

Status of gluon-fusion Higgs Production

Elisabetta Furlan
ETH Zürich



Bruno Mazoyer - UL Orsay 2019

Higgs Hunting 2019

July 29-31, Orsay-Paris, France

10TH
HIGGS HUNTING

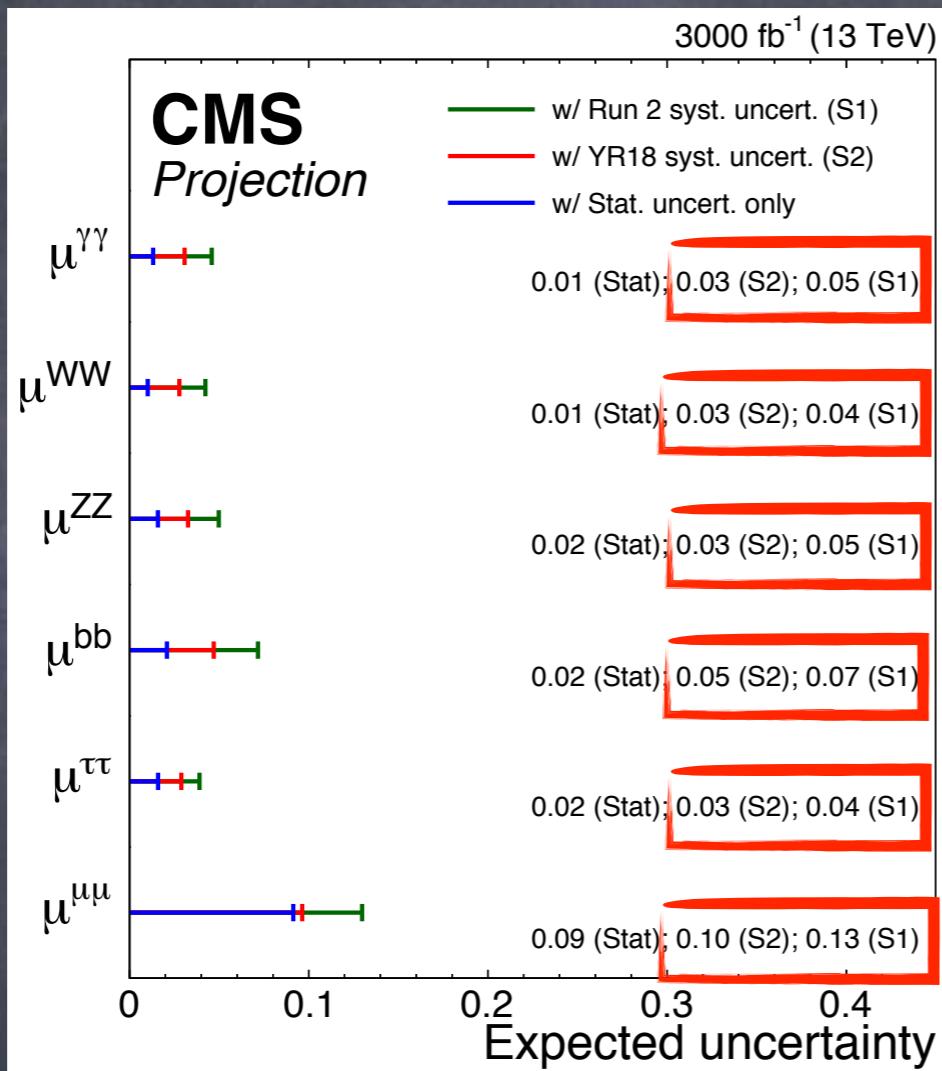
Higgs@LHC: where we are...

- LHC so far collected about 150 fb^{-1} of data → only 5% of the full expected dataset (3 ab^{-1})!
 - ➡ great opportunities for
 - ▶ precision measures of the Higgs couplings ($\mathcal{O}(\text{few \%})$) → crucial to test the Higgs mechanism
 - ▶ detection of New Physics via rare decays
 - ▶ exploration of the Higgs potential (through double Higgs production)
 - ▶ ...

Higgs@LHC: where we are...

- LHC so far collected about 150 fb^{-1} of data → only 5% of the full expected dataset (3 ab^{-1})!
 - ➡ ~~great opportunities for~~
 - ▶ precision measures of the Higgs couplings ($\mathcal{O}(\text{few \%})$) → crucial to test the Higgs mechanism
 - ▶ detection of New Physics via rare decays
 - ▶ exploration of the Higgs potential (through double Higgs production)
 - ▶ ...

