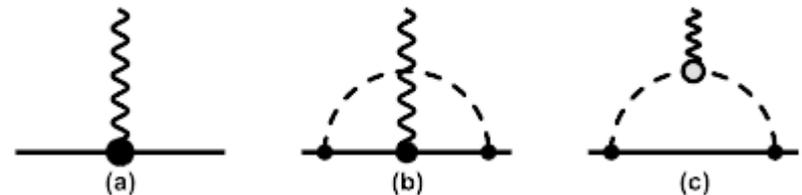
Phenomena related with Meson-baryon scattering

- Baryon-baryon interaction
 - Nuclear force or hyper-nuclear physics
- Intrinsic properties of baryons
 - Baryon magnetic moments

$$\mu_p = 2.793\mu_N$$

$$\mu_n = -1.913\mu_N$$

Anomalous magnetic moment of baryons



Related Feynman diagrams

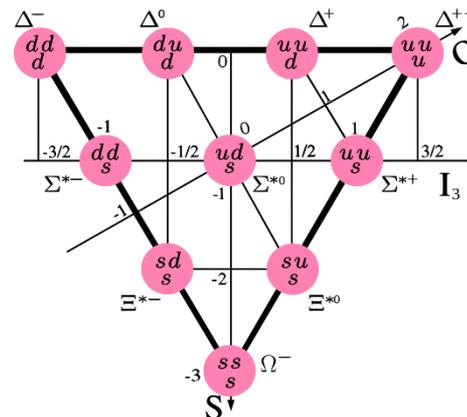
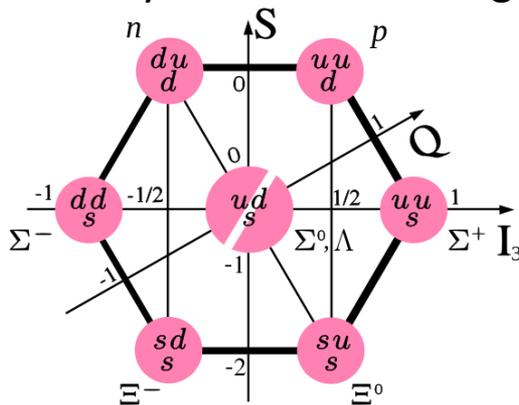
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 - Baryon masses and sigma terms



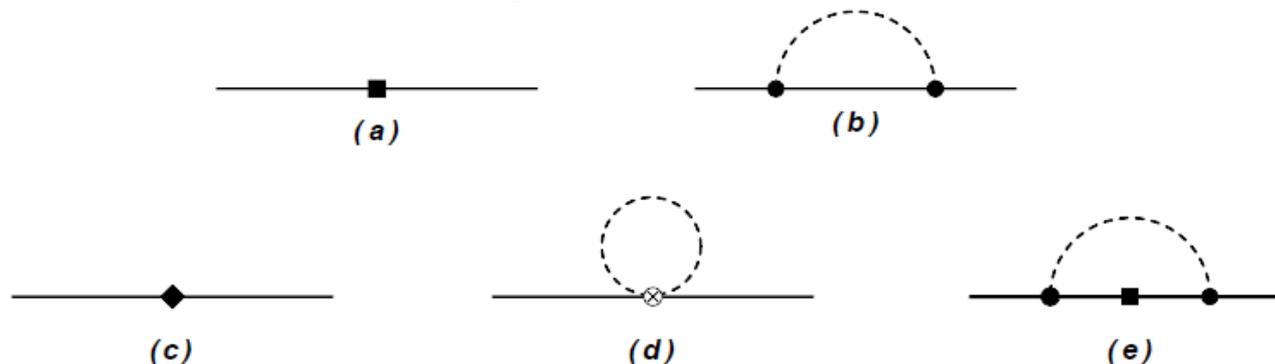
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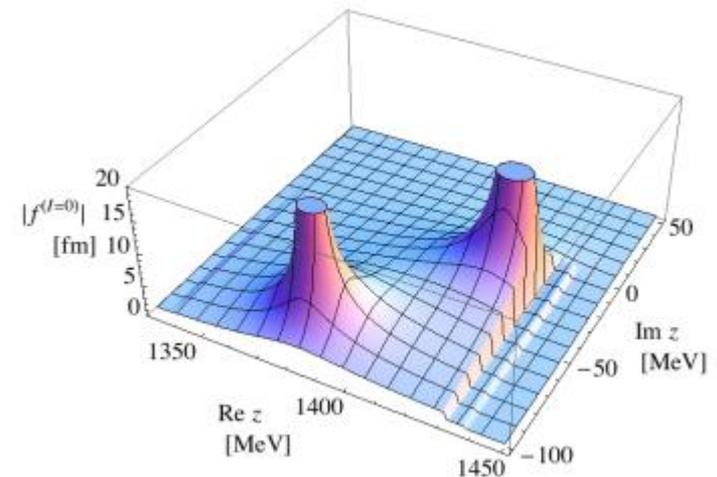
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Phenomena related with Meson-baryon scattering

