# Quarkonium production in pp collisions at LHC

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## Qarkonium: What and Where from?



- No consensus on the quarkonium production mechanism
- Nearly all approaches assume factorisation between the QQ formation and its hadronization into a meson
- Three common models with the different **description of the hadronization**:
  - Colour evaporation model (CEM): application of quark-hadron duality; only the invariant mass matters;
  - Colour-singlet model (CS): intermediate QQ state is colourless and has the same J<sup>PC</sup> as the final-state quarkonium;
  - Colour-octet model (CO) (encapsulated in NRQCD): all viable colours and J<sup>PC</sup> allowed for the intermediate QQ state;





- Two scales of production: hard process of QQ formation and soft scale hadronization of QQ
- Factorization:  $d\sigma_{A+B\to H+X} = \sum_{n} d\sigma_{A+B\to Q\bar{Q}(n)+X} \times \langle O^{H}(n) \rangle$ 
  - Short distance: perturbative cross-sections + pdf for the production of a  $Q\overline{Q}$  pair
  - Long distance matrix elements (LDMEs), non-perturbative part
  - Both CS and CO states are allowed with varying probabilities; LDMEs from experimental data

- **Universality**: same LDMEs for different  $\sqrt{s}$ , prompt production and production in b-decays
- Heavy-Quark Spin-Symmetry: links between CS and CO LDMEs of different quarkonium states

 $egin{aligned} &\langle \mathcal{O}_{1,8}^{\eta_c}(^1S_0)
angle &= rac{1}{3} \langle \mathcal{O}_{1,8}^{J/\psi}(^3S_1)
angle \ &\langle \mathcal{O}_8^{\eta_c}(^3S_1)
angle &= \langle \mathcal{O}_8^{J/\psi}(^1S_0)
angle \ &\langle \mathcal{O}_8^{\eta_c}(^1P_1)
angle &= 3 \langle \mathcal{O}_8^{J/\psi}(^3P_0)
angle \end{aligned}$ 

## Quarkonium production: Current status

#### Existing challenges:

- simultaneous description of J/ψ production and polarization – "polarization puzzle"
- simultaneous description of η<sub>c</sub>+ J/ψ together with J/ψ photoproduction - "HQSS puzzle"
- negative contribution in the cross-section
- tension with J/ψ+Z production
- CEM does not describe P-waves production
- • •

#### • New sources of input:

- Study of pseudoscalar states
- Asociated quarkonia production
- Production in heavy-ion collisions
- Non-conventional qurakonium

• ...



## Associated production: DPS and SPS

#### The production of two particles in the same pp collision can be due to

- Single-Parton Scattering (SPS):
  - the two particles are produced a single interaction of two partons
  - expected to be "back-to-back" in transverse plane
- Double-Parton Scattering (DPS):
  - simultaneous interaction of two pairs of partons, assumed to be uncorrelated
  - DPS "Pocket formula":

$$\sigma_{DPS}^{pp \to \psi_1 \psi_2} = \frac{m}{2} \frac{\sigma_{SPS}^{pp \to \psi_1 X} \sigma_{SPS}^{pp \to \psi_2 X}}{\sigma_{eff, DPS}}$$

- Di-J/ψ production:
  - expected small SPS CO contribution (strongly depends on LDMEs)
  - DPS contribution is important at large J/ $\psi$   $\Delta y$
  - Feed-down contribution depends on the production mechanism





# LHC detectors hunting for quarkonium

• ATLAS and CMS: mid-rapidity region, with muons in final state







- LHCb: forward-rapidity region, with muons and hadrons in final state
- ALICE: both mid- and forward-rapidity regions, with muons and electrons in final state







#### Experiments provide complementary measurements

## Qarkonium @ LHC

#### • Final states:

- hadrons or yy
- µ+µ-/e+e- or hadrons
- ${}^3S_1\gamma$ ,  ${}^3S_1\pi^+\pi^-$  or hadrons
- ${}^{1}S_{0}\gamma$  or hadrons
- Existing measurements:
  - **n**<sub>c</sub> production
  - **n<sub>c</sub>(2S)** production in b-decays
  - $J/\psi$ ,  $\psi(2S)$  and Y(nS) production and polarization
  - $J/\psi+J/\psi/jet/Z/W^{\pm}$ ,  $J/\psi+J/\psi+J/\psi$  and Y(1S)+Y(1S) production
  - $\chi_c$  production and polarization
  - $\chi_b$  production







# $J/\psi$ : Differential production cross-sections

- **EXPERIMENT** prompt and from-b @ 13 TeV  $60 < p_T < 360 \ GeV/c, |y| < 2.0$
- Data compared with low-p<sub>T</sub> CMS results



prompt and from-b @ 5.02 TeV  $0 < p_T < 20 \ GeV/c$ , 2.0 < y < 4.5

- J/ $\psi$  production:  $\sigma_{\psi(2S)}^{prompt} = 8.154 \pm 0.010_{stat} \pm 0.283_{syst} \, \mu b$
- Reasonable agreement between NRQCD and data for high- $\mathbf{p}_{\mathrm{T}}$
- Small tension with CGC+NRQCD
- Good agreement between data and FONLL at low-p<sub>T</sub>, with theory exceeding prediction at high-p<sub>T</sub>



## J/ $\psi$ : Ratios between energies and $R_{pPb}$



#### Single $J/\psi$ hadroproduction production has been studied in all possible configurations

# $\psi(2S)$ : Differential production cross-sections

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prompt and from-b @ 7 and 13 TeV  $p_T < 20$  GeV/c, 2.0 < y < 4.5