... and where we can go

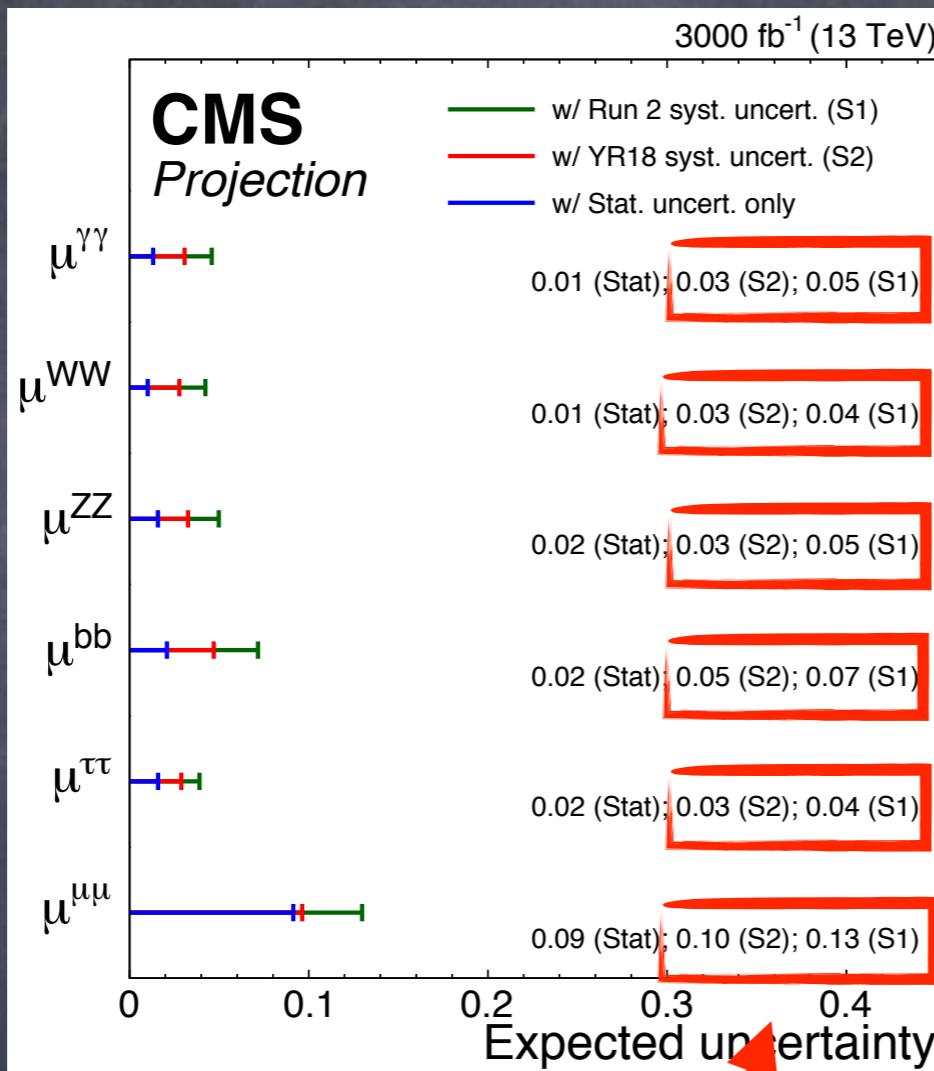


CMS PAS FTR-18-011

Prod. mode	Analysis	$\Delta\mu_{\text{sig}}$
ggF	Run 2, 80 fb ⁻¹	+0.070 -0.052
	HL-LHC S1	+0.062 -0.056
	HL-LHC S2	+0.030 -0.028
	Run 2, 80 fb ⁻¹	+0.161 -0.101
VBF	HL-LHC S1	+0.087 -0.072
	HL-LHC S2	+0.053 -0.050
	Run 2, 80 fb ⁻¹	+0.283 -0.144
	VH	+0.124 -0.084
$t\bar{t}H$	HL-LHC S1	+0.077 -0.062
	Run 2, 80 fb ⁻¹	+0.156 -0.095
	HL-LHC S1	+0.074 -0.051
	HL-LHC S2	+0.074 -0.051

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2018-054

... and where we can go



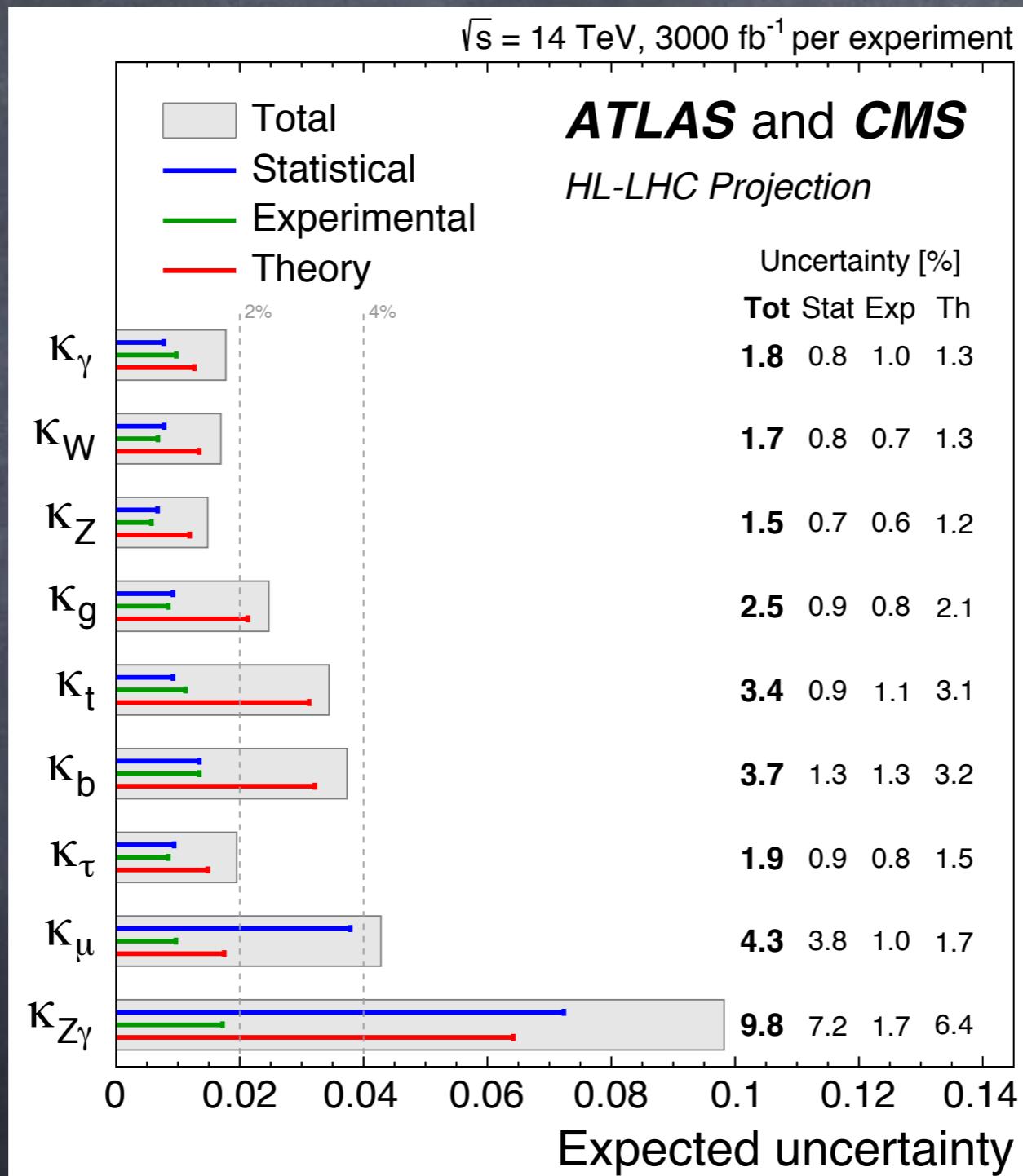
CMS PAS FTR-18-011

Scenario 2: theory error halved
w.r.t. its current value (S1)

