



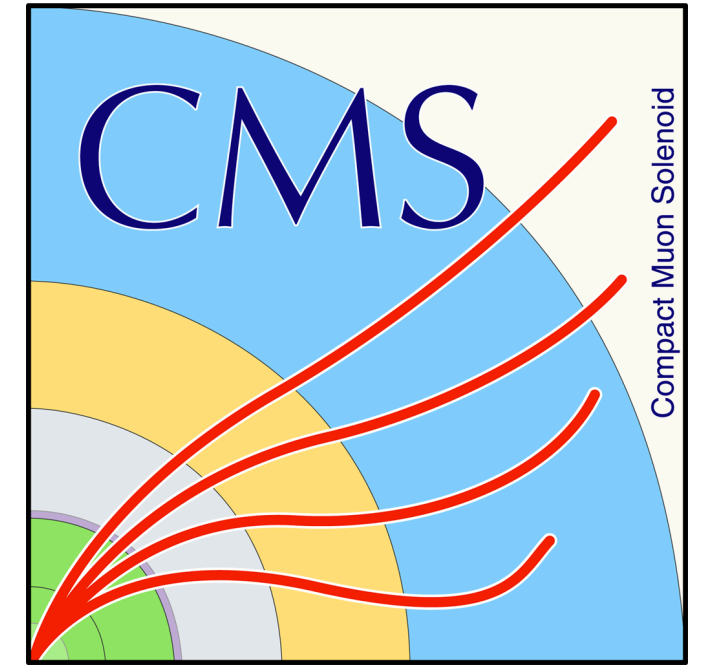
# Higgs to Bosons



## Comparison



*Karsten Köneke*  
*University of Freiburg*



Thanks to Giada Mancini (ATLAS) and Arun Kumar (CMS) for providing me with early versions of their slides!

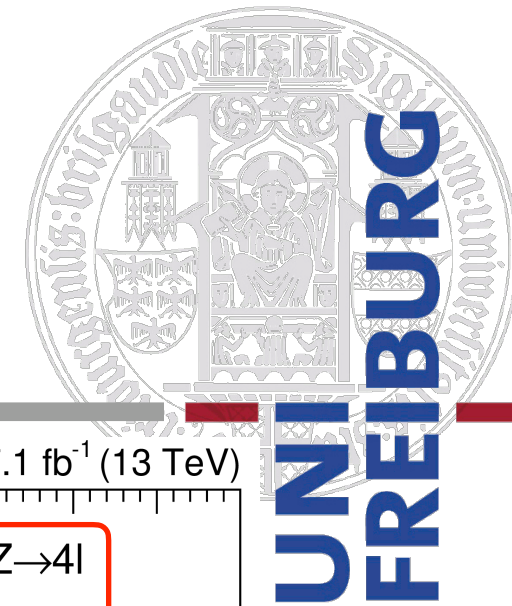
# Higgs Hunting 2019

July 29-31, Orsay-Paris, France

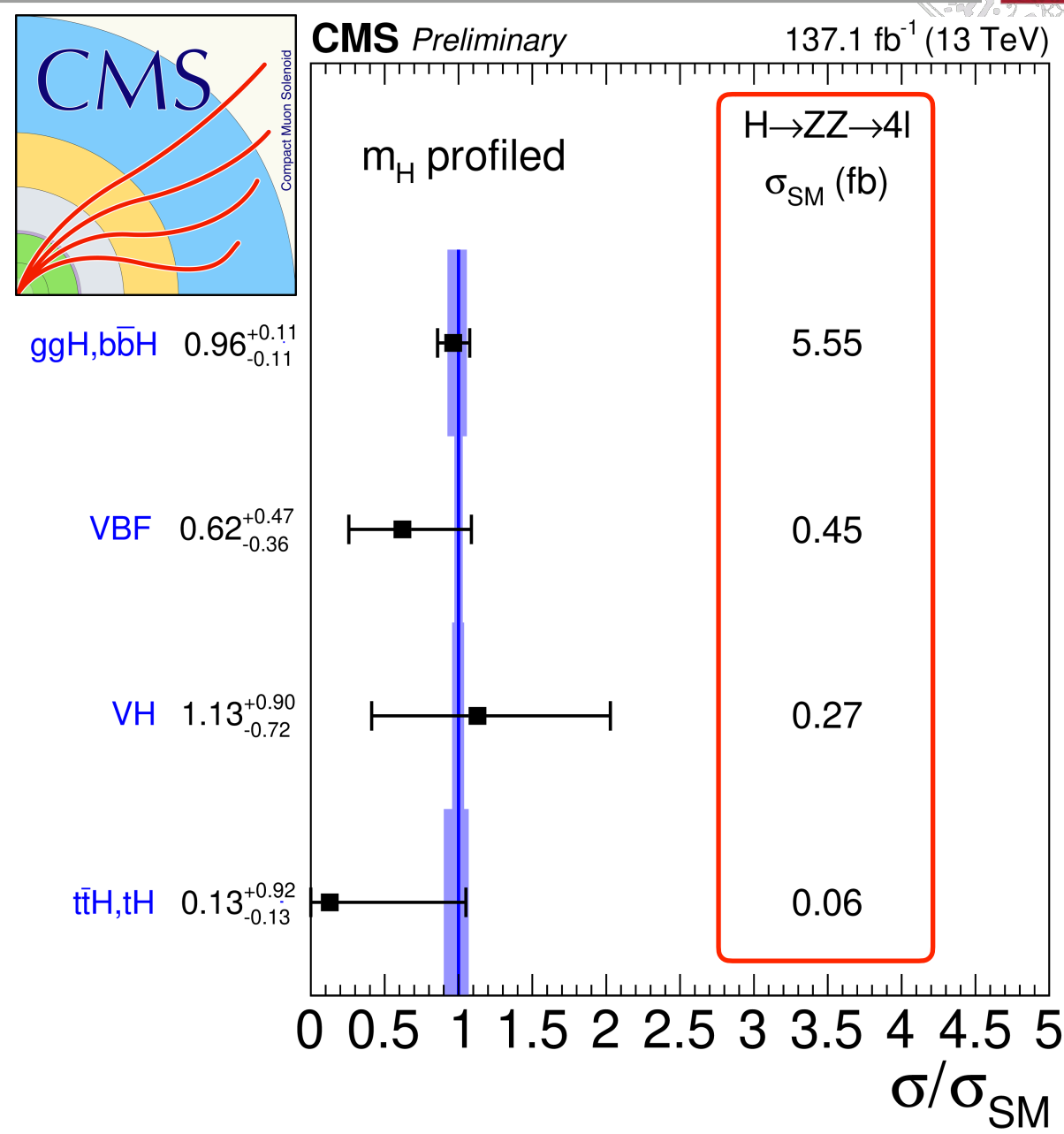
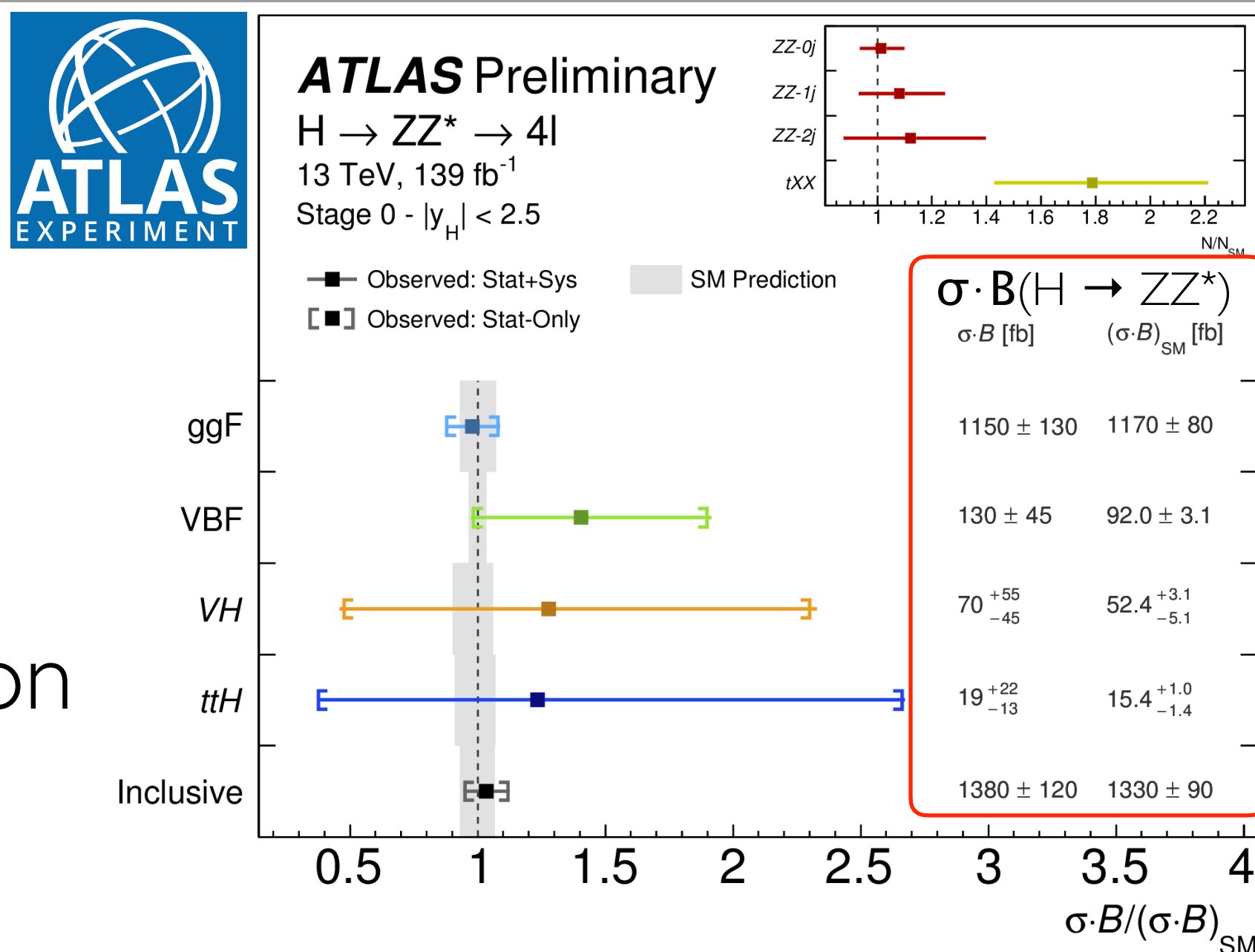