- Baryon-baryon interaction
 - Nuclear force or hyper-nuclear physics
- Intrinsic properties of baryons
 - Baryon magnetic moments
 - Baryon masses and sigma terms
- Meson-baryon molecules
 - The double-pole structure of $\Lambda(1405)$ in $\bar{K}N$ and its coupled channel



Meson-Baryon scattering

SCATTERING ----- INTERACTION

- Strong interaction ----- Quantum chromodynamics (QCD)

Asymptotic freedom of QCD:

- The transfer momentum is too low to perform a perturbation solution
- Substitute ----- Effective field theory (EFT)

Weinberg's Chiral EFT

Advantages

- Systemically improve the description
- Estimate theoretical uncertainties
- Consistent with three or more body interaction

First proposed by
Steven Weinberg



Chiral EFT

- Hadrons as degrees of freedom
 - **Mesons or baryons** instead of quarks and gluons
- **Powering counting rules**

$$D = 4L + \sum_n n V_n - 2N_M - N_B$$

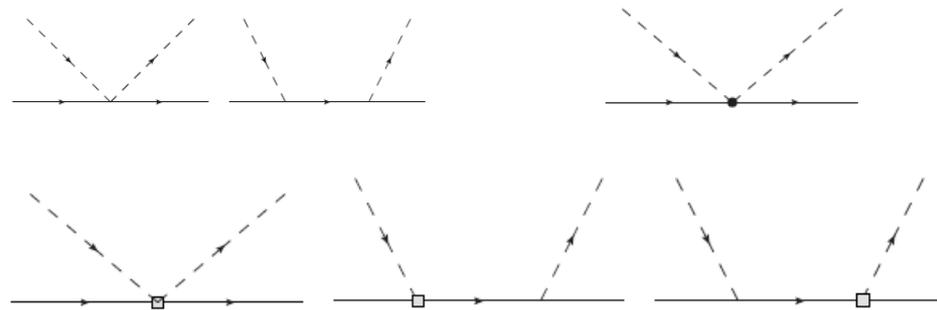
- D: chiral order of certain diagram
- L: number of loops
- V_n : number of n-th order vertices
- N_M : number of meson propagators
- N_B : number of baryon propagators

$$\mathcal{L}_{EFT} = \mathcal{L}_{MB}^{(1)} + \mathcal{L}_{MB}^{(2)} + \mathcal{L}_{MB}^{(3)} + \dots + \mathcal{L}_{MM}^{(2)} + \dots$$