Prod. mode	Analysis	$\Delta\mu_{\text{sig}}$
ggF	Run 2, 80 fb^{-1}	+0.070 -0.052
	HL-LHC S1	+0.062 -0.056
	HL-LHC S2	+0.030 -0.028
	Run 2, 80 fb^{-1}	+0.161 -0.101
VBF	HL-LHC S1	+0.087 -0.072
	HL-LHC S2	+0.053 -0.050
	Run 2, 80 fb^{-1}	+0.283 -0.144
	VH	+0.124 -0.084
$t\bar{t}H$	HL-LHC S1	+0.077 -0.062
	Run 2, 80 fb^{-1}	+0.156 -0.095
	HL-LHC S1	+0.074 -0.051
	HL-LHC S2	+0.074 -0.051

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2018-054

... and where we can go



... and where we can go

- It is vital to reduce significantly (by at least 50%) the theoretical uncertainty, or it will become the main limiting factor in the interpretation of an important part of the HL – LHC data

The theory error

- on the branching ratios: well under control

decay channel	branching ratio	relative eror
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	2.27×10^{-3}	+1.73% -1.72%
$H \rightarrow ZZ$	2.64×10^{-2}	+0.99% -0.99%
$H \rightarrow W^+W^-$	2.15×10^{-1}	+0.99% -0.99%
$H \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$	6.26×10^{-2}	+1.17% -1.16%
$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	5.81×10^{-1}	+0.65% -0.65%
$H \rightarrow Z\gamma$	1.54×10^{-3}	+5.71% -5.71%
$H \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	2.17×10^{-4}	+1.23% -1.23%

The theory error

- on the production mode

$\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$	$\sigma \text{ [pb]}$	$\delta\sigma^{theo}/\sigma$
ggH	48.5	+4.6% -6.7%
VBF	3.78	+0.4% -0.3%
WH	1.37	+0.5% -0.7%
⋮	⋮	⋮

LHCHXSWG, for the CERN
Yellow report 4

The theory error

- gluon-fusion Higgs production is the main limiting factor!

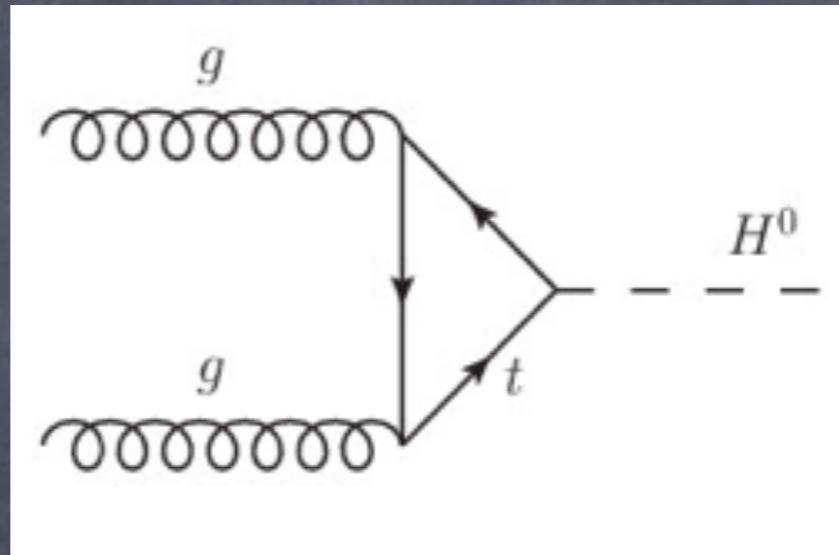
The theory error

- gluon-fusion Higgs production is the main limiting factor!

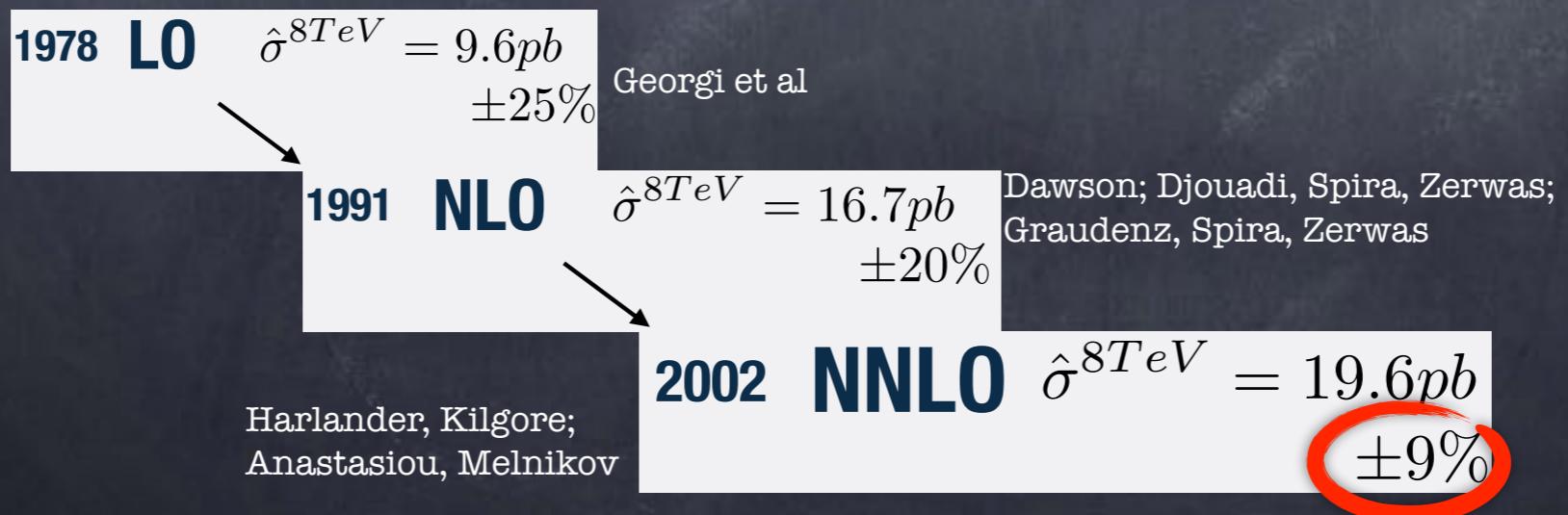


Gluon-fusion Higgs production

- basic process (leading order in QCD)



- receives large higher-order corrections

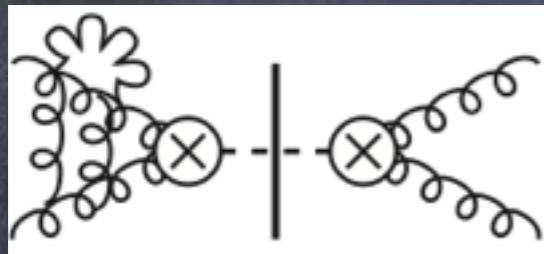


Gluon-fusion Higgs production

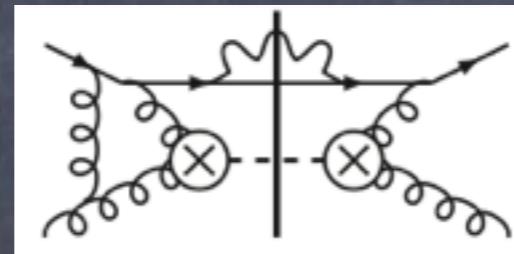
- currently known at N³LO in QCD
 - astonishing result, as it requires the evaluation of hundreds of thousands of multi-loop, multi-scale diagrams!