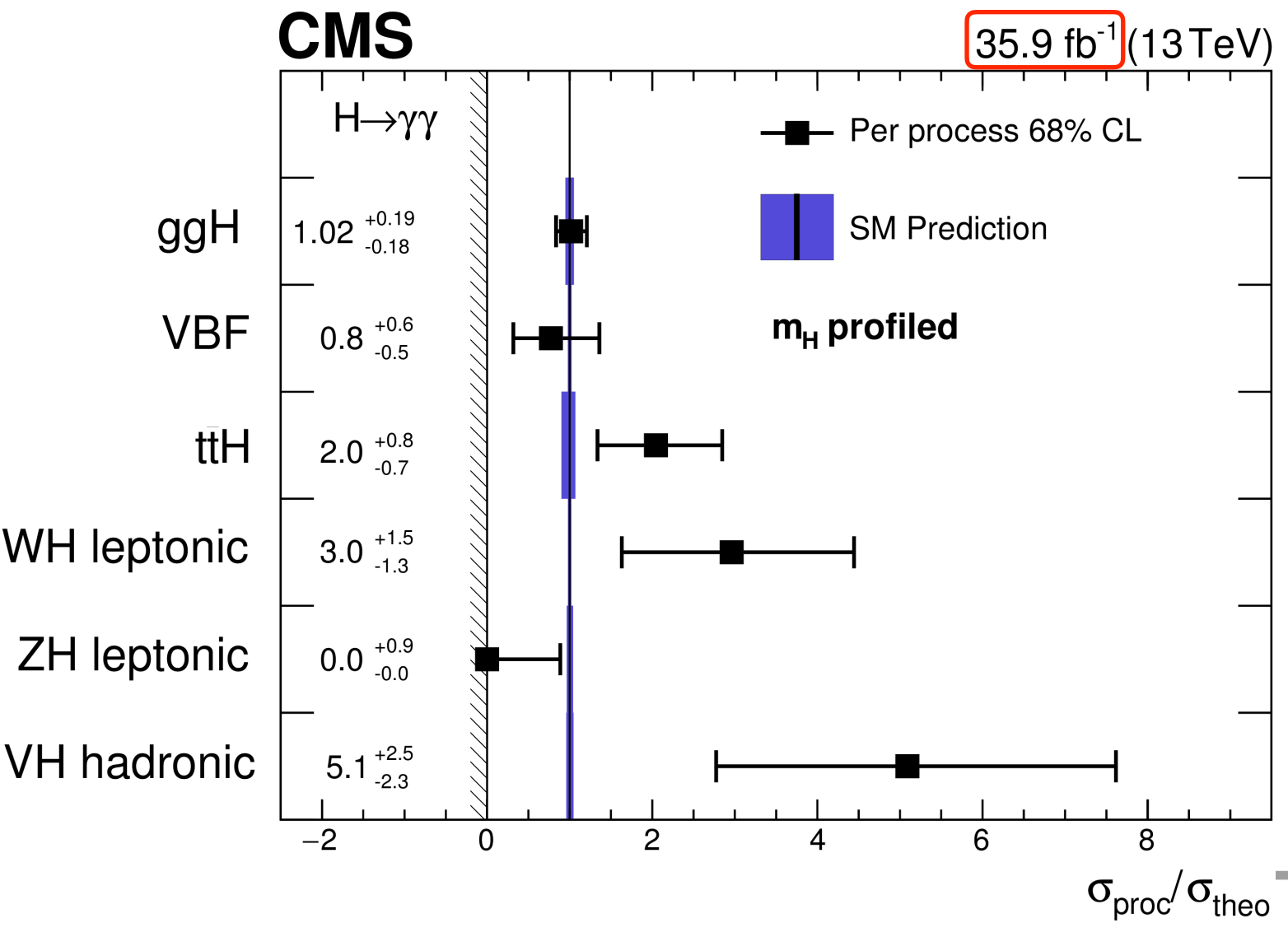
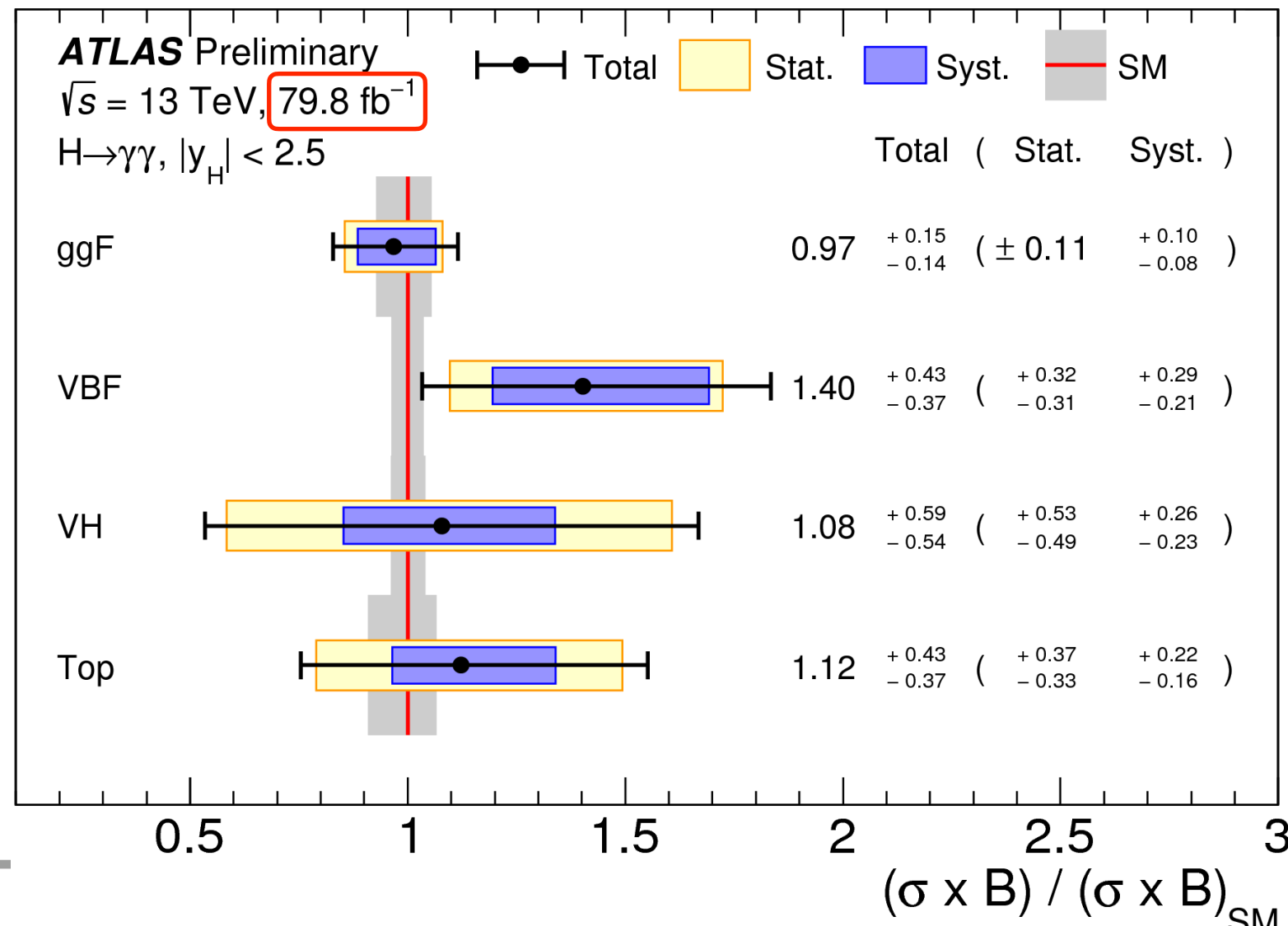
# STXS Stage-0 Results



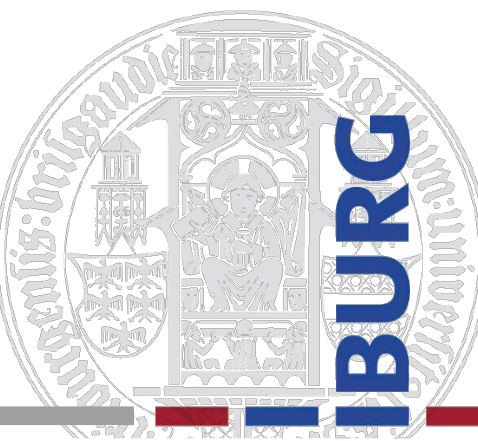
- $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$ 
  - Still statistics limited with 140 fb<sup>-1</sup>
  - ggF measurement precision reaches precision of SM prediction



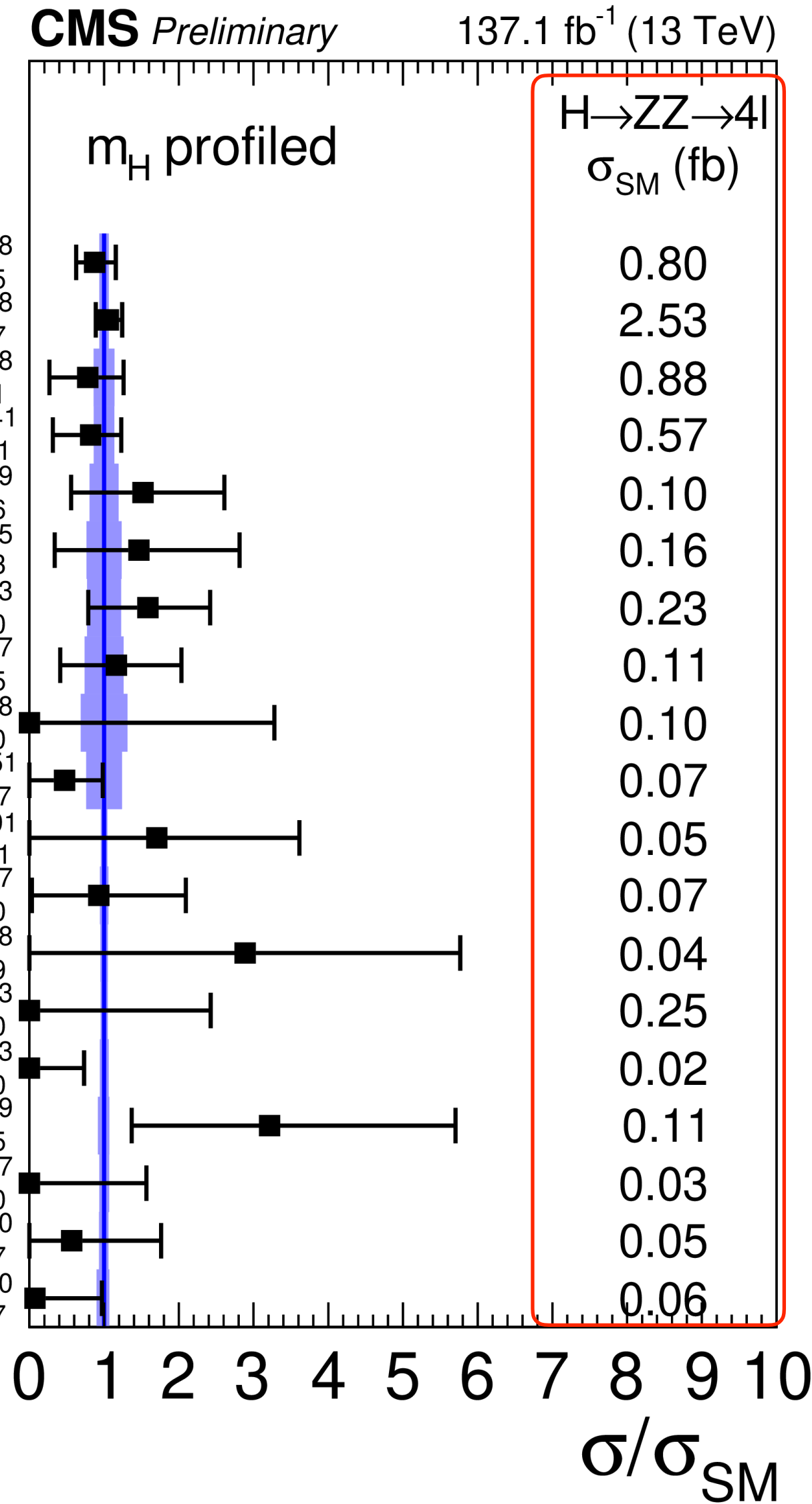
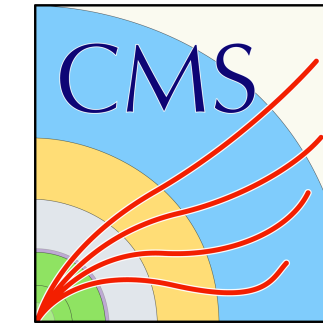
- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ 
  - Systematics for ggF and VBF similar size as 80 fb<sup>-1</sup> statistics