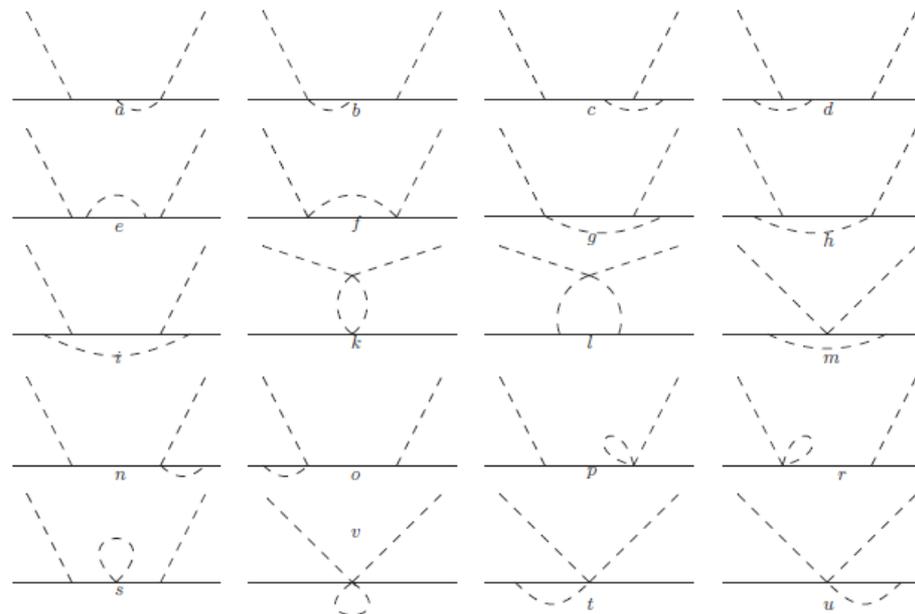
where the superscripts denote the chiral order

Diagrams

- Tree level



- Loop level



renormalization

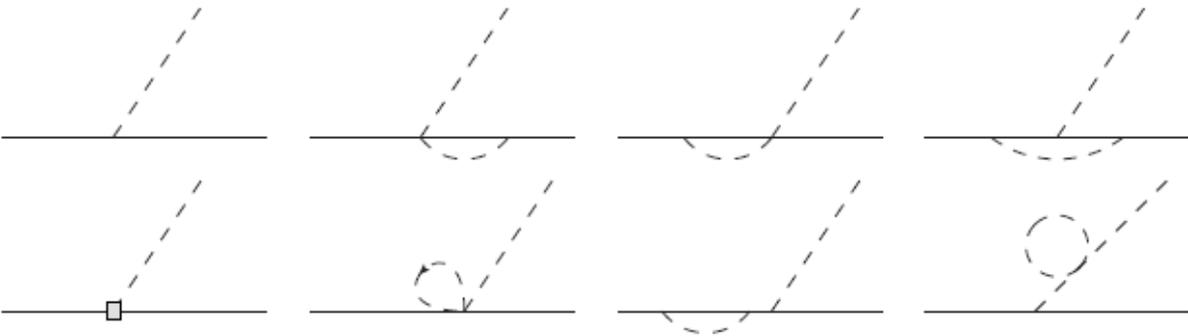
Rewrite the **bare values** of C, m_B, f in lagrangians with their **physical values**

- C :coupling constants
- m_B :baryon masses
- f :decay constants

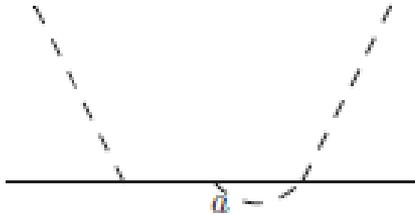
- m_B :baryon masses

$$m_{ph} = m_{bare} + \Sigma_{O(p^2)} + \Sigma_{O(p^3)}$$


- C :coupling constants

$$C_{ph} \gamma^5 \not{q}_f = C_{bare} \gamma^5 \not{q}_f + C_{ph} \gamma^5 \not{q}_f Z + C_{ph} \gamma^5 \mathcal{A}_{loop}(s) + C_{ph} \gamma^5 \not{q}_f \Delta_F$$