Anastasiou, Duhr, Dulat, EF, Gehrmann, Herzog,
Lazopoulos, Mistlberger, JHEP 05 (2016) 058

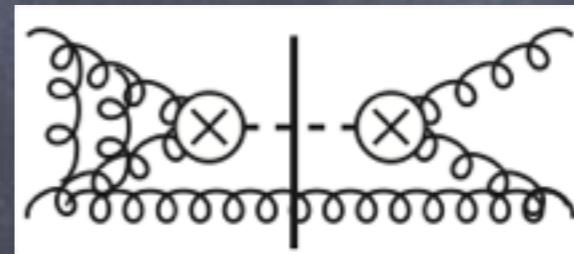
Mistlberger, JHEP 05 (2018) 028



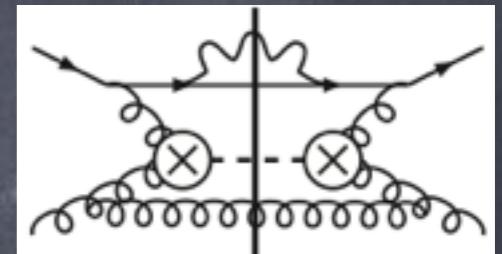
Baikov et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 102, 212002 (2009); Gehrmann et al., JHEP 1006, 094 (2010)



Gehrmann et al., JHEP 1201, 056 (2012); Duhr et al., Phys. Lett. B 727, 452 (2013); Li et al., JHEP 1311, 080 (2013)



Anastasiou et al., JHEP 1312, 088 (2013); Kilgore, Phys. Rev. D 89 073008 (2014)



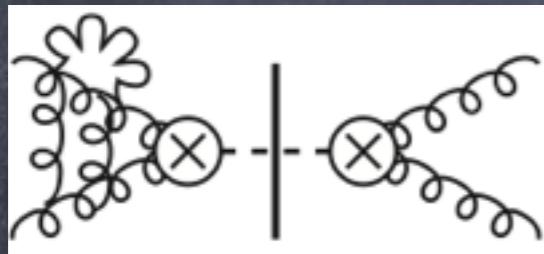
Anastasiou et al., JHEP 1307, 003 (2013)

Gluon-fusion Higgs production

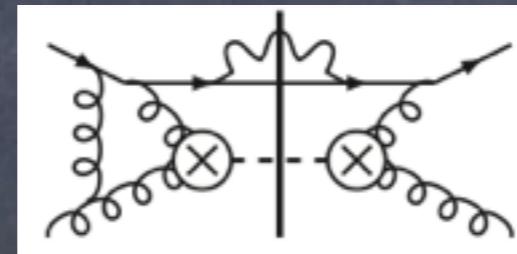
- currently known at N³LO in QCD
 - astonishing result, as it requires the evaluation of hundreds of thousands of multi-loop, multi-scale diagrams!

Anastasiou, Duhr, Dulat, EF, Gehrmann, Herzog,
Lazopoulos, Mistlberger, JHEP 05 (2016) 058

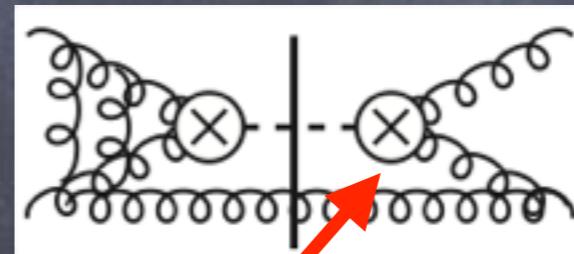
Mistlberger, JHEP 05 (2018) 028



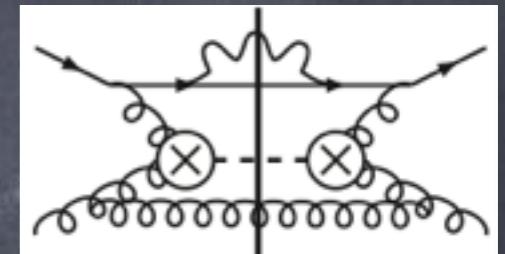
Baikov et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 102, 212002 (2009); Gehrmann et al., JHEP 1006, 094 (2010)



Gehrmann et al., JHEP 1201, 056 (2012); Duhr et al., Phys. Lett. B 727, 452 (2013); Li et al., JHEP 1311, 080 (2013)

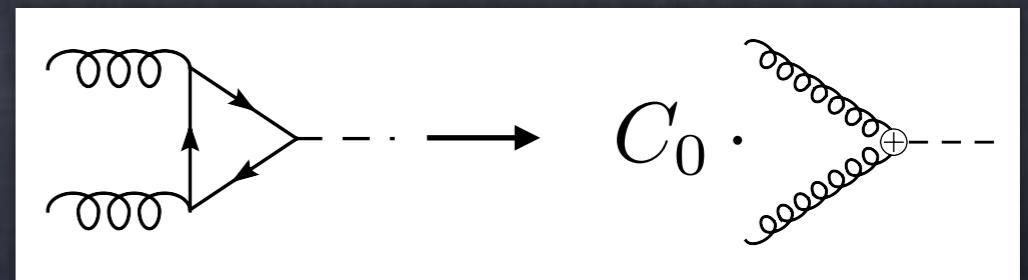


Anastasiou et al., JHEP 1312, 088 (2013); Kilgore, Phys. Rev. D 89 073008 (2014)