# Full Run-2 $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$ STXS Stage 1.1



- Impressive STXS Stage 1.1 full Run-2 data results



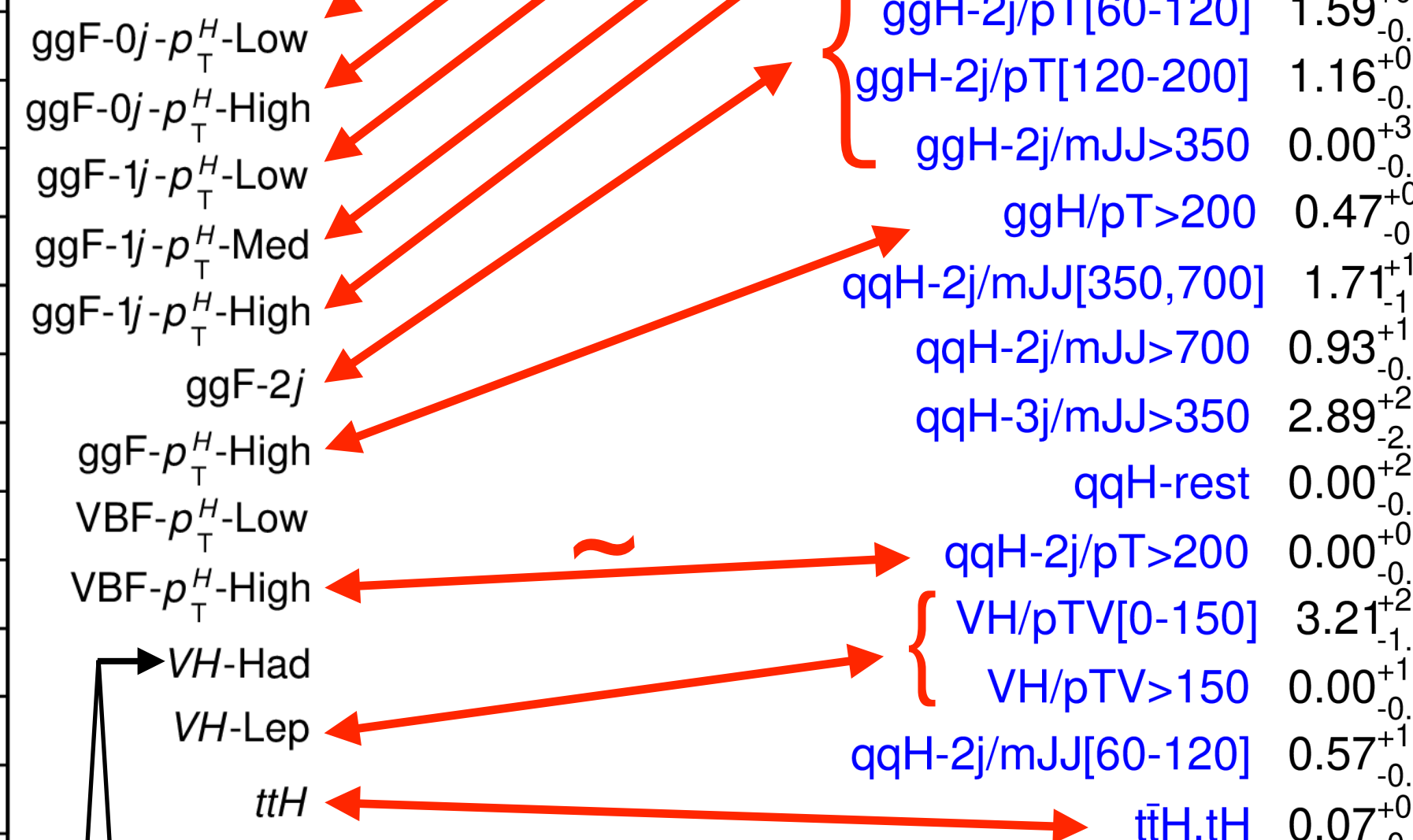
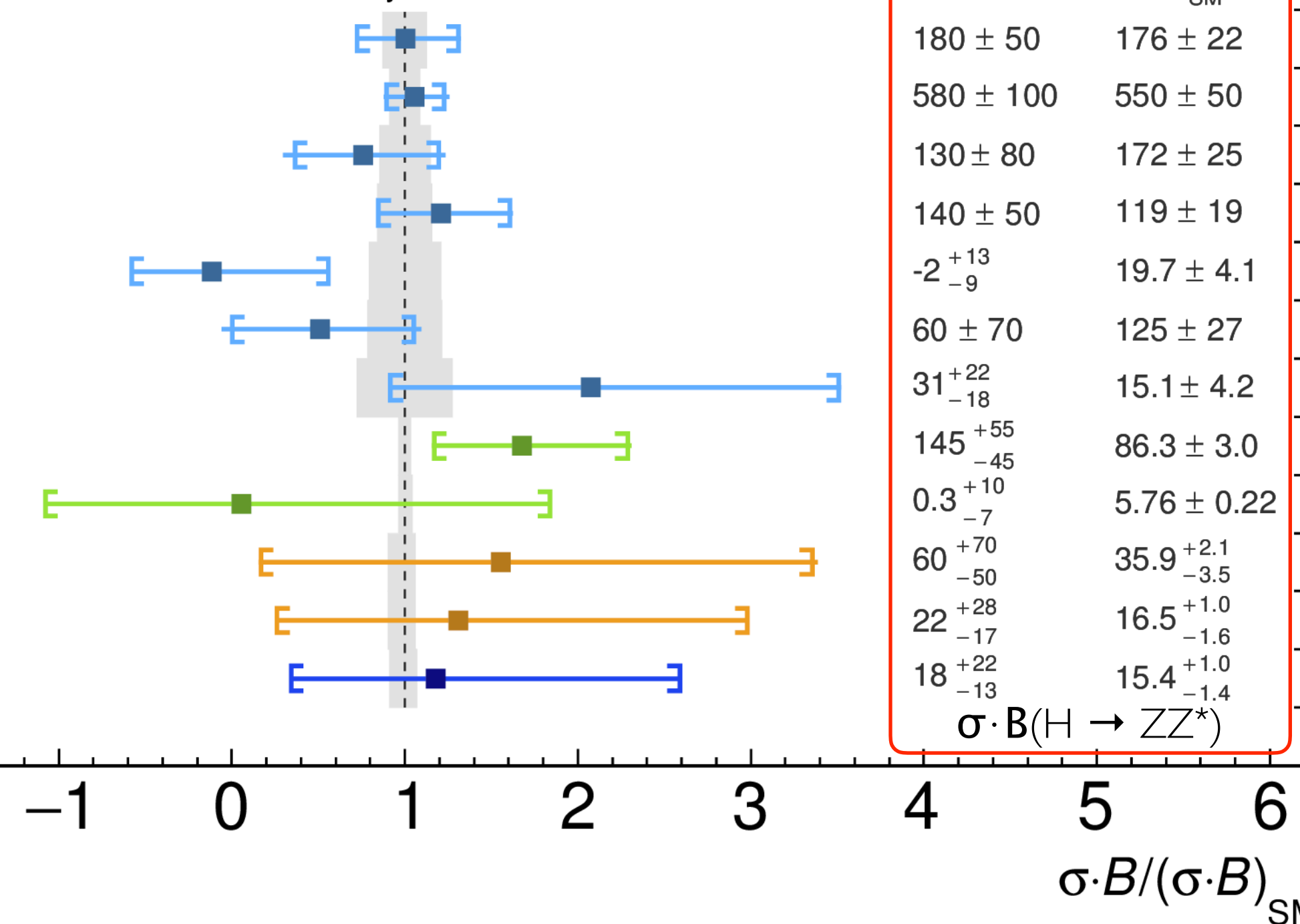
**ATLAS Preliminary**

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

13 TeV, 139 fb<sup>-1</sup>

Reduced Stage 1.1 -  $|y_H| < 2.5$

—■— Observed: Stat+Sys  
[■] Observed: Stat-Only



Not part of EW qqH;  
Different from Stage 1.1

$$\sim 36 \text{ fb}^{-1} \text{ H} \rightarrow \text{WW}^* \rightarrow \ell \nu \ell \nu$$