Power counting breaking(PCB) terms

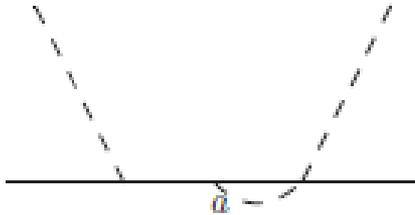


Power counting rules

$$D = 4L + \sum_n n V_n - 2N_M - N_B = 3$$

Expected: $A_{loop} = \mathcal{O}(p^3) + \mathcal{O}(p^4) + \dots$

Power counting breaking(PCB) terms



Power counting rules

$$D = 4L + \sum_n n V_n - 2N_M - N_B = 3$$

Expected: $A_{loop} = \mathcal{O}(p^3) + \mathcal{O}(p^4) + \dots$

Realistic: $A_{loop} = \mathcal{O}(p^0) + \mathcal{O}(p^3) + \dots$

PCB

Extended-on-mass-shell scheme

Proposed by T. Fuchs et al. in Phys.Rev.D**68**,056005(2003)

- Absorb PCB terms with contact terms

Perform the renormalization in two steps:

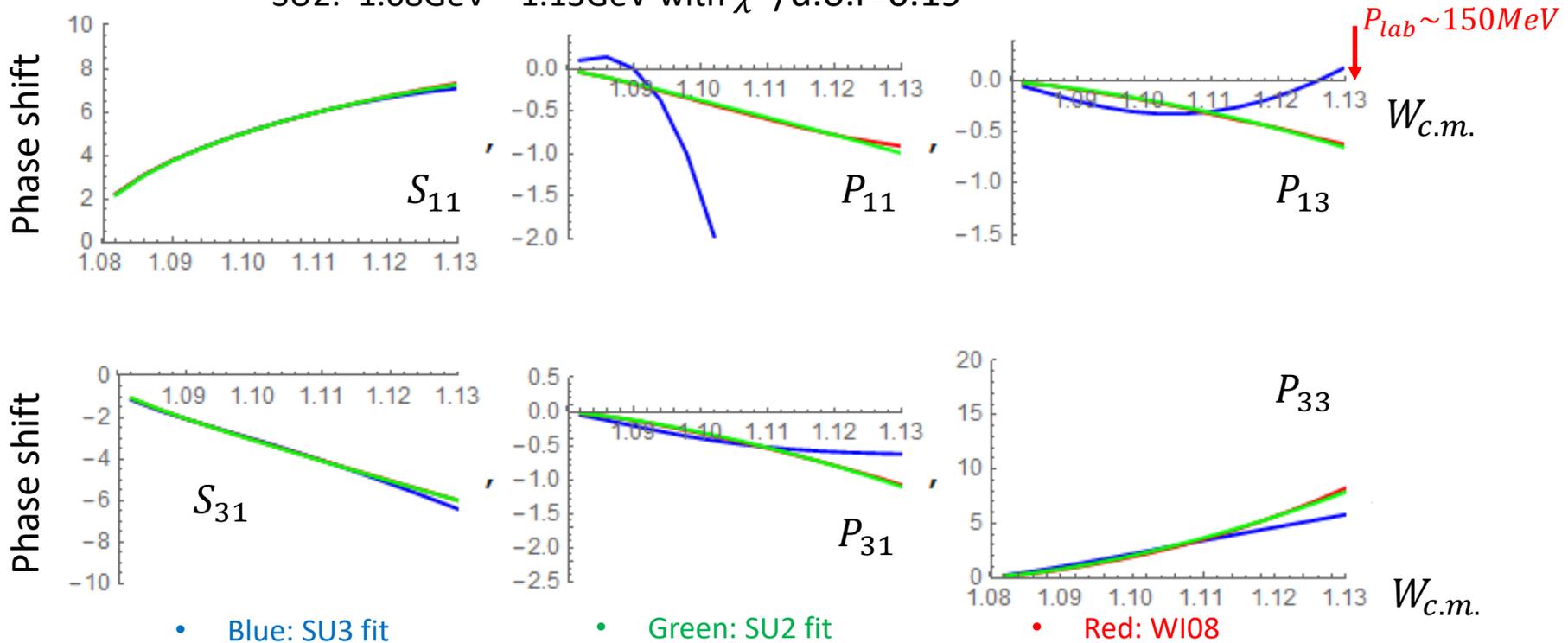
- Firstly, traditional $\overline{MS} - 1$ subtraction to cancel UV divergencies
- Second, EOMS subtraction to remove the PCB terms

