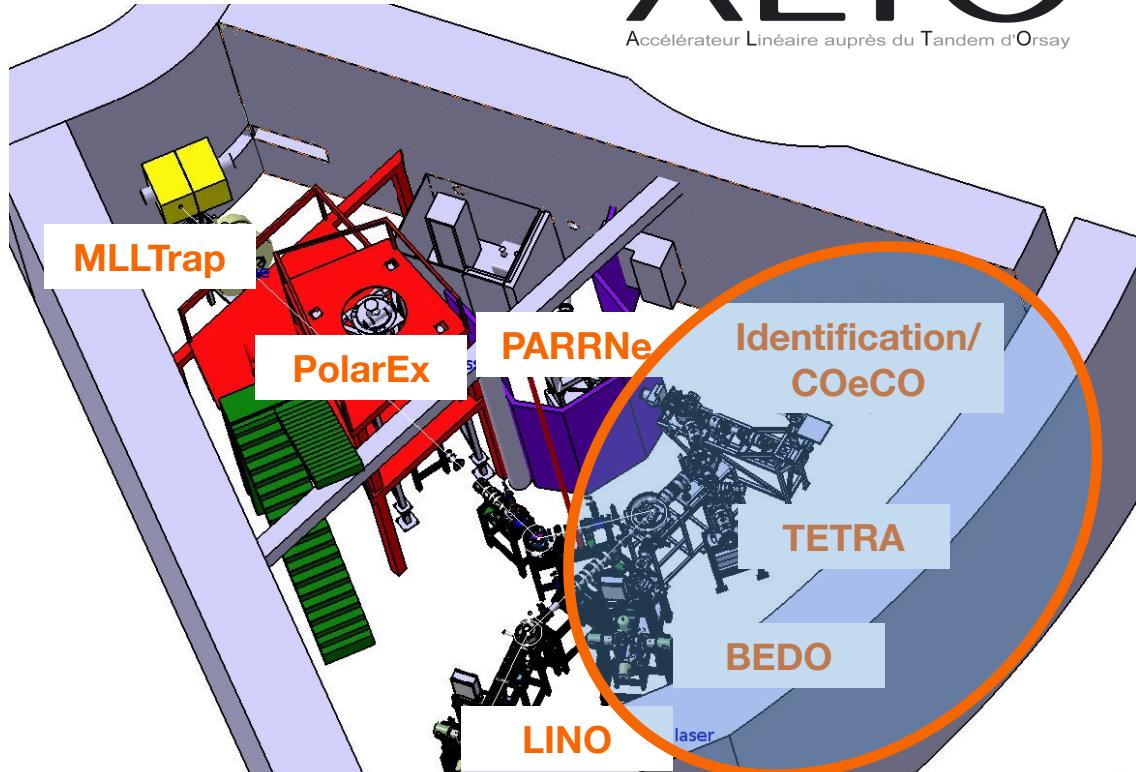


β -delayed spectroscopy at ALTO

Clément Delafosse
Laboratoire des 2 infinis
Irène Joliot-Curie



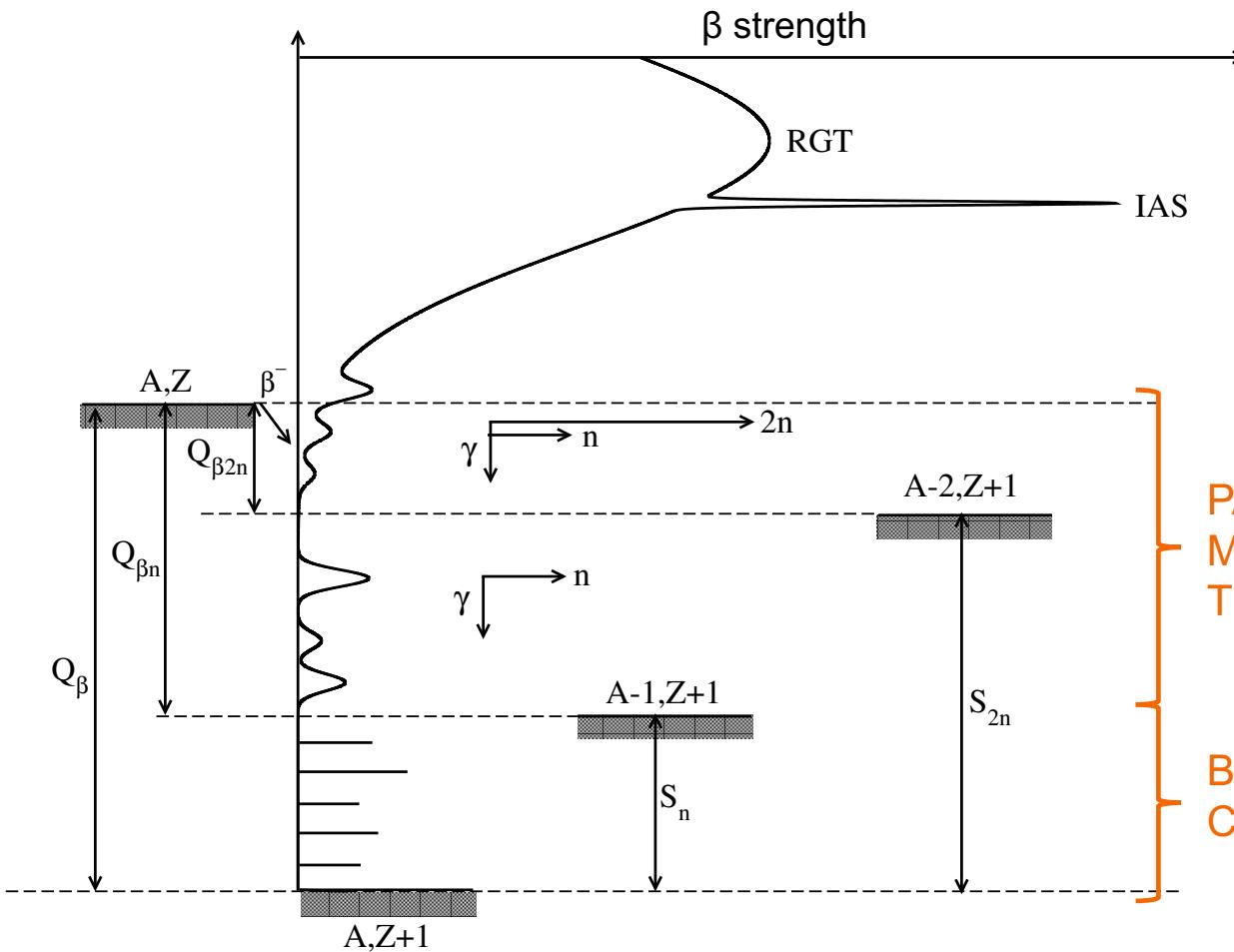
ALTO
Accélérateur Linéaire auprès du Tandem d'Orsay