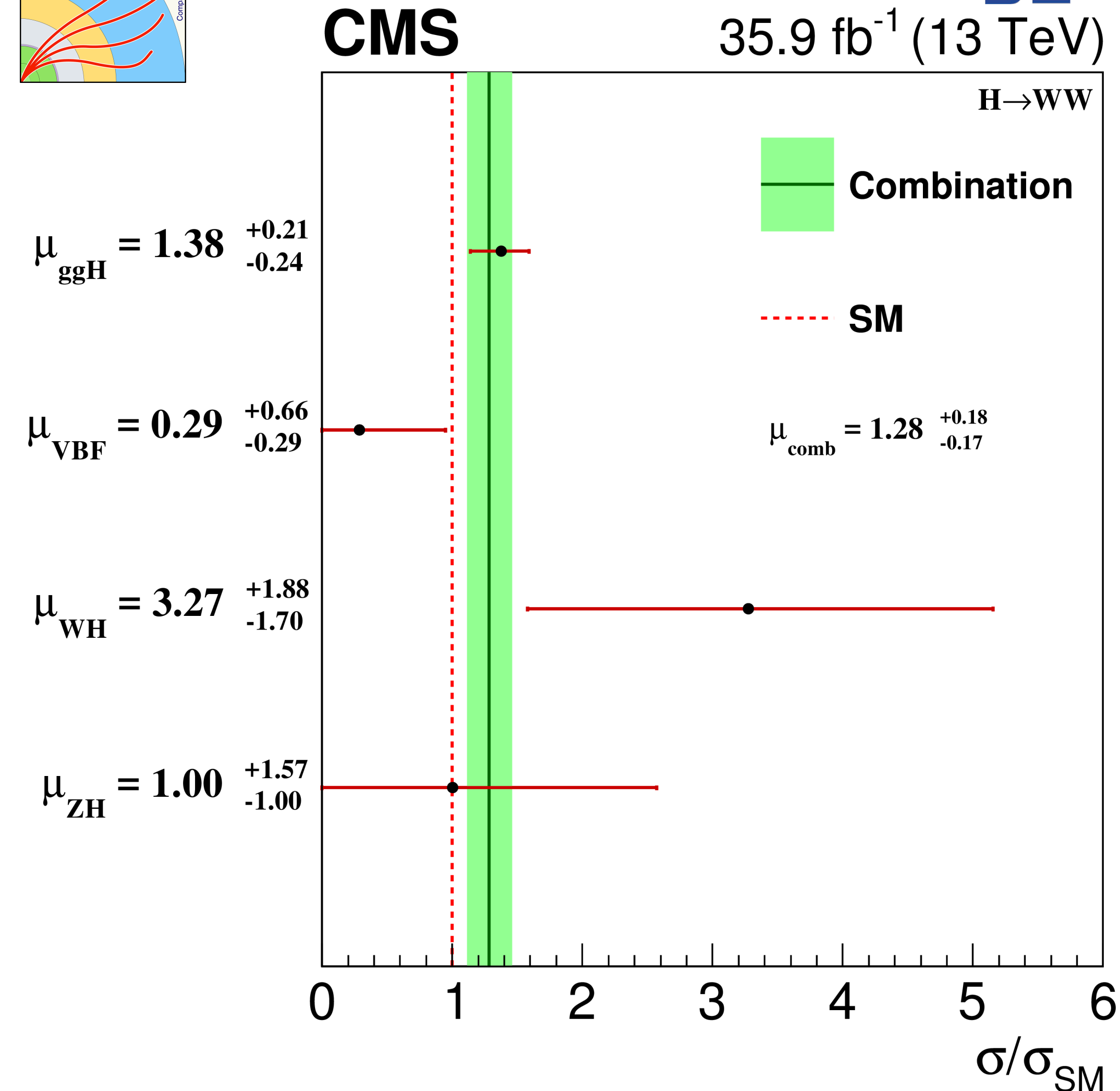
$$\mu_{\text{ggF}} = 1.10^{+0.10}_{-0.09}(\text{stat.})^{+0.13}_{-0.11}(\text{theo syst.})^{+0.14}_{-0.13}(\text{exp syst.}) = 1.10^{+0.21}_{-0.20}$$

$$\mu_{\text{VBF}} = 0.62^{+0.29}_{-0.27}(\text{stat.})^{+0.12}_{-0.13}(\text{theo syst.}) \pm 0.15(\text{exp syst.}) = 0.62^{+0.36}_{-0.35}$$

$$\mu_{\text{WH}} = 2.3^{+1.1}_{-0.9}(\text{stat.})^{+0.41}_{-0.33}(\text{theo syst.})^{+0.49}_{-0.36}(\text{exp syst.}) = 2.3^{+1.2}_{-1.0}$$

$$\mu_{\text{ZH}} = 2.9^{+1.7}_{-1.3}(\text{stat.})^{+0.66}_{-0.27}(\text{theo syst.})^{+0.54}_{-0.28}(\text{exp syst.}) = 2.9^{+1.9}_{-1.3}$$


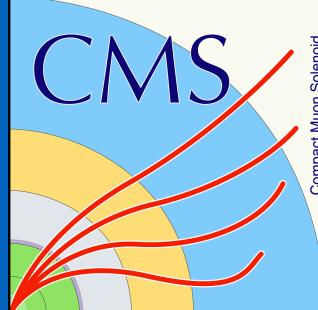
- Experimental and theoretical systematic  $\sim$ equal
- Statistical uncertainty in ggF  $<$  systematic





# Treatment of Theory Uncertainties

- Example:  $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

Systematic		
 		
$\mu_R$ and $\mu_F$	8-point variation: Vary by 0.5 and 2.0; No further constraint	6-point variation: Vary by 0.5 and 2.0; Constrain $0.5 < \mu_R/\mu_F < 2.0$
PDF	PDF4LHC_NLO_30 Hessian eigenvector variations: NNPDF3.0 eigenvectors + alternative nominal (MMHT2014, CT14)	NNPDF eigenvector variations



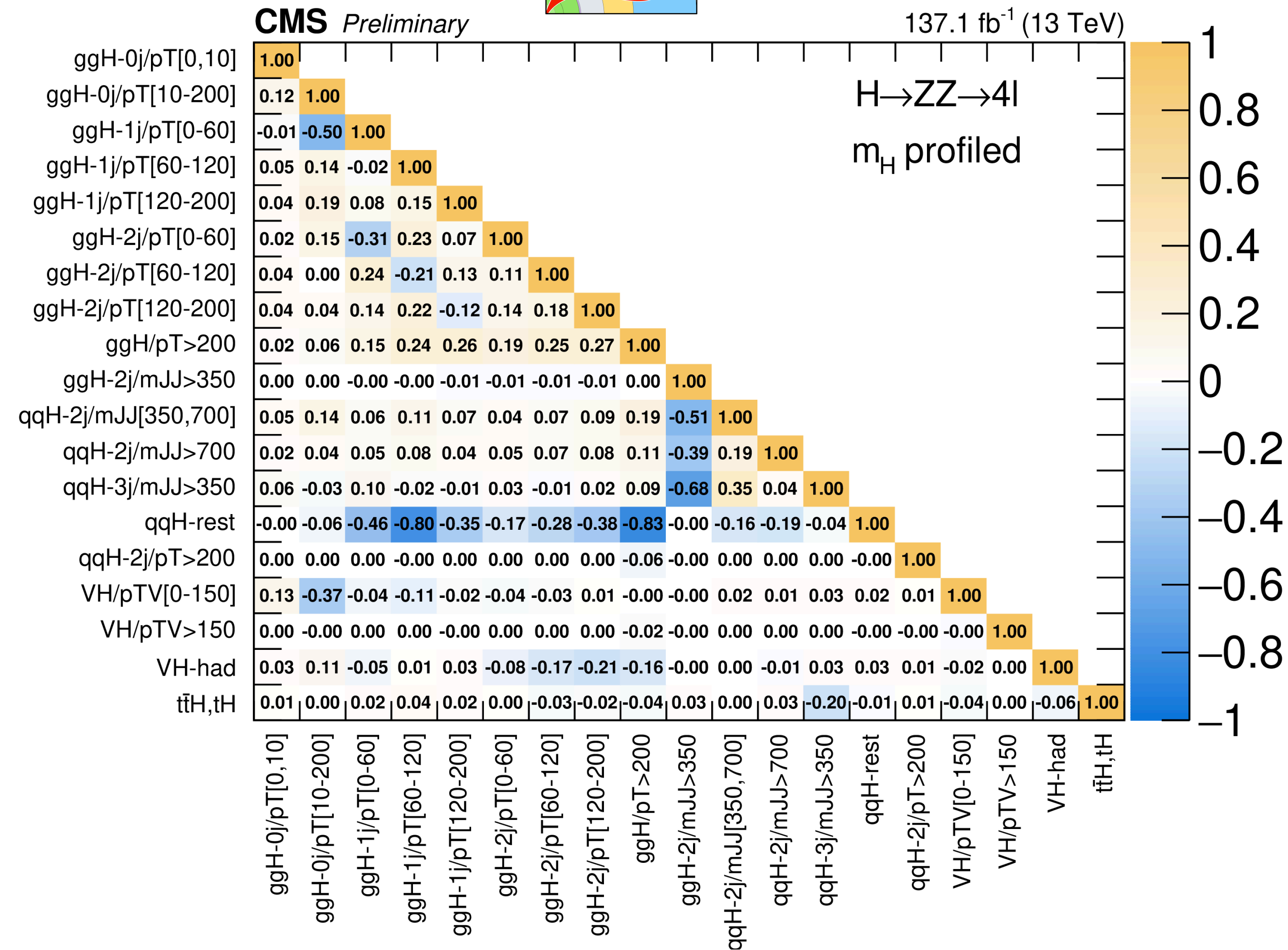
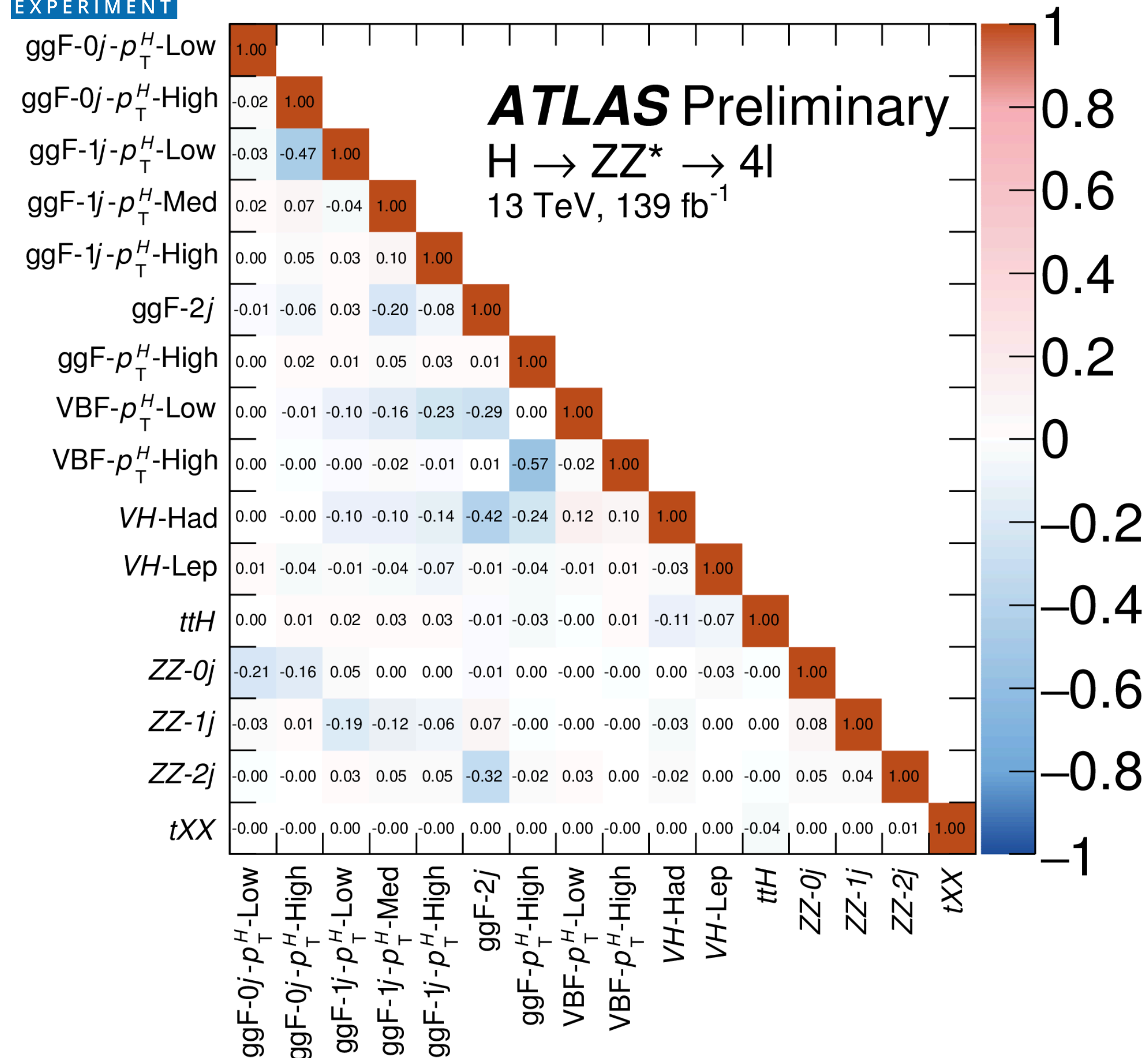
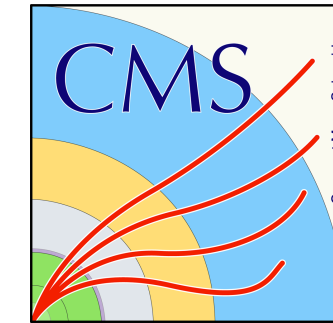