Preliminary Results

πN phase shifts in $S_{11}, P_{11}, P_{13}, S_{31}, P_{31}, P_{33}$ partial waves

$L_{21,2J}$

- Error bar: $err(\delta) = \sqrt{e_s^2 + e_r^2 \delta^2}$ $e_s=0.1^\circ$:systematic error $e_r=2\%$:relative error
- Fitting strategy
 - SU3: 1.08GeV---1.116GeV, except P_{11} 1.08GeV---1.096GeV with $\chi^2/d.o.f=1.9$
 - SU2: 1.08GeV---1.13GeV with $\chi^2/d.o.f=0.19$

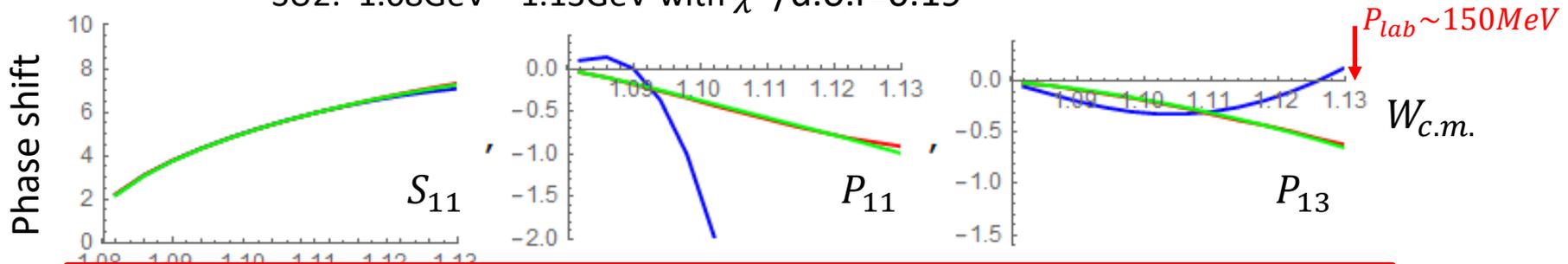


Preliminary Results

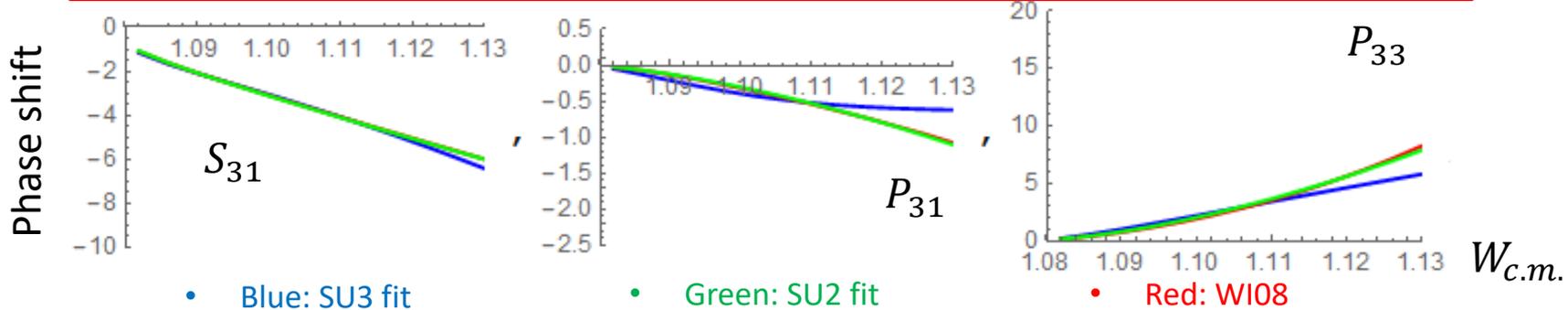
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The fitting strategy needs improvement!!!