- Introduction
- Tape stations
- BEDO : a modular decay station
- Neutron counting with TETRA
- Conclusion



Introduction



Purpose of β^- decay setups in ALTO :

- Detect every decay products (e^- , γ , neutrons)
- Measure their energy
- Cover the full Q_β energy range

PARIS@BEDO (see L. Al Ayoubi and R. Li's talk)
MONSTER@BEDO
TETRA

BEDO
COeCO (see G. Tocabens' talk)

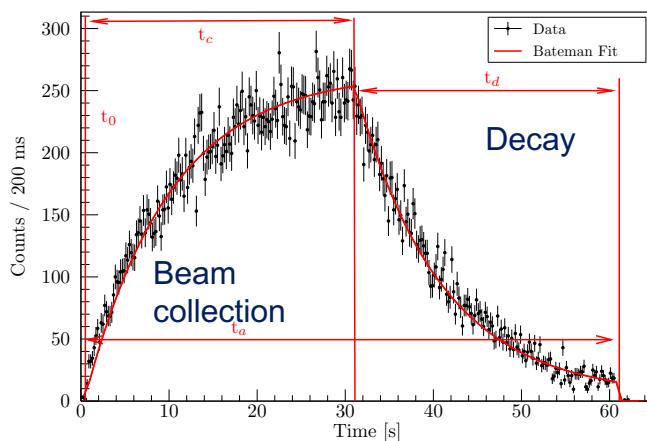


Moveable tape-based setups

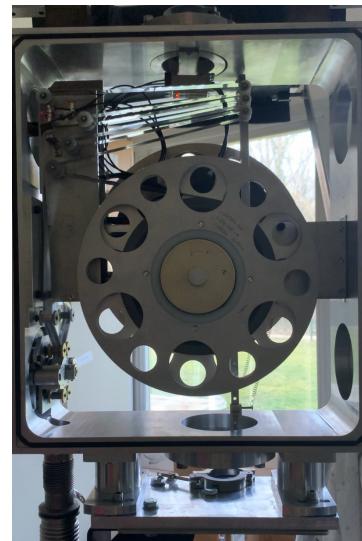
Radioactive source built by collecting the beam on a Al-coated mylar tape

3 main purposes :

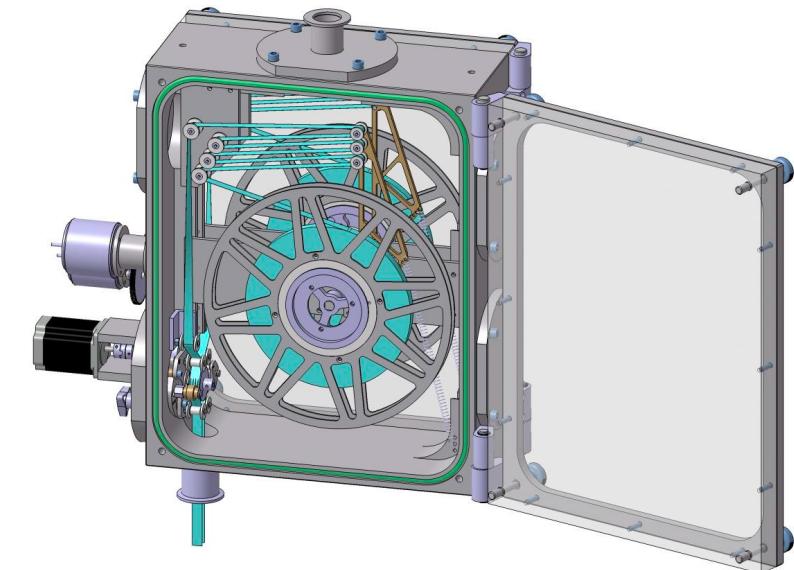
- Limiting the daughters activity in the spectra
- Giving a time pattern to the measurement
- Bringing the source from collection point to measurement point when different.