# Full Run-2 $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$ STXS Stage I.1

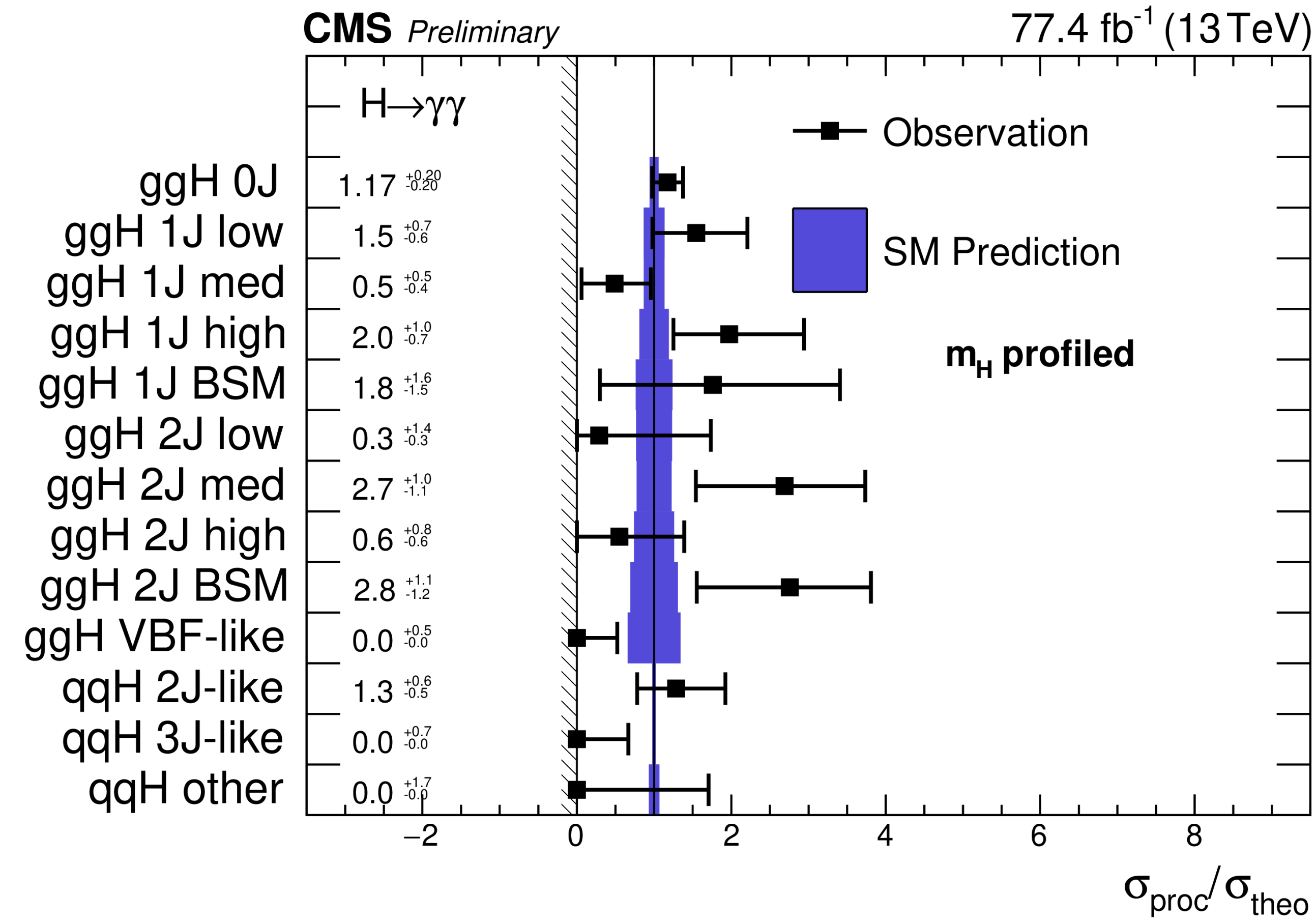
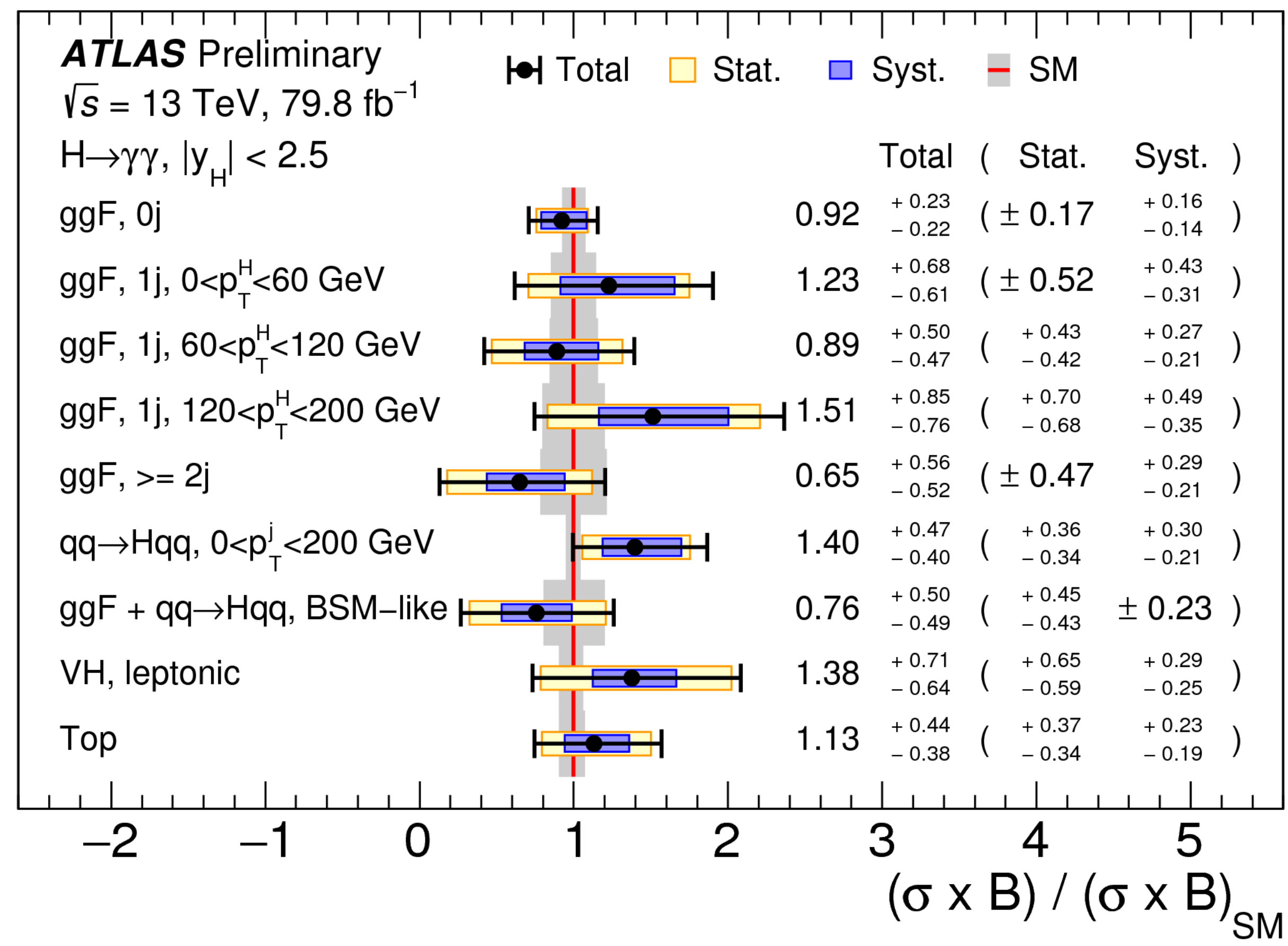
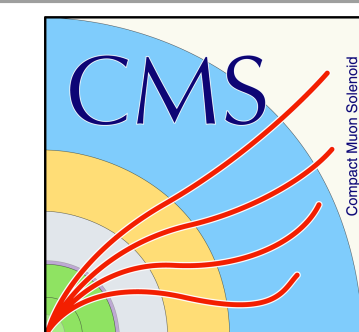