Anastasiou et al., JHEP 1307, 003 (2013)

heavy-quark effective
theory (HQET): $m_t \rightarrow \infty$

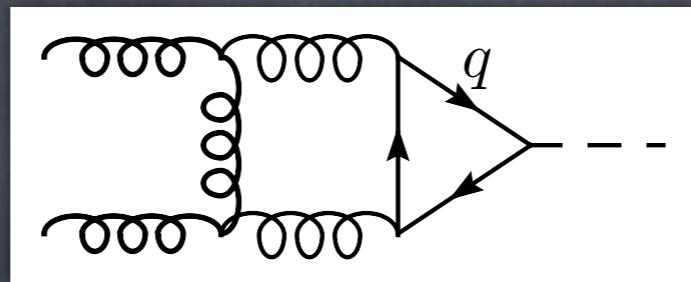


Gluon-fusion Higgs production

→ currently known at N^3LO in QCD (in HQET)

with

→ exact finite-mass effects of top, bottom and charm through NLO



Gluon-fusion Higgs production

→ currently known at N³LO in QCD (in HQET)

with

→ exact finite-mass effects of top, bottom and charm through NLO

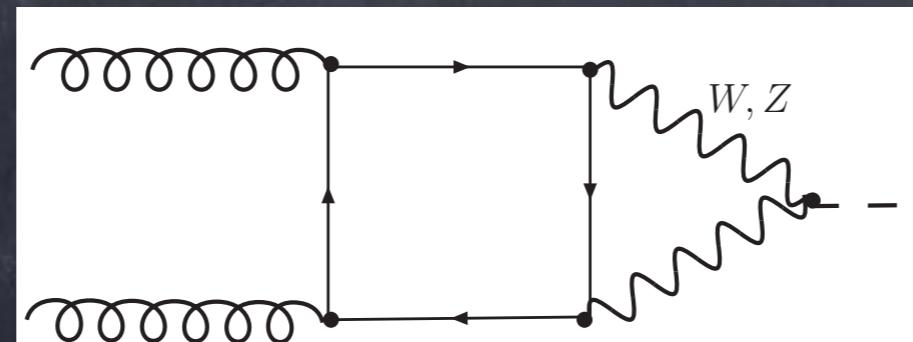
Graudenz et al., PRL 70, 1372 (1993);
Spira et al., NP B 453, 17 (1995)

→ $1/m_t^2$ series corrections around the infinite-mass approximation at NNLO

Harlander and Ozeren, JHEP 0911, 088
(2009); Pak et al., JHEP 1002, 025 (2010)

→ two - loop electroweak corrections

Aglietti, et al., PLB 595 (2004) 432-441;
Actis et al., PLB 670 (2008) 12-17



Gluon-fusion Higgs production

→ currently known at N³LO in QCD (in HQET)

with

→ exact finite-mass effects of top, bottom and charm through NLO

Graudenz et al., PRL 70, 1372 (1993);
Spira et al., NP B 453, 17 (1995)

→ 1/m_t² series corrections around the infinite-mass approximation at NNLO

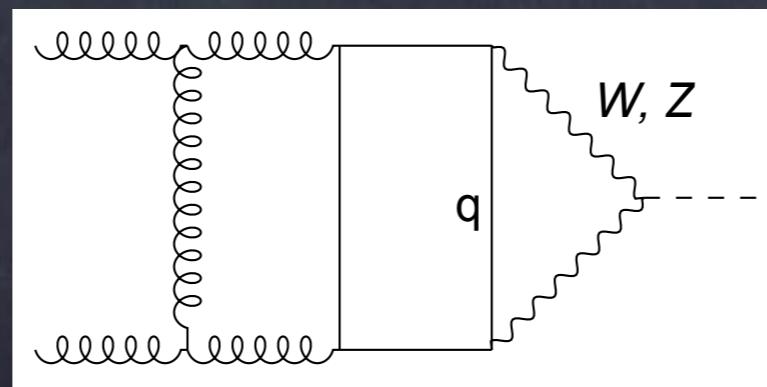
Harlander and Ozeren, JHEP 0911, 088 (2009); Pak et al., JHEP 1002, 025 (2010)

→ two - loop electroweak corrections

Aglietti, et al., PLB 595 (2004) 432-441;
Actis et al., PLB 670 (2008) 12-17

→ three loop QCD - electroweak corrections (heavy gauge-boson limit)

Anastasiou et al., JHEP 04 (2009) 003



Gluon-fusion Higgs production

- breakdown of the cross section

$$48.58 \text{ pb} = \begin{aligned} & 16.00 \text{ pb} && (\text{LO, rEFT}) \\ & + 20.84 \text{ pb} & (+42.9\%) & (\text{NLO, rEFT}) \\ & - 2.05 \text{ pb} & (-4.2\%) & ((t, b, c), \text{exact NLO}) \\ & + 9.56 \text{ pb} & (+19.7\%) & (\text{NNLO, rEFT}) \\ & + 0.34 \text{ pb} & (+0.2\%) & (\text{NNLO, } 1/m_t) \\ & + 2.40 \text{ pb} & (+4.9\%) & (\text{EW, QCD-EW}) \\ & + 1.49 \text{ pb} & (+3.1\%) & (\text{N}^3\text{LO, rEFT}) \end{aligned}$$

Anastasiou, Duhr, Dulat, EF, Gehrmann, Herzog,
Lazopoulos, Mistlberger, JHEP 05 (2016) 058

Gluon-fusion Higgs production

- breakdown of the theory error

σ	$\delta(\text{PDF})$	$\delta(\alpha_s)$	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	
48.58	± 0.90	$+1.27$ -1.25	$+0.10$ -1.15	± 0.18	± 0.56	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	pb
	± 1.86	$+2.61$ -2.58	$+0.21$ -2.37	± 0.37	± 1.16	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	%

Anastasiou, Duhr, Dulat, EF, Gehrmann, Herzog,
Lazopoulos, Mistlberger, JHEP 05 (2016) 058

$$\sigma = 48.58 \text{ pb}^{+2.22 \text{ pb} (+4.56\%)}_{-3.27 \text{ pb} (-6.72\%)} (\text{theory}) \pm 1.56 \text{ pb} (3.20\%) (\text{PDF} + \alpha_s)$$

Gluon-fusion Higgs production

- room for improvement!

σ	$\delta(\text{PDF})$	$\delta(\alpha_s)$	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	
48.58	± 0.90	$+1.27$ -1.25	$+0.10$ -1.15	± 0.18	± 0.56	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	pb
	± 1.86	$+2.61$ -2.58	$+0.21$ -2.37	± 0.37	± 1.16	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	%

Anastasiou, Duhr, Dulat, EF, Gehrmann, Herzog,
Lazopoulos, Mistlberger, JHEP 05 (2016) 058

- if we manage to get under control these calculations, we achieve our aim of halving the theory error on ggH!