Tape station control system also controls beam delivery and DAQ system.



Historical Pierre Paris' (70s-80s) tape station still in use



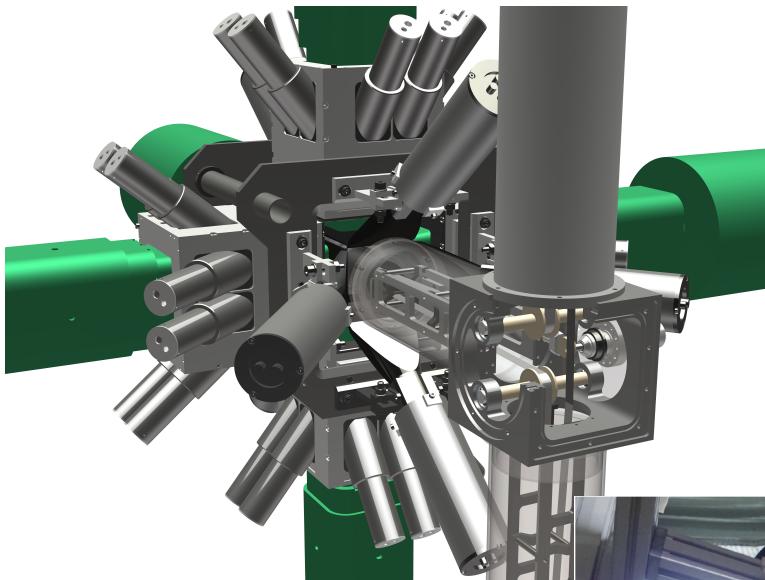
New tape station (L. Vatrinet, IJCLab) tested in December 2019

A second one under construction

Tape station project manager : L. Vatrinet (IJCLab)
Automate project manager : F. Didierjean (IPHC)