- Impressive STXS Stage I.1 full Run-2 data results



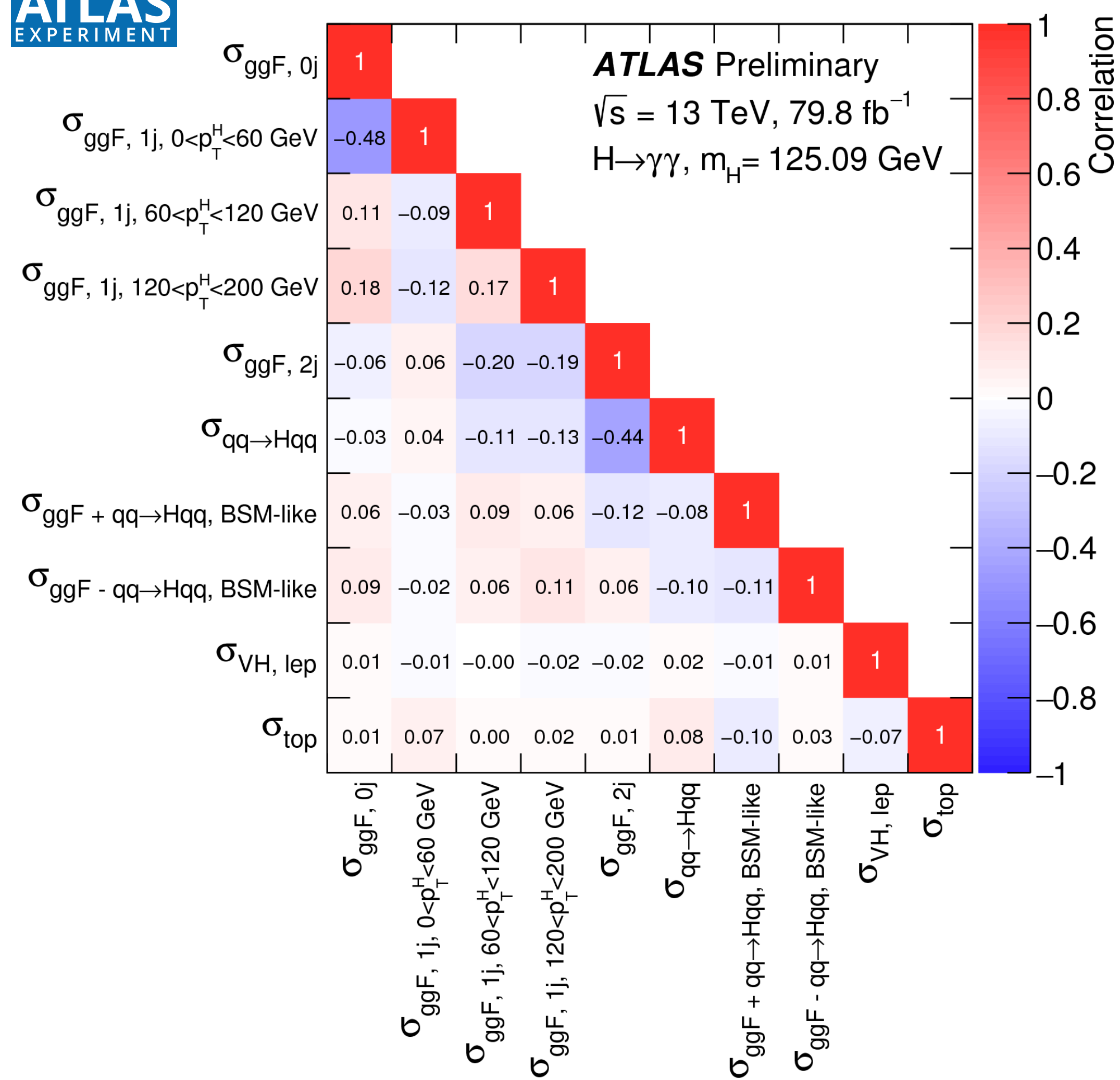
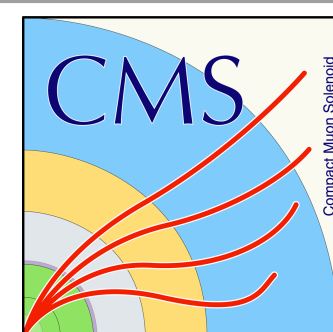