Gluon-fusion Higgs production

- room for improvement!

σ	$\delta(\text{PDF})$	$\delta(\alpha_s)$	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	
48.58	± 0.90	$+1.27$ -1.25	$+0.10$ -1.15	± 0.18	± 0.56	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	pb
	± 1.86	$+2.61$ -2.58	$+0.21$ -2.37	± 0.37	± 1.16	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	%

✓ Mistlberger, JHEP 05 (2018) 028

Gluon-fusion Higgs production

- room for improvement!

σ	$\delta(\text{PDF})$	$\delta(\alpha_s)$	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	
48.58	± 0.90	$+1.27$ -1.25	$+0.10$ -1.15	± 0.18	± 0.56	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	pb
	± 1.86	$+2.61$ -2.58	$+0.21$ -2.37	± 0.37	± 1.16	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	%

- work in progress
 - ▶ exact three-loop amplitude
 - ▶ full cross section in the opposite regime of massless gauge bosons → results in the two limits within 0.6% of each other!

Bonetti, Melnikov, Tancredi, PRD 97 (2018)
056017

Anastasiou, del Duca, EF, Mistlberger, Moriello,
Schweitzer, Specchia, JHEP 03 (2019) 162

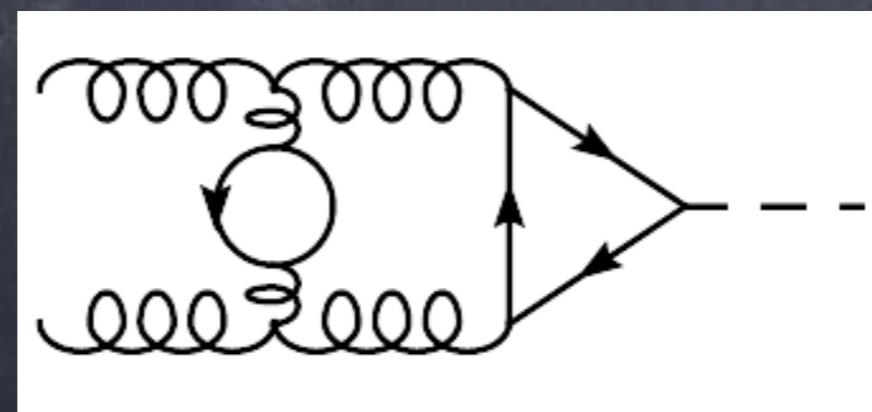
Gluon-fusion Higgs production

- room for improvement!

σ	$\delta(\text{PDF})$	$\delta(\alpha_s)$	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	
48.58	± 0.90	$+1.27$ -1.25	$+0.10$ -1.15	± 0.18	± 0.56	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	pb
	± 1.86	$+2.61$ -2.58	$+0.21$ -2.37	± 0.37	± 1.16	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	%

- available: study of the contribution from light quarks at NNLO

Caola, Lindert, Melnikov, Monni, Tancredi,
Wever, JHEP 09 (2018) 35

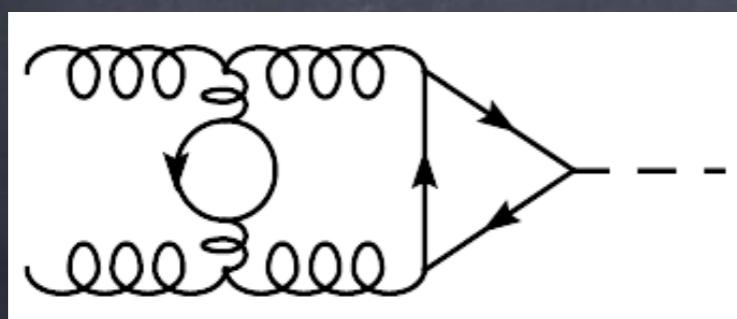


Gluon-fusion Higgs production

- room for improvement!

σ	$\delta(\text{PDF})$	$\delta(\alpha_s)$	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	
48.58	± 0.90	$+1.27$ -1.25	$+0.10$ -1.15	± 0.18	± 0.56	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	pb
	± 1.86	$+2.61$ -2.58	$+0.21$ -2.37	± 0.37	± 1.16	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	%

- same calculation:



+ other 500 diagrams
+ radiation
→ new classes of multiloop integrals that depend on multiple mass scales

Outlook

- The calculation of the gluon-fusion Higgs production cross section at N^3LO is a milestone result
 - ▶ phenomenological impact
 - ▶ completely new classes of integrals
- still room for improvement
 - ➡ an additional reduction of the theory error by 50% (“S2”) is achievable
 - ➡ break through the barrier of three-loop calculations with full mass dependance!