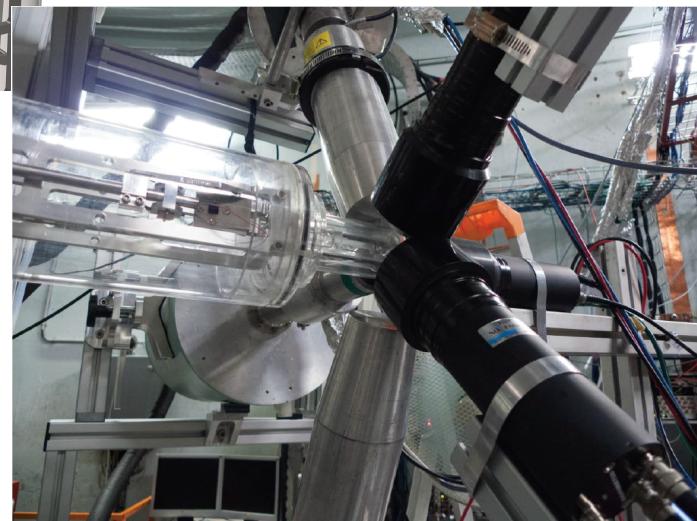


BEDO : A modular decay station



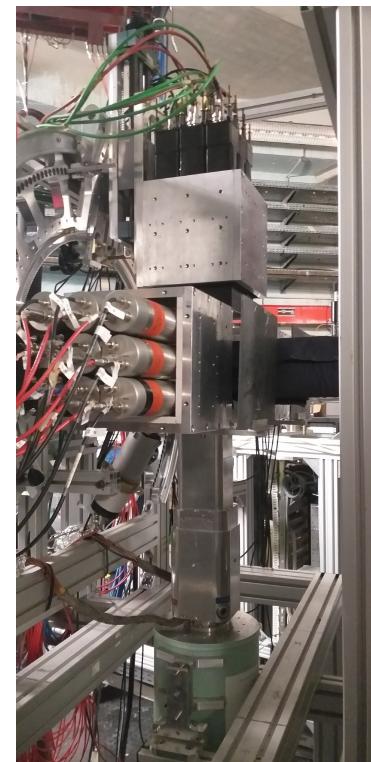
γ spectroscopy mode

- Level scheme
- Branching ratios
- Log ft



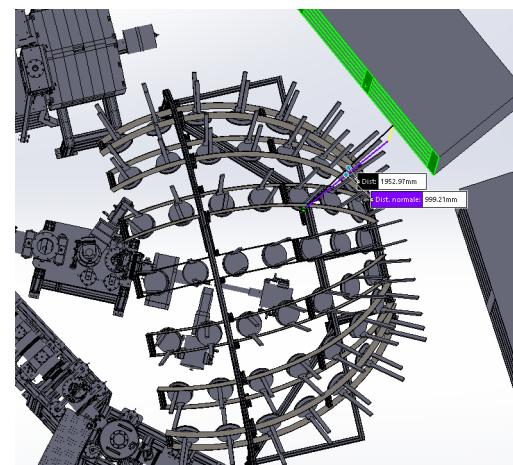
Fast timing mode

- Lifetime of excited states
- Level scheme
- Branching ratios
- Log ft



PARIS@BEDO

See L. Al Ayoubi's and
R. Li's presentations

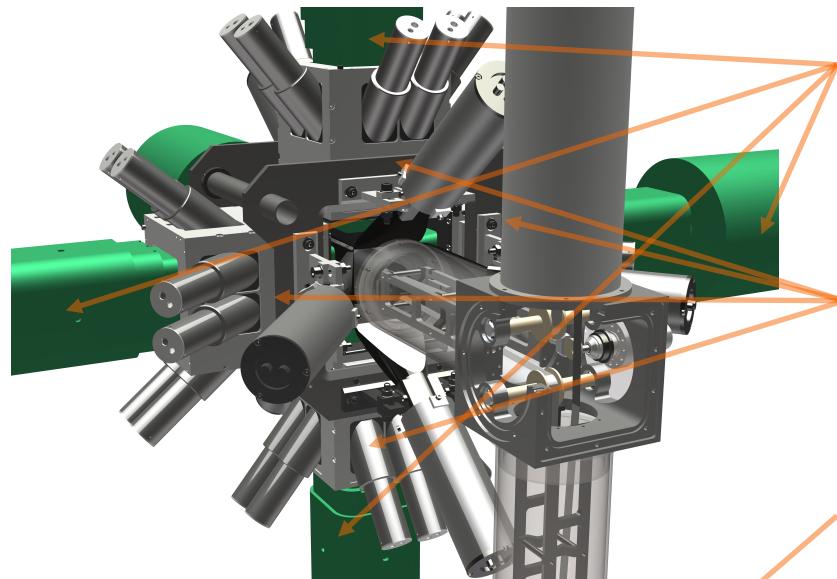


MONSTER@BEDO

- Neutron spectroscopy
- Structure above S_n



BEDO β -delayed γ -spectroscopy mode

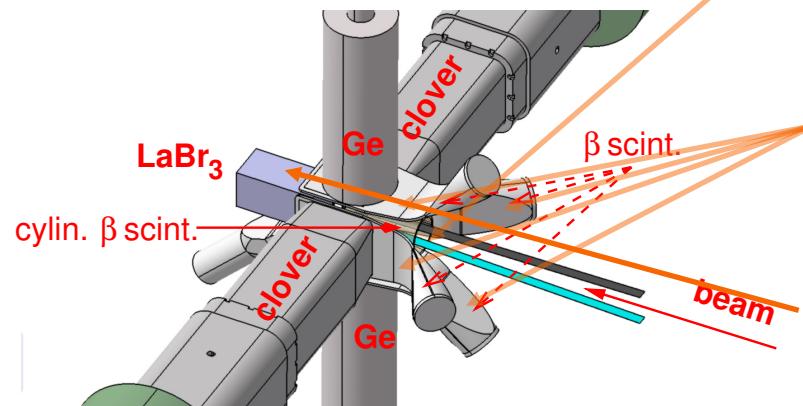


4 HPGe CLOVERS (EUROGAM-like) or coaxial

BGO anti-Compton shields

Cylindrical plastic scintillator (β -tagging)

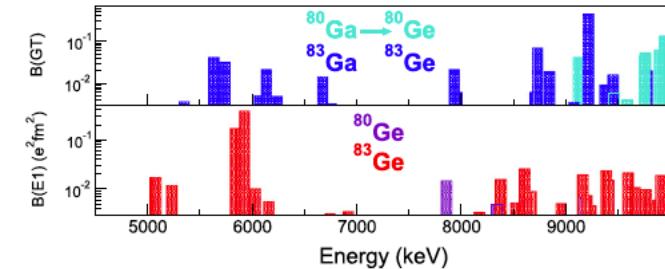
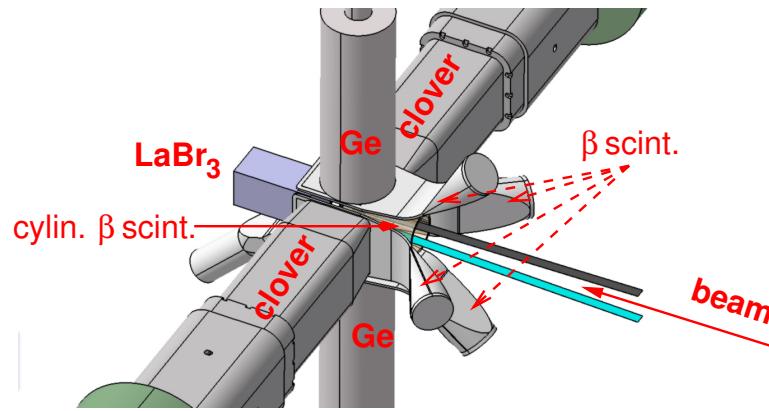
Plastic scintillators