# ~80 fb<sup>-1</sup> H → γγ STXS Stage I.I



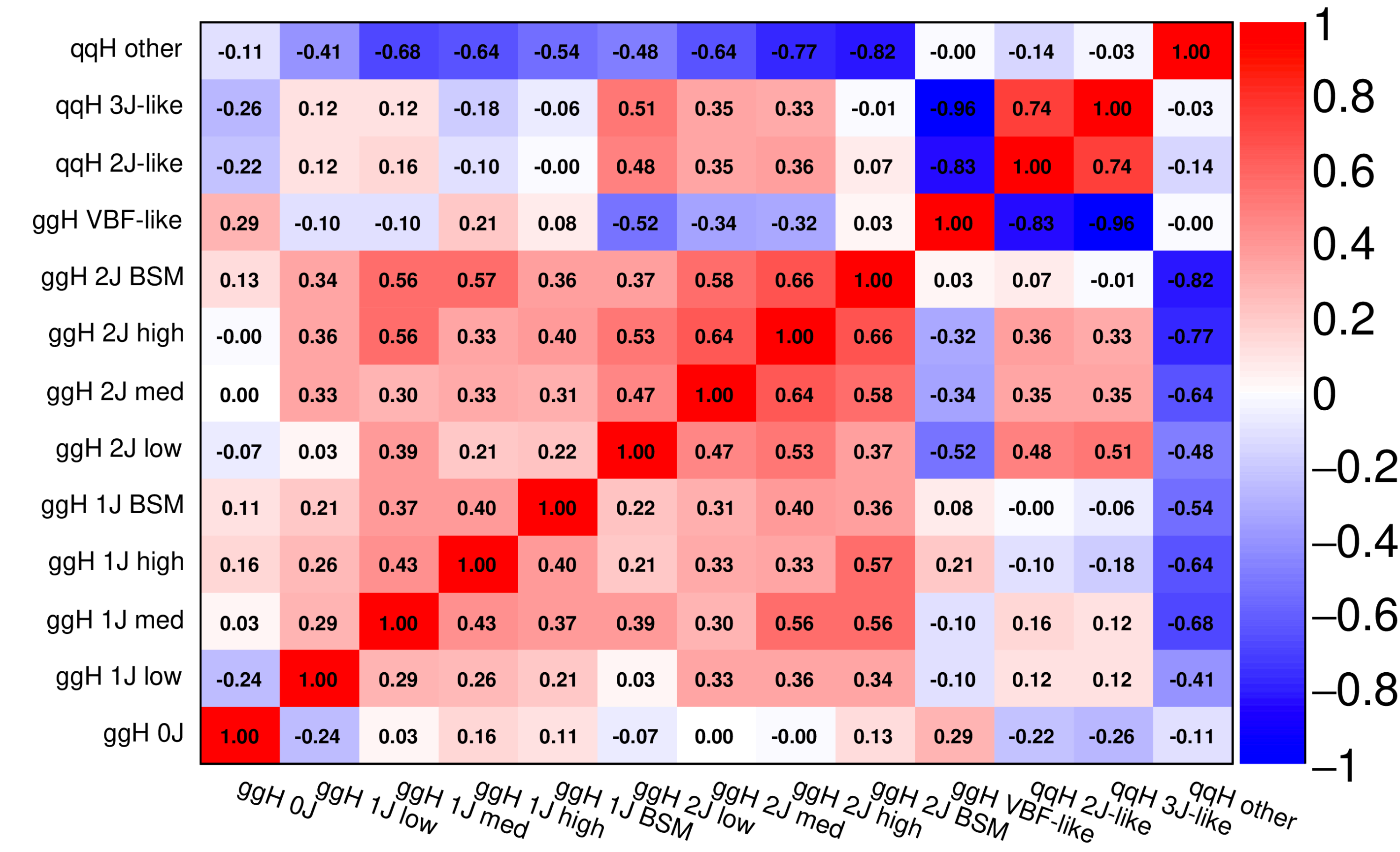


# ~80 fb<sup>-1</sup> H → γγ STXS Stage I.I

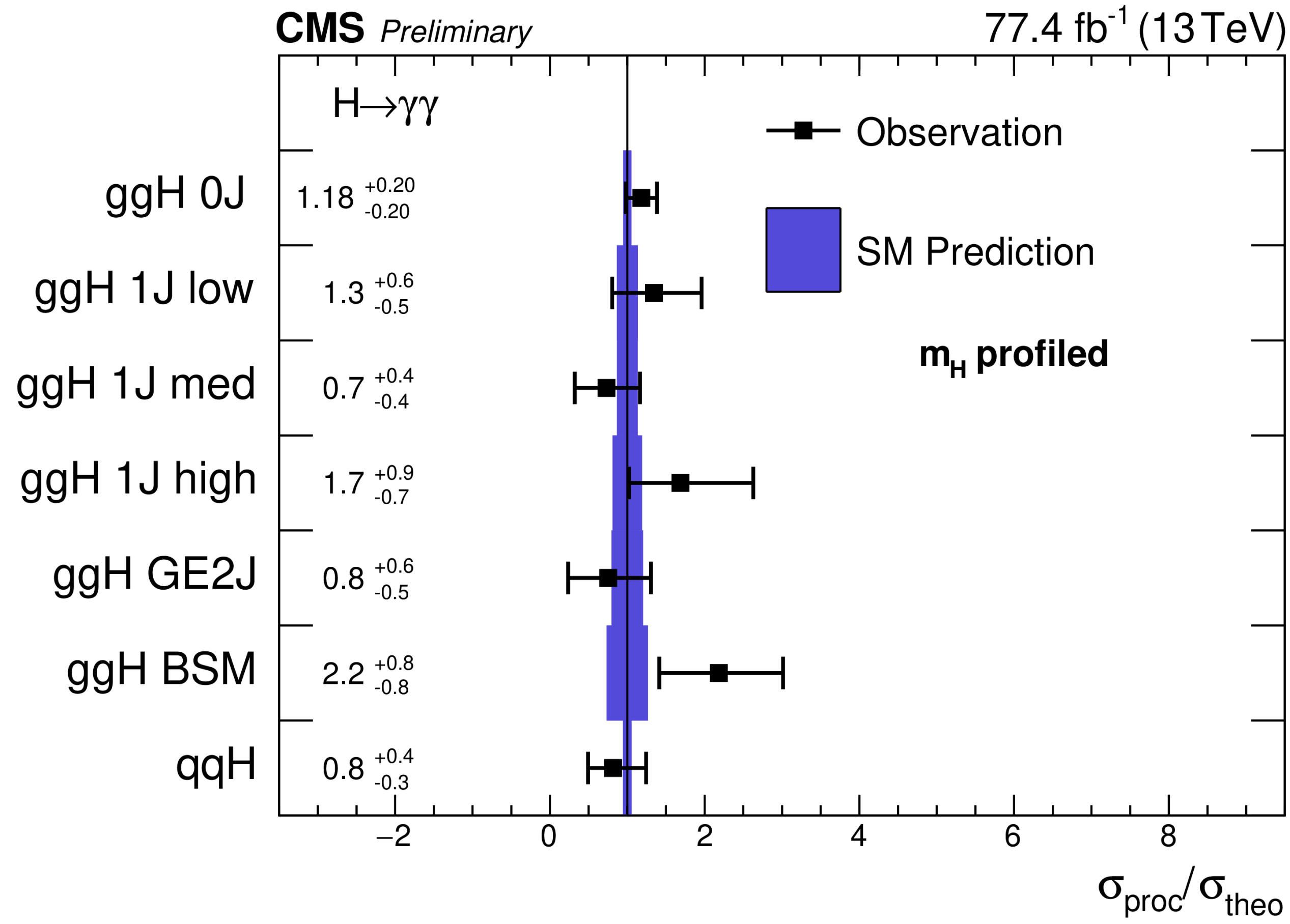
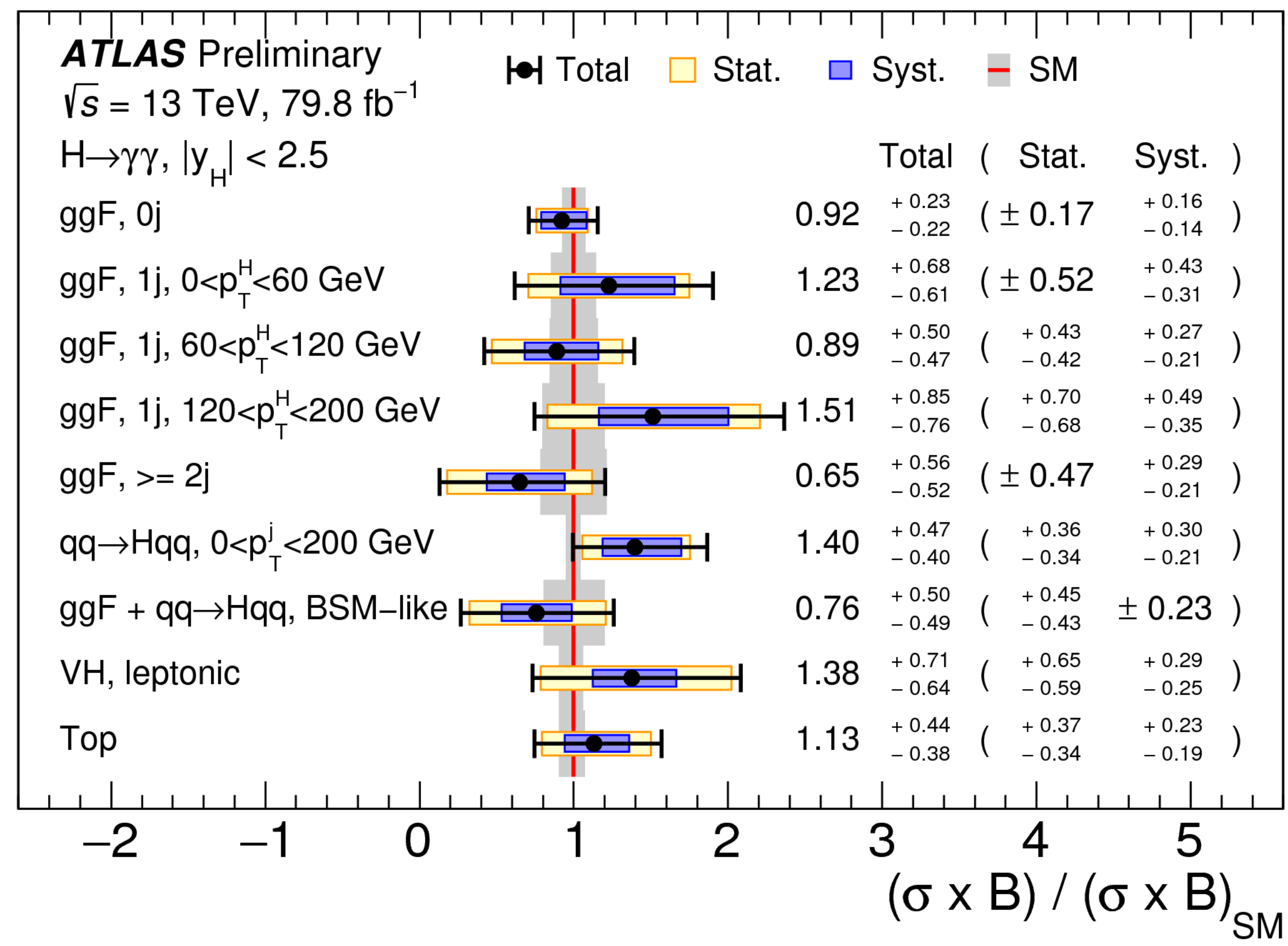
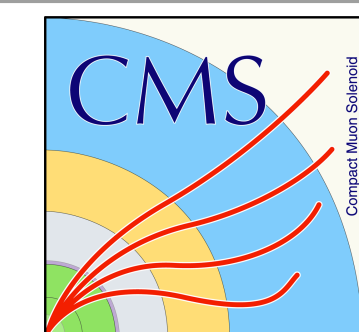


**CMS Supplementary**  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

77.4 fb<sup>-1</sup> (13 TeV)

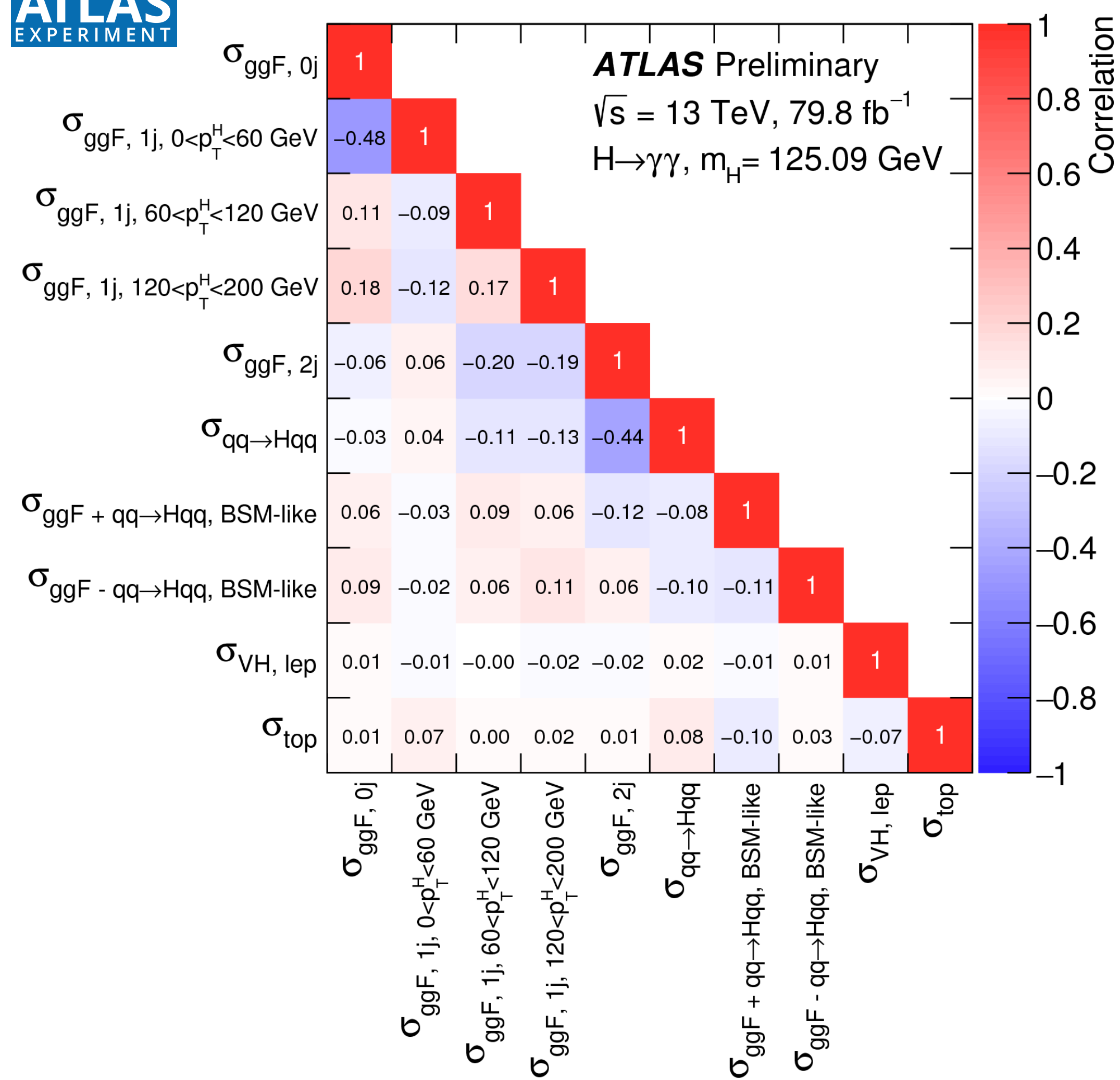
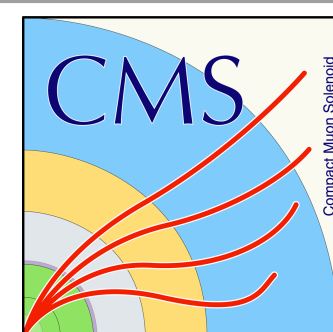