- Complementary measurements in different rapidity regions
- Reasonable agreement between NRQCD and data for p<sub>T</sub> > 7 GeV/c
- Good agreement with FONLL for production in bdecays for both experiments
- The cross-section ratios computed for 8 and 13 TeV

#### Same situation as for single $J/\psi$ hadroproduction

Quarkonium production in pp collisions at LHC



## $\eta_c(1S)$ : Differential production at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV



- Results may provide important link between J/ψ production and polarization
- η<sub>c</sub>(1S) production can be described by CS contribution only; measurement in extended p<sub>T</sub> is required: larger slope would indicate possible CO contribution



Interpretation of  $\eta_c(2S)/\psi(2S)$  much cleaner than for  $\eta_c(1S)/J/\psi$  due to absence of feed-down contributions: dedicated LHCb trigger in 2018

Quarkonium production in pp collisions at LHC

# $\chi_{c1,2}\,production\,\,using\,\,\chi_{c1,2}\,\rightarrow\,J/\psi\gamma$



# $\chi_{c1,2}\,production\,\,using\,\,\chi_{c1,2}\,\rightarrow\,J/\psi\mu^{+}\mu^{-}$

#### PRL 119 (2017) 22, 221801



First observation of  $\chi_{c1,2} \rightarrow J/\psi\mu\mu$  decay modes Extremely clean signals

 $\chi_{c1,2}$  resonance parameters measured with world average precision

Quantity [MeV]	LHCb measurement	Best previous measurement	World average
$m(\chi_{c1})$	$3510.71 \pm 0.10$	$3510.72 \pm 0.05$	$3510.66 \pm 0.07$
$m(\chi_{c2})$	$3556.10 \pm 0.13$	$3556.16\pm0.12$	$3556.20\pm0.09$
$\Gamma(\chi_{c2})$	$2.10\pm0.20$	$1.92\pm0.19$	$1.93\pm0.11$

- New channel for production measurement
- Promising channel for  $\chi_c$  hadroproduction at low  $p_T$
- Similar studies can be done at CMS?





# $\text{Di-J}/\psi$ : Search for resonanses

9000



First observation of fully heavy tetraquark candidate X(6900)





• One BW, combination of two BWs, feed-down...

	m [GeV/c²]	Γ[GeV/c²]
LHCb	$6.89 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.01$	$0.17 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.07$
CMS	$6.93 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.01$	$0.12 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.02$
ATLAS	$6.87 \pm 0.03  {}^{+0.06}_{-0.01}$	$0.12\pm0.04\ {}^{+0.03}_{-0.01}$



7000

8000

 $M_{\rm di-J/\psi}~({\rm MeV}/c^2)$ 

LHCb

Weighted candida

6200

 Additional study together with spin-parity measurement required to explain nature of threshold structure

#### More studies of $J/\psi$ +quarkonium will arrive soon

Quarkonium production in pp collisions at LHC

## Di-Y(1S): Production and search for resonances

#### PLB 808 (2020) 135578



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• CMS

Y(1S) pair production for unpolarized case

\sigma_{\Upsilon(1S)\Upsilon(1S)} = 79 \pm 11_{stat} \pm 6_{syst} \pm 3_{\mathfrak{B}} pb, |y| < 2.0
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• Charging  $\lambda_{\theta}$  in range[-1, +1] production varies from -60% to +25%

- First measurement of DPS contribution to  $\sigma_{\Upsilon(1S)\Upsilon(1S)}$  $f_{DPS} = (39 \pm 14)\%$
- No excess of events compatible with signal is observed in 4-µ invariant mass spectrum





First observation of triple-J/ $\psi$  production

• Cross-section:

$$\sigma_{3J/\psi} = 272^{+141}_{-101stat} \pm 16_{syst} fb, |y_{J/\psi}| < 2.4$$

#### Contributions of DPS and TPS:

 $f_{DPS} \sim 76\%$  and  $f_{TPS} \sim 20\%$   $\sigma_{eff,TPS} = (0.82 \pm 0.11) \times \sigma_{eff,DPS}$  $\sigma_{eff,DPS} = 2.7^{+1.4}_{-1.0stat} {}^{+1.5}_{-1.0syst}mb$ 

Triple-J/ $\psi$  production

- Measured  $\sigma_{eff,DPS}$  is consistent with di-J/ $\psi$  results, but lower that jet/W/Z results





## Prospects

- Single quarkonium production:
  - $\eta_c(2S)$ ,  $h_c$  and  $\eta_b(1S)$  production
  - simultaneous study of  $\psi(2S)$  and  $\eta_c(2S)$ 
    - > no feed-down from higher stated, clean interpretation
  - decays to ΛΛ, Λ\*Λ\*, ΣΣ, ΞΞ final states
    - > access to new quarkonium states
- Double quarkonium production:
  - J/ψ+η<sub>c</sub>
    - > NRQCD predicts suppressed yield w.r.t.  $J/\psi+J/\psi$
  - J/ψ+Y
    - ➢ dominant SPS CO
  - J/ψ+ψ(2S), ψ(2S)+ψ(2S)
    - > will help to understand feed-down contribution





## Summary

- Recent LHC results on quarkonium production will be useful input to understand quarkonium production mechanism in pp and heavy-ion collisions
- Comprehensive HF production model is missing
  - new inputs are necessary to improve understanding: asociated production, production of  $\eta_c$  and  $h_c$ ...
- Upcoming interesting results on single and asociated quarkonium production
  - would it be possible to have new theory constraints?
  - new models?

# Thanks for your attention!