Extra detector (Ge,LaBr₃, X junction)

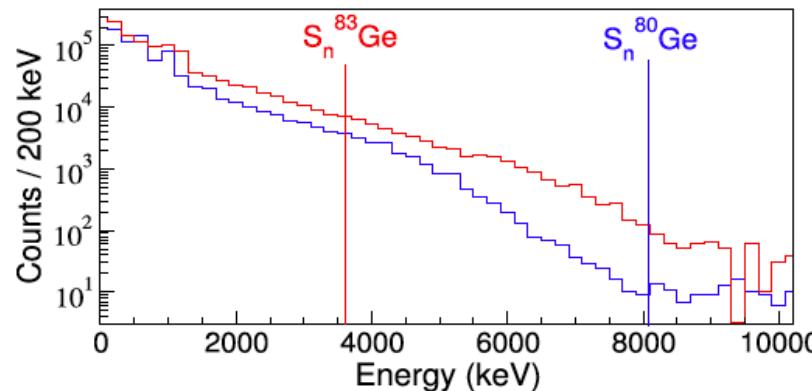
A. Etilé et al., PRC 91,064317 (2015)

Importance of serendipity and luck allowed in ALTO



A. Gottardo et al. PLB 772C pp 359-362 (2017)

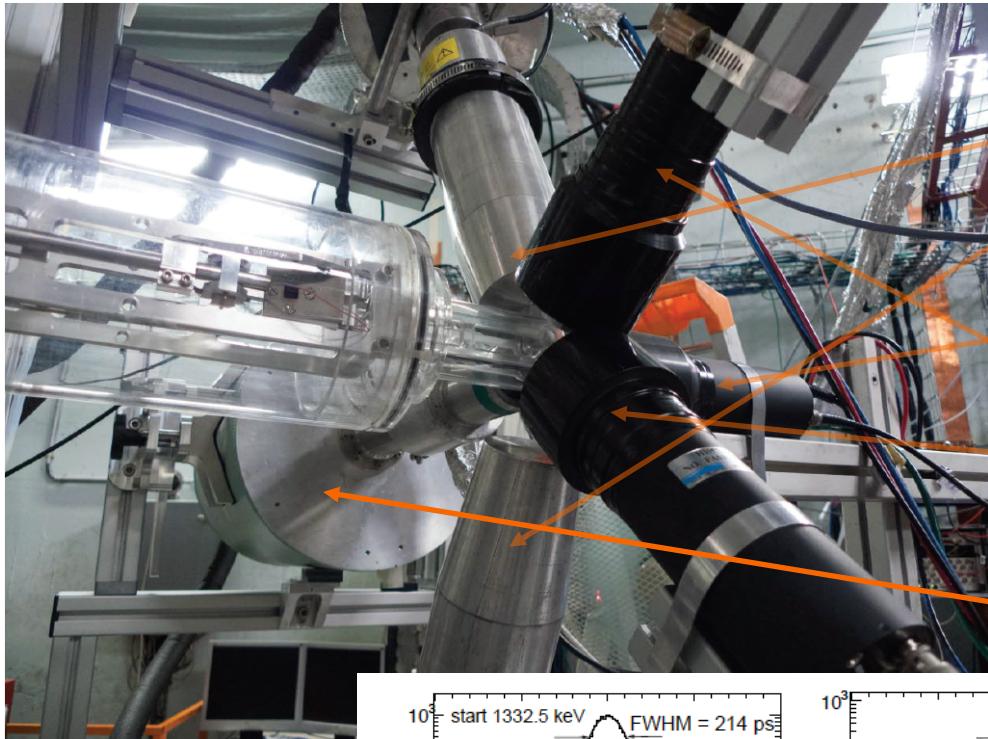
LaBr₃ spectrum for ^{80,83}Ga taken during the same experiment



Leads to a new physics program in ALTO on PDR triggered by β -decay
(see L. Al Ayoubi's talk)



BEDO fast timing mode



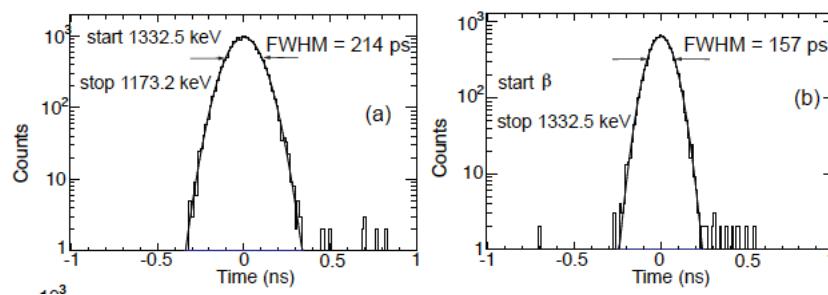
2 coaxial Ge detectors

Pilot U (β tagging)

