

Higgs physics at future lepton colliders

theory progress from and after the ESU

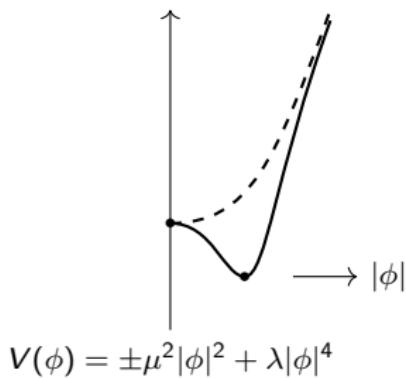
Gauthier Durieux
(CERN)



The Higgs at 10

Is it elementary? Is its mass protected by a symmetry?

Phenomenological description of a more microscopic dynamics
like the Ginzburg-Landau theory of superconductivity?



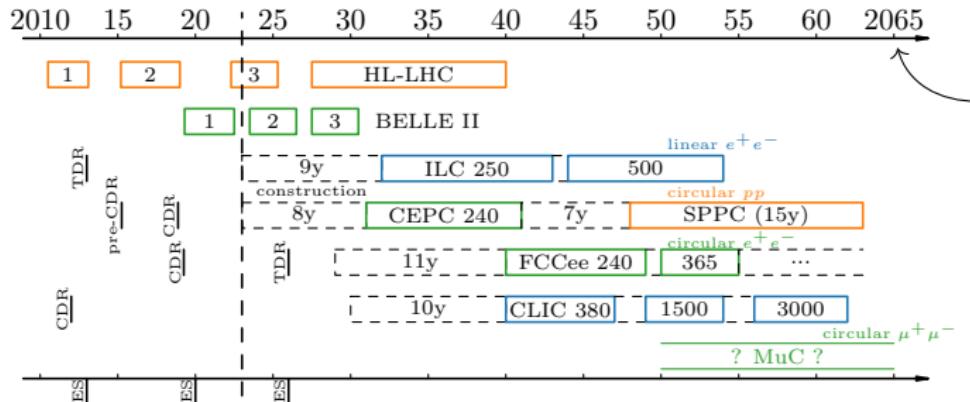
1. Major developments from the 2013 Strategy

- a) (...) The successful completion of the **high-luminosity upgrade** of the machine and detectors should remain the focal point of European particle physics, together with continued innovation in experimental techniques. (...)

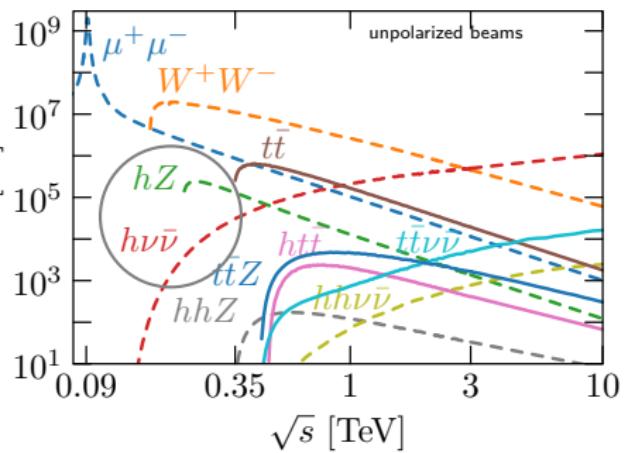
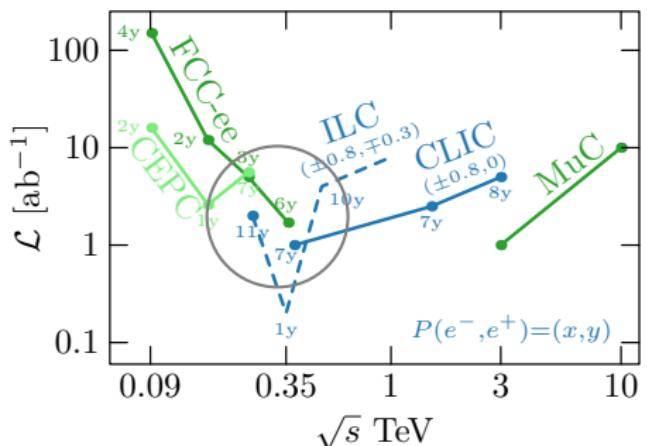
3. High-priority future initiatives

- a) An **electron-positron Higgs factory** is the highest-priority next collider. For the longer term, the European particle physics community has the ambition to operate a proton-proton collider at the highest achievable energy. (...)
- b) Innovative accelerator technology underpins the physics reach of high-energy and high-intensity colliders (...) high-field magnets, high-temperature superconductors, plasma wakefield acceleration and other high-gradient accelerating structures, **bright muon beams**, energy recovery linacs.