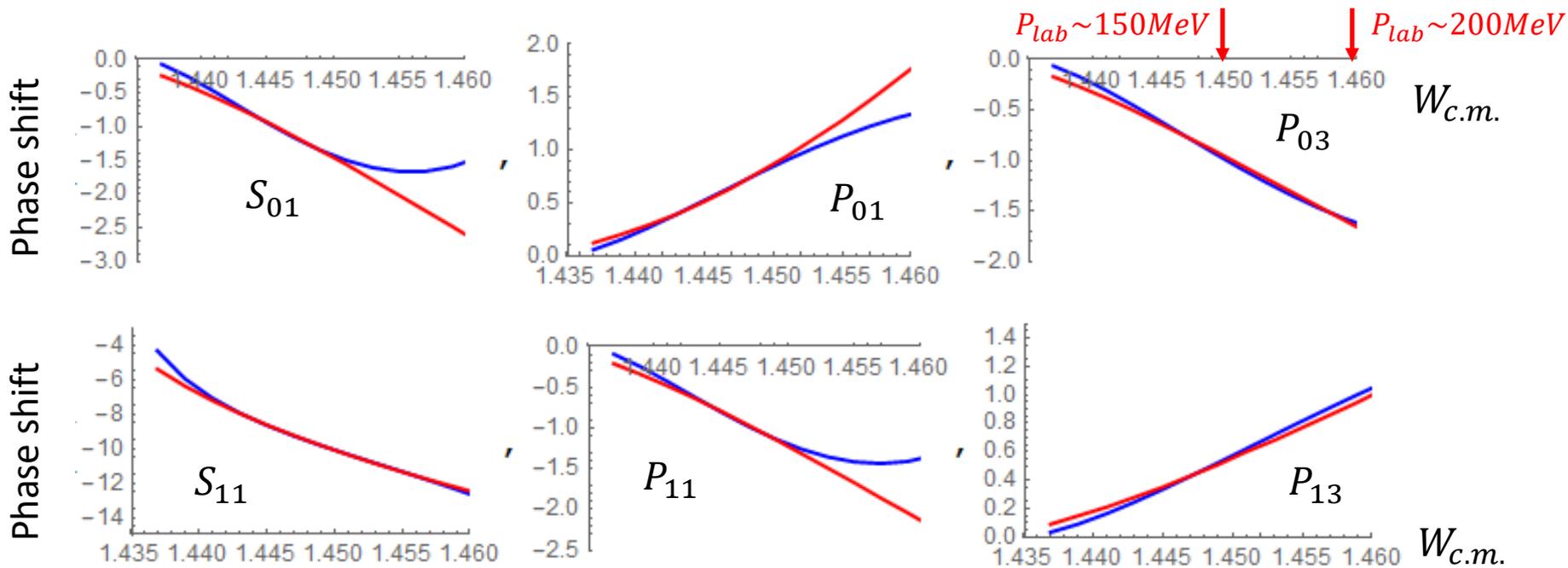
- Blue: SU3 fit
- Green: SU2 fit
- Red: WI08

Preliminary Results

KN phase shifts in $S_{01}, P_{01}, P_{03}, S_{11}, P_{11}, P_{13}$ partial waves

$L_{I,2J}$

- Error bar: $err(\delta) = \sqrt{e_s^2 + e_r^2 \delta^2}$ $e_s=0.1^\circ$:systematic error $e_r=2\%$:relative error
- Fitting strategy
 - SU3: 1.443GeV---1.450GeV with $\chi^2/d.o.f=0.45$ for $l=0$, and with $\chi^2/d.o.f=0.23$ for $l=1$