2 small LaBr₃ detectors

1 planar Ge detector

+ 3 TAC modules between LaBr3 and Pilot U



Time resolution obtained with ^{60}Co calibration source

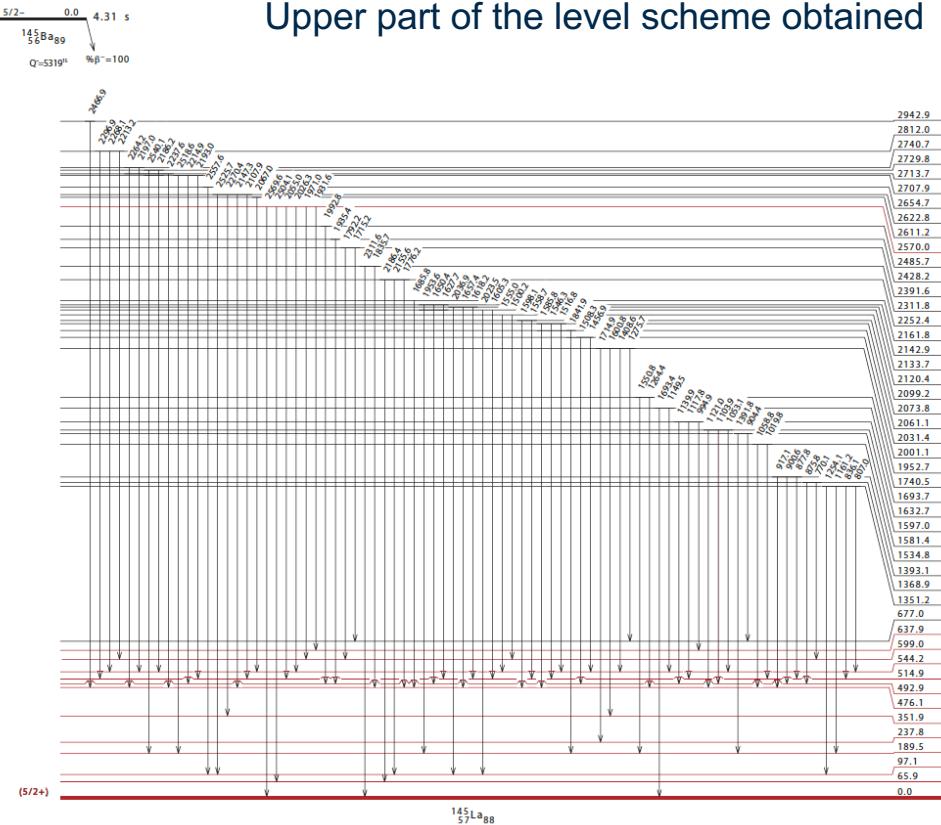
B. Roussi  re et al. EPJ A 47, 106 (2011)
M.A. Cardona et al. PRC 103, 034308 (2021)



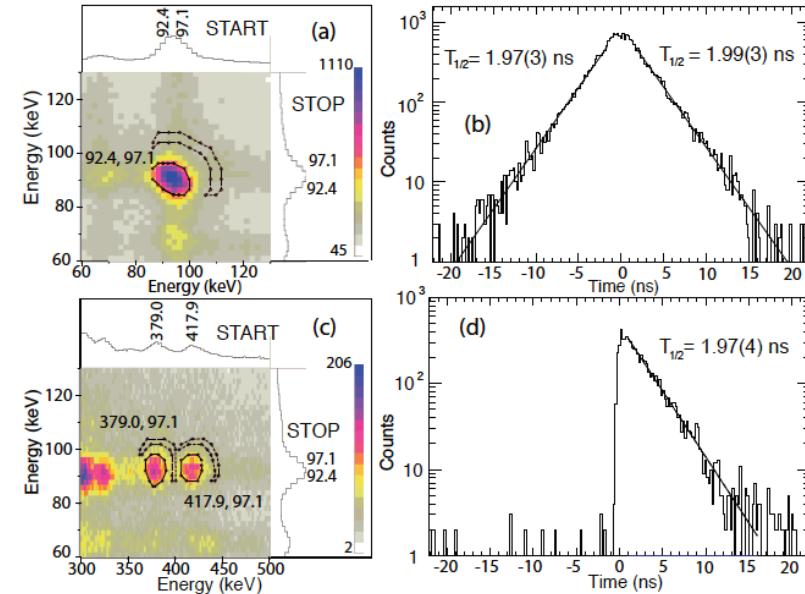
BEDO fast timing mode : a highlight



Upper part of the level scheme obtained



Lifetime measurements in neutron rich ^{145}La



Lifetime measurements in order to address deformation/collectivity in the region

R&D program to produce neutron-rich rare earth beams via fluorination at ALTO

M.A. Cardona et al. PRC 103, 034308 (2021)



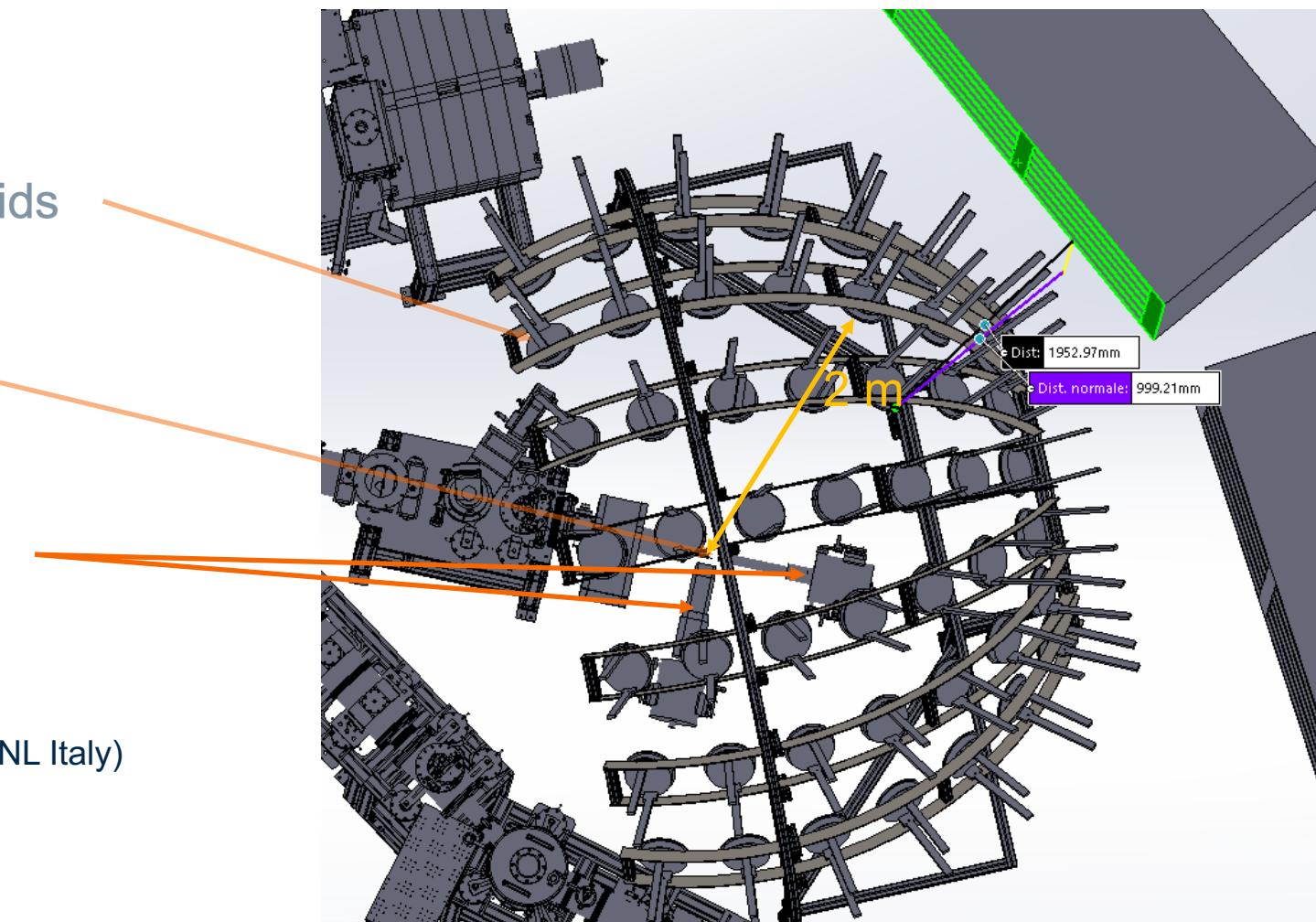
50 cells filled with BC501A liquids

Plastic scintillator (β tagging)

γ detectors (Ge, LaBr₃, PARIS)

2 proposals for a campaign :

- $^{83,84}\text{Ga}$ and $^{133,134}\text{In}$ (SP : A. Gottardo, LNL Italy)
- ^{81}Zn (SP : I. Matea)





Neutron counting : TETRA



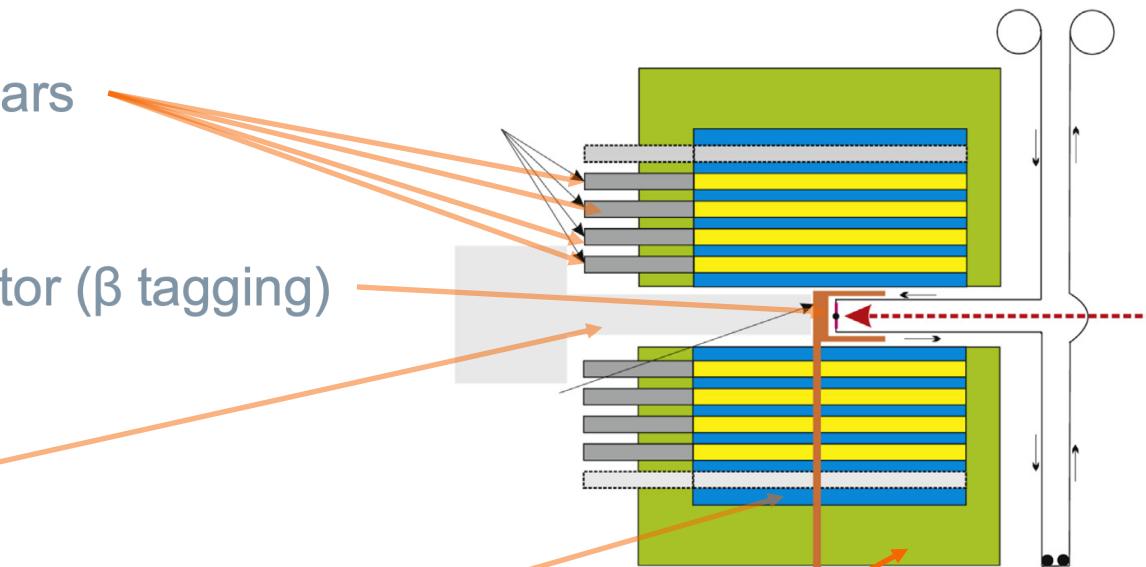
80 ^3He filled bars

Plastic scintillator (β tagging)