# ~80 fb<sup>-1</sup> H → γγ STXS Stage I.I



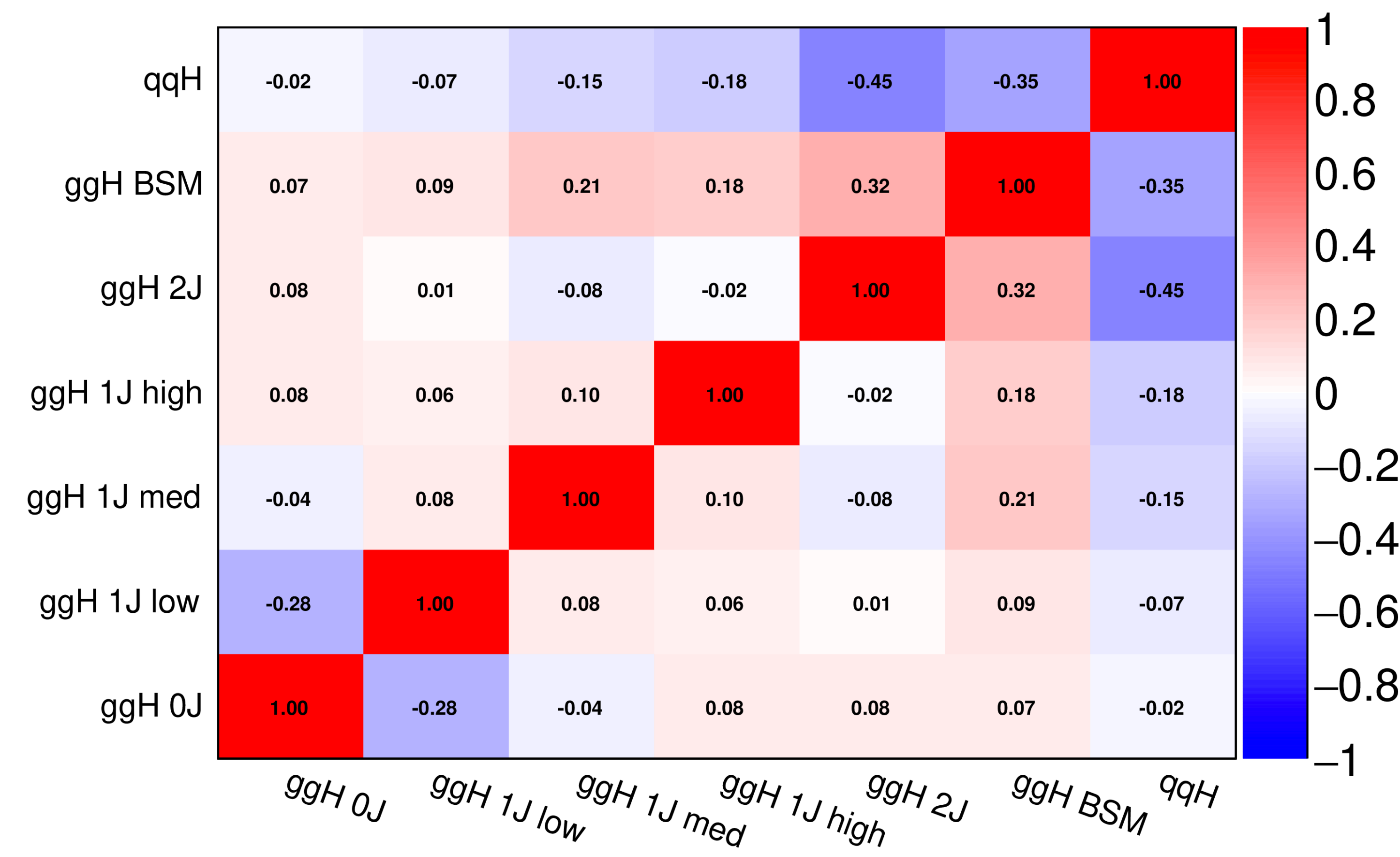


# ~80 fb<sup>-1</sup> H → γγ STXS Stage I.I




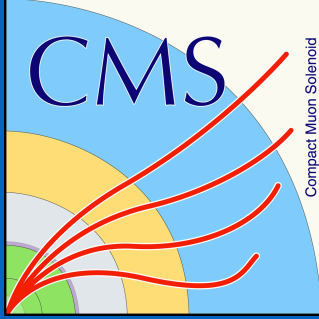
## CMS Supplementary H → γγ

77.4 fb<sup>-1</sup> (13 TeV)



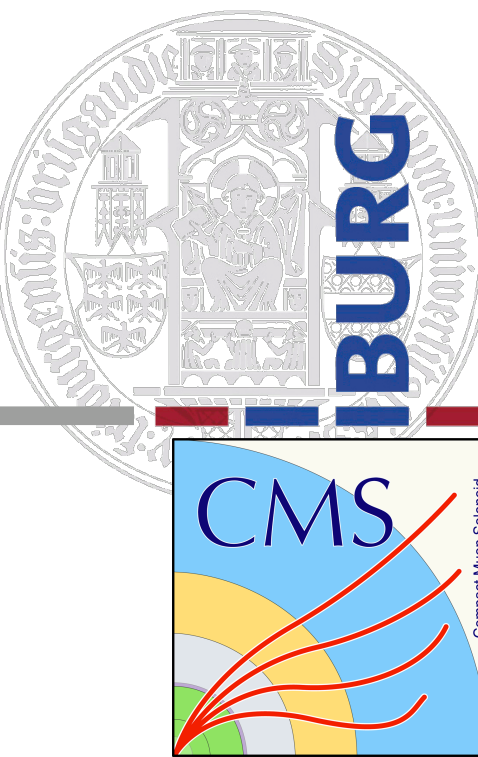
# (Fiducial) Cross-Sections and $\mu$

- Different definitions of fiducial phase space

Channel		
$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$	$\sigma \cdot \mathcal{B}(H \rightarrow ZZ^*) = 1.38 \pm 0.11(\text{stat.})^{+0.05}_{-0.03}(\text{exp.}) \pm 0.03(\text{th.}) \text{ pb}$ $= 1.38 \pm 0.12 \text{ pb (SM: } 1.33 \pm 0.09 \text{ pb)}$ $\sigma_{\text{fid.}}^{\text{comb}} = 3.35 \pm 0.30(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.12(\text{syst.}) \text{ fb}$ $(\text{SM : } 3.41 \pm 0.18) \text{ fb}$	$\sigma_{\text{fid.}} = 2.73^{+0.30}_{-0.29} = 2.73^{+0.23}_{-0.22}(\text{stat.})^{+0.24}_{-0.19}(\text{syst.}) \text{ fb}$ $\sigma_{\text{fid.}}^{\text{SM}} = 2.76 \pm 0.14 \text{ fb}$
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$\sigma_{\text{fid}} = 65.2 \pm 4.5 (\text{stat.}) \pm 5.6 (\text{syst.}) \pm 0.3 (\text{theo.}) \text{ fb}$ $\text{SM prediction: } 63.3 \pm 3.3 \text{ fb}$	$\sigma_{ggH} / \sigma_{ggH}^{\text{SM}} = 1.15^{+0.15}_{-0.15}$ $\sigma_{qqH} / \sigma_{qqH}^{\text{SM}} = 0.8^{+0.4}_{-0.3}$
$H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$	$\sigma_{\text{ggF}} \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*} = 11.4^{+1.2}_{-1.1}(\text{stat.})^{+1.2}_{-1.1}(\text{theo syst.})^{+1.4}_{-1.3}(\text{exp syst.}) \text{ pb}$ $= 11.4^{+2.2}_{-2.1} \text{ pb (SM: } 10.4 \pm 0.6 \text{ pb)}$ $\sigma_{\text{VBF}} \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*} = 0.50^{+0.24}_{-0.22}(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.10(\text{theo syst.})^{+0.12}_{-0.13}(\text{exp syst.}) \text{ pb}$ $= 0.50^{+0.29}_{-0.28} \text{ pb (SM: } 0.81 \pm 0.02 \text{ pb)}$ $\sigma_{\text{WH}} \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*} = 0.67^{+0.31}_{-0.27}(\text{stat.})^{+0.11}_{-0.09}(\text{theo syst.})^{+0.14}_{-0.11}(\text{exp syst.}) \text{ pb}$ $(\text{SM: } 0.293 \pm 0.007 \text{ pb})$ $\sigma_{\text{ZH}} \cdot \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow WW^*} = 0.54^{+0.31}_{-0.24}(\text{stat.})^{+0.11}_{-0.05}(\text{theo syst.})^{+0.10}_{-0.05}(\text{exp syst.}) \text{ pb}$ $(\text{SM: } 0.189 \pm 0.007 \text{ pb})$	$\mu = 1.28 \pm 0.10 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.11 (\text{syst})^{+0.10}_{-0.07} (\text{theo})$ $= 1.28^{+0.18}_{-0.17}$



# Example of different fiducial definitions



$$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$$



Leptons and jets	
Leptons	$p_T > 5 \text{ GeV},  \eta  < 2.7$
Jets	$p_T > 30 \text{ GeV},  y  < 4.4$
remove jets with	$\Delta R(\text{jet}, \ell) < 0.1$
Lepton selection and pairing	
Lepton kinematics	$p_T > 20, 15, 10 \text{ GeV}$
Leading pair ( $m_{12}$ )	SFOS lepton pair with smallest $ m_Z - m_{\ell\ell} $
Subleading pair ( $m_{34}$ )	remaining SFOS lepton pair with smallest $ m_Z - m_{\ell\ell} $
Event selection (at most one quadruplet per event)	
Mass requirements	$50 \text{ GeV} < m_{12} < 106 \text{ GeV}$ and $12 \text{ GeV} < m_{34} < 115 \text{ GeV}$
Lepton separation	$\Delta R(\ell_i, \ell_j) > 0.1$
$J/\psi$ veto	$m(\ell_i, \ell_j) > 5 \text{ GeV}$ for all SFOS lepton pairs
Mass window	$105 \text{ GeV} < m_{4\ell} < 160 \text{ GeV}$
If extra leptons with $p_T > 12 \text{ GeV}$	Quadruplet with the largest ME

Requirements for the $H \rightarrow 4\ell$ fiducial phase space	
Lepton kinematics and isolation	
Leading lepton $p_T$	$p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$
Next-to-leading lepton $p_T$	$p_T > 10 \text{ GeV}$
Additional electrons (muons) $p_T$	$p_T > 7(5) \text{ GeV}$
Pseudorapidity of electrons (muons)	$ \eta  < 2.5(2.4)$
Sum of scalar $p_T$ of all stable particles within $\Delta R < 0.3$ from lepton	$< 0.35 \cdot p_T$
Event topology	
Existence of at least two same-flavor OS lepton pairs, where leptons satisfy criteria above	
Inv. mass of the $Z_1$ candidate	$40 \text{ GeV} < m_{Z_1} < 120 \text{ GeV}$
Inv. mass of the $Z_2$ candidate	$12 \text{ GeV} < m_{Z_2} < 120 \text{ GeV}$
Distance between selected four leptons	$\Delta R(\ell_i, \ell_j) > 0.02$ for any $i \neq j$
Inv. mass of any opposite sign lepton pair	$m_{\ell^+\ell'^-} > 4 \text{ GeV}$
Inv. mass of the selected four leptons	$105 \text{ GeV} < m_{4\ell} < 140 \text{ GeV}$

$$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$$

Objects	Fiducial definition
Photons	$ \eta  < 2.37$ (excluding $1.37 <  \eta  < 1.52$ ), $\sum p_T^i / p_T^\gamma < 0.05$
Jets	anti- $k_t$ , $R = 0.4$ , $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$ , $ y  < 4.4$
Diphoton	$N_\gamma \geq 2$ , $105 \text{ GeV} < m_{\gamma\gamma} < 160 \text{ GeV}$ , $p_T^{\gamma_1} / m_{\gamma\gamma} > 0.35$ , $p_T^{\gamma_2} / m_{\gamma\gamma} > 0.25$