- Blue: SU3 fit
- Red: WI08

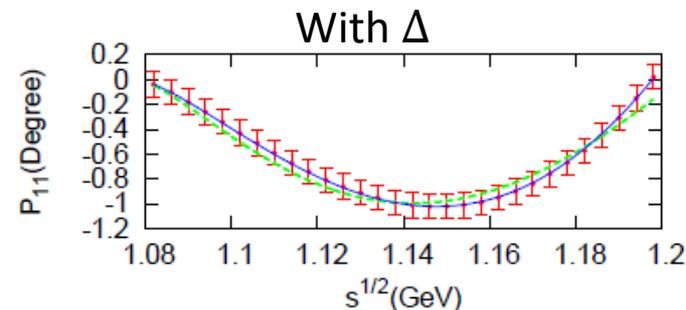
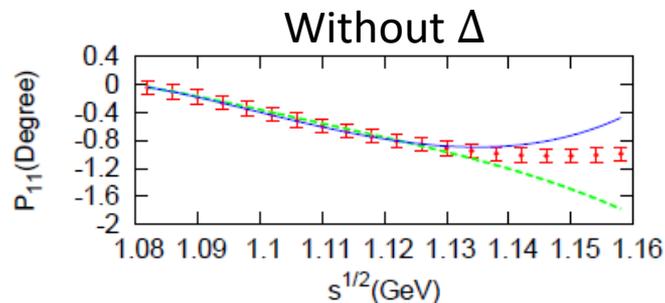
For now

- We have performed the calculation of Meson-baryon scattering with Extended-on-mass-shell scheme
- We have obtained a group of LECs by fitting the partial wave phase shifts of πN and $K N$ channels

Improvement

- Fitting strategies: enlarge the energy range
- Extra constraints from $\bar{K} N$ channel and the resonance of $\Lambda(1405)$
- Include the contribution from baryon decuplet ($\Delta, \Xi^*, \Sigma^*, \Omega$)

SU2 case



Meson-baryon Scattering with Extended-on-mass-shell Scheme at $O(p^3)$



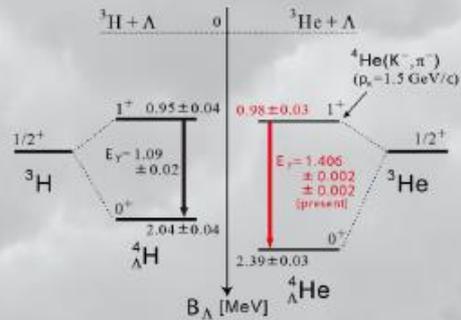
Thank you

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Hypernuclear physics

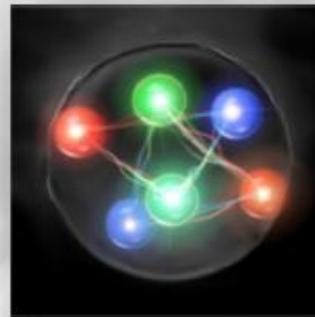
• We do not know in the present...

1. Large CSB in A=4 hypernuclei?



Yamamoto PRL 115 (2015) 222501...

2. A bound H-dibaryon?



Inoue PRL 106 (2011) 162002...

3. Hyperon puzzle



Lonardonì PRL 114 (2015) 092301...

4. Why is the Λ -nuclear spin-orbit splitting so small?
5. What is the role of three-body Λ NN interactions in hypernuclei and at neutron-star densities?
6. The Σ -nuclear interaction is established as being repulsive, but how repulsive?
7. Where is the onset of $\Lambda\Lambda$ binding?
8. Do Ξ hyperons bind in nuclei and how broad are the single-particle levels given the $\Xi N \rightarrow \Lambda\Lambda$ strong decay channel?
9. Where is the onset of Ξ stability?