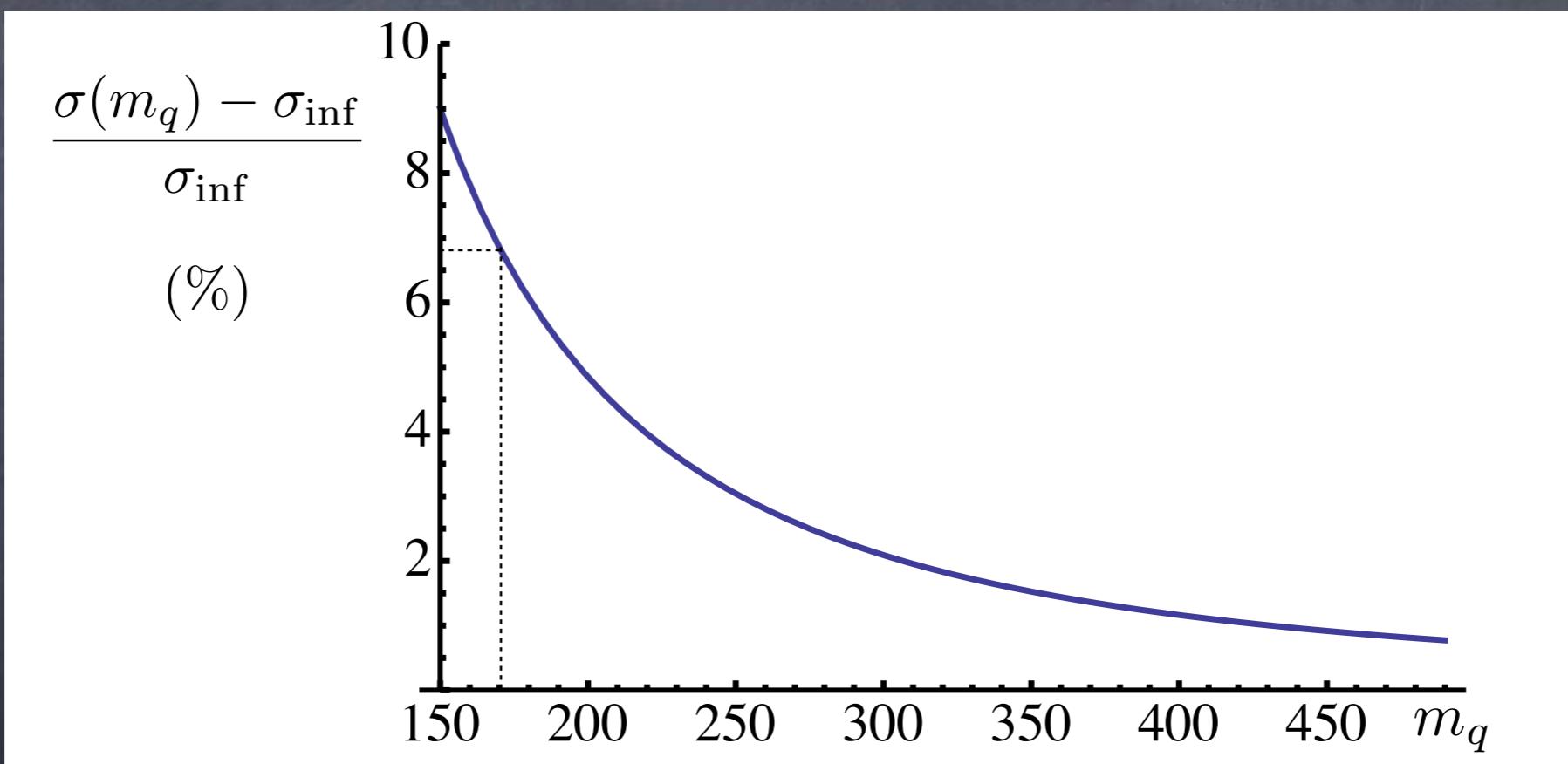
*Stay tuned, lots of
new developments
coming up!*



Finite mass effects

(top quark)

- How good is the heavy-top approximation?
 - ▶ at LO



Finite mass effects

(top quark)

- at NLO, “improve” the EFT result by rescaling it with the exact LO cross section:

$$\sigma_{EFT}^{NLO} = 34.66 \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{ex}^{NLO} = 36.60 \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{EFT,r}^{NLO} = R_{LO} \times \sigma_{EFT}^{NLO} = 36.84 \text{ pb}$$

0.65%



$$R_{LO} = \frac{\sigma_{exact}^{LO}}{\sigma_{EFT}^{LO}} \simeq 1.06$$

\sqrt{S}	13TeV
m_h	125GeV
PDF	PDF4LHC15_nnlo_100
$a_s(m_Z)$	0.118
$m_t(m_t)$	162.7 (\overline{MS})
$m_b(4.18\text{GeV})$	4.18 (\overline{MS})
$m_c(3\text{GeV})$	0.986 (\overline{MS})
$\mu = \mu_R = \mu_F$	62.5 (= $m_h/2$)

Finite mass effects

(top quark)

- rescale NNLO and N³LO cross sections, computed in the EFT, by R_{LO}
- at NNLO, include known m_H/m_t corrections

$$gg \sim +0.8\%$$

$$qg \sim -0.1\%$$

Harlander, Ozeren; Pak, Rogal, Steinhauser;
Mantler, Marzani

- ▶ tiny effect → confirms the validity of the rescaled EFT
- ▶ the error due to unknown top-mass effects at NNLO is estimated as

$$\delta(1/m_t) \sim \pm 1\%$$

Harlander, Ozeren; Pak, Rogal, Steinhauser;
Mantler, Marzani

Full NLO mass effects

(top, bottom, charm quark)

- The full dependance of the Higgs production cross section on the quark mass is known exactly through NLO

Spira, Djouadi, Graudenz, Zerwas ; Harlander, Kant;
Aglietti, Bonciani, Degrassi, Vicini.

- ▶ include it for top, bottom and charm quarks

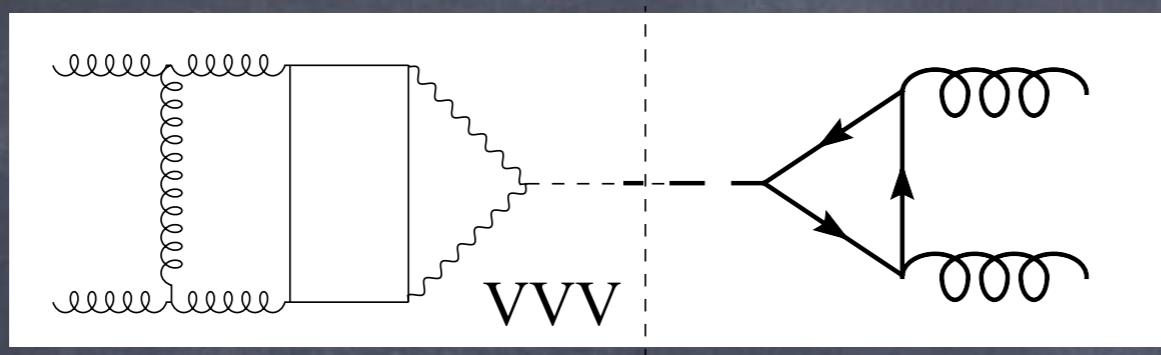
$$\begin{array}{ccc} \swarrow \sigma_{ex;t}^{NLO} & \downarrow \sigma_{ex;t+b}^{NLO} & \searrow \sigma_{ex;t+b+c}^{NLO} \\ 0.65\% & 5.1\% & 5.6\% \text{ on } \sigma_{EFT,r}^{NLO} \end{array}$$