Ge detector

Polyethylen moderator

Borated polyethylen shield



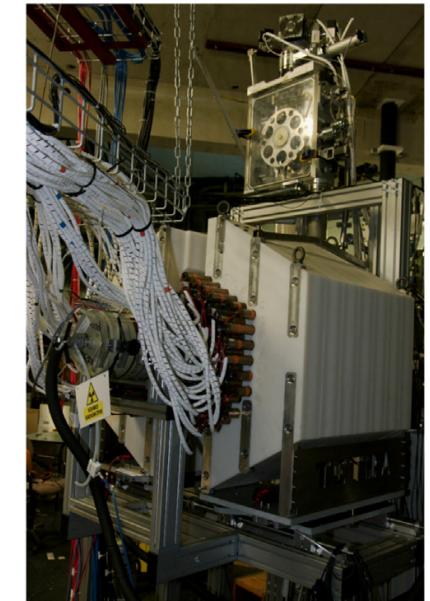
D. Testov et al. NIM A 815 pp. 96-103 (2016)

Advantages:

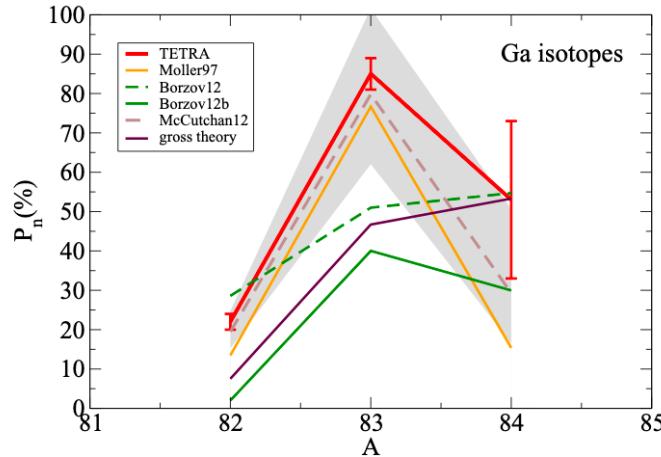
- Destructive detection process (no crosstalk)
- No energy threshold
- High quasi constant efficiency (~60% up to 1 M)
- Quasi transparent to γ

Drawbacks:

- Almost no information on neutron energy
- Slow detection time (neutron thermalisation)

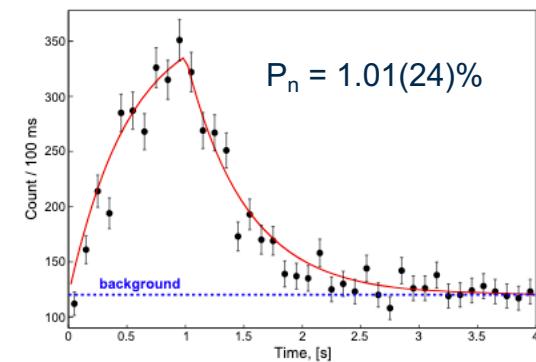
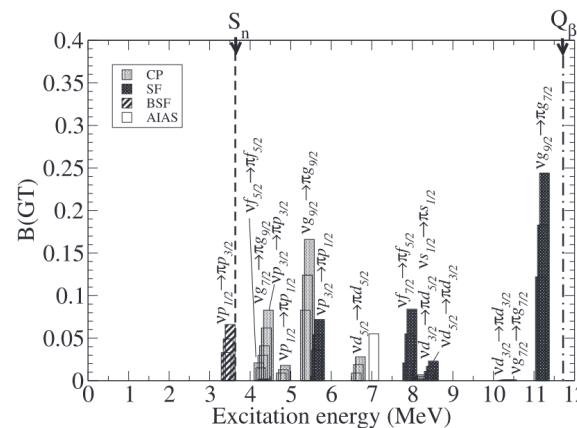


Neutron counting : TETRA : a highlight



Measurement of P_n in neutron-rich Ga

D. Verney et al. PRC 95, 054320 (2017)



β -delayed neutron activity with a ^{123}Ag

D. Testov et al. EPJ A 57, 59 (2021)



- Commissioning of COeCO (G. Tocabens)
- Upgrade of tape station control system (F. Didierjean)
- Rejuvenation of TETRA DAQ system (M. Lebois)
- Rejuvenation of spectroscopy DAQ system NEW COMET (C. Delafosse)
- MONSTER@BEDO campaign (I. Matea)