- ▶ estimate the error from unknown light-quark effects at NNLO as

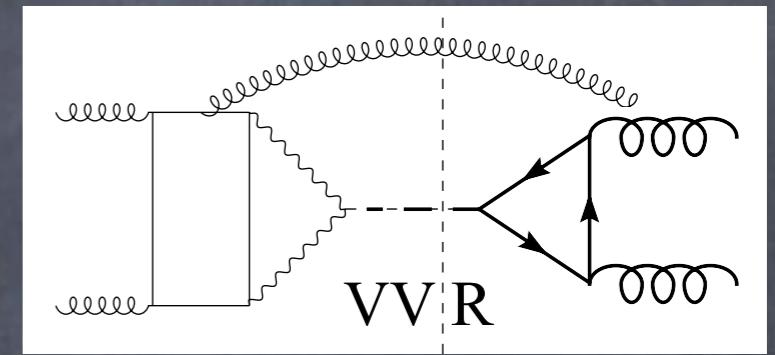
$$\delta(tbc) = \pm \left| \frac{\delta\sigma_{ex;t}^{NLO} - \delta\sigma_{ex;t+b+c}^{NLO}}{\delta\sigma_{ex;t}^{NLO}} \right| \delta\sigma_{EFT+\frac{1}{m_t}}^{NNLO} \simeq \pm 0.31 \text{ pb} \quad (\pm 0.6\%)$$

NLO QCD-EW corrections

- contributions:



Bonetti, Melnikov, Tancredi, PRD 97 (2018)
056017



Anastasiou, Del Duca, EF, Mistleberger, Moriello,
Schweitzer, Specchia, in preparation

Anatomy of the N³LO uncertainty

σ	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	$\delta\sigma^{tot}$	
48.58	+0.10 -1.15	± 0.56	± 0.18	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	+2.22 -3.27	pb
	+0.21 -2.37	± 1.16	± 0.37	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	+4.56 -6.72	%

- estimate of unknown higher order corrections, obtained by varying the factorisation and renormalisation scales around the central value ($m_H/2$) by a factor of 2

Anatomy of the N³LO uncertainty

σ	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	$\delta\sigma^{tot}$	
48.58	+0.10 -1.15	± 0.56	± 0.18	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	+2.22 -3.27	pb
	+0.21 -2.37	± 1.16	± 0.37	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	+4.56 -6.72	%

- error introduced computing the N³LO cross section using NNLO PDFs
- estimated from the analogous relative error one obtains at NNLO using NLO instead of NNLO PDFs

Anatomy of the N³LO uncertainty

σ	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	$\delta\sigma^{tot}$	
48.58	+0.10 -1.15	± 0.56	± 0.18	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	+2.22 -3.27	pb
	+0.21 -2.37	± 1.16	± 0.37	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	+4.56 -6.72	%

- the 2016 result was computed as an expansion around the threshold production of an Higgs boson, with additional radiation being soft
- a finite number of terms (37) was kept in this expansion, and an estimate on the convergence of the series was derived

Anatomy of the N³LO uncertainty

σ	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	$\delta\sigma^{tot}$	
48.58	+0.10 -1.15	± 0.56	± 0.18	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	+2.22 -3.27	pb
	+0.21 -2.37	± 1.16	± 0.37	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	+4.56 -6.72	%

- the new prediction

$$\sigma = 48.68 \text{ pb}^{+2.07 \text{ pb}}_{-3.16 \text{ pb}}$$

does not rely on the threshold approximation

- it is consistent with the previous result
- it eliminates the “truncation error”

Anatomy of the N³LO uncertainty

σ	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	$\delta\sigma^{tot}$	
48.58	+0.10 -1.15	± 0.56	± 0.18	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	+2.22 -3.27	pb
	+0.21 -2.37	± 1.16	± 0.37	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	+4.56 -6.72	%

- both due to the unknown exact-mass effects at NNLO

Anatomy of the N³LO uncertainty

σ	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$\delta(1/m_t)$	$\delta\sigma^{tot}$	
48.58	+0.10 -1.15	± 0.56	± 0.18	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	+2.22 -3.27	pb
	+0.21 -2.37	± 1.16	± 0.37	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	+4.56 -6.72	%

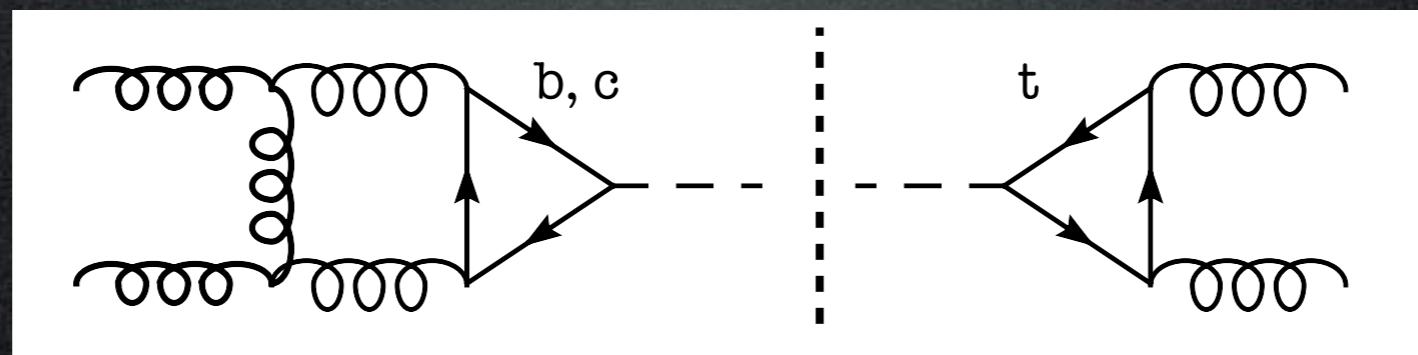
- for the top quark, leading finite-mass corrections compute as a $1/m_t$ expansion

Harlander and Ozeren, JHEP 0911,
088 (2009); Pak et al., JHEP 1002,
025 (2010)

Anatomy of the N³LO uncertainty

σ	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$(1/m_t)$	$\delta\sigma^{tot}$	
48.58	+0.10 -1.15 +0.21 -2.37	± 0.56	± 0.18	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	± 2.22 -3.27	pb

- also light quarks, in particular the bottom, are important at this level of accuracy, due to the interference with the LO top loop



Anatomy of the N³LO uncertainty

σ	$\delta(\text{scale})$	$\delta(\text{PDF-TH})$	$\delta(\text{trunc})$	$\delta(\text{EW})$	$\delta(tbc)$	$(1/m_t)$	$\delta\sigma^{tot}$	
48.58	+0.10 -1.15	± 0.56	± 0.18	± 0.49	± 0.40	± 0.49	+2.22 -3.27	pb
	+0.21 -2.37	± 1.16	± 0.37	± 1	± 0.83	± 1	+4.56 -6.72	%

- also light quarks, in particular the bottom, are important at this level of accuracy, due to the interference with the LO top loop

$$\delta\sigma_{(t,b,c)}^{NLO} = -2.05 \text{ pb} (-4.2\%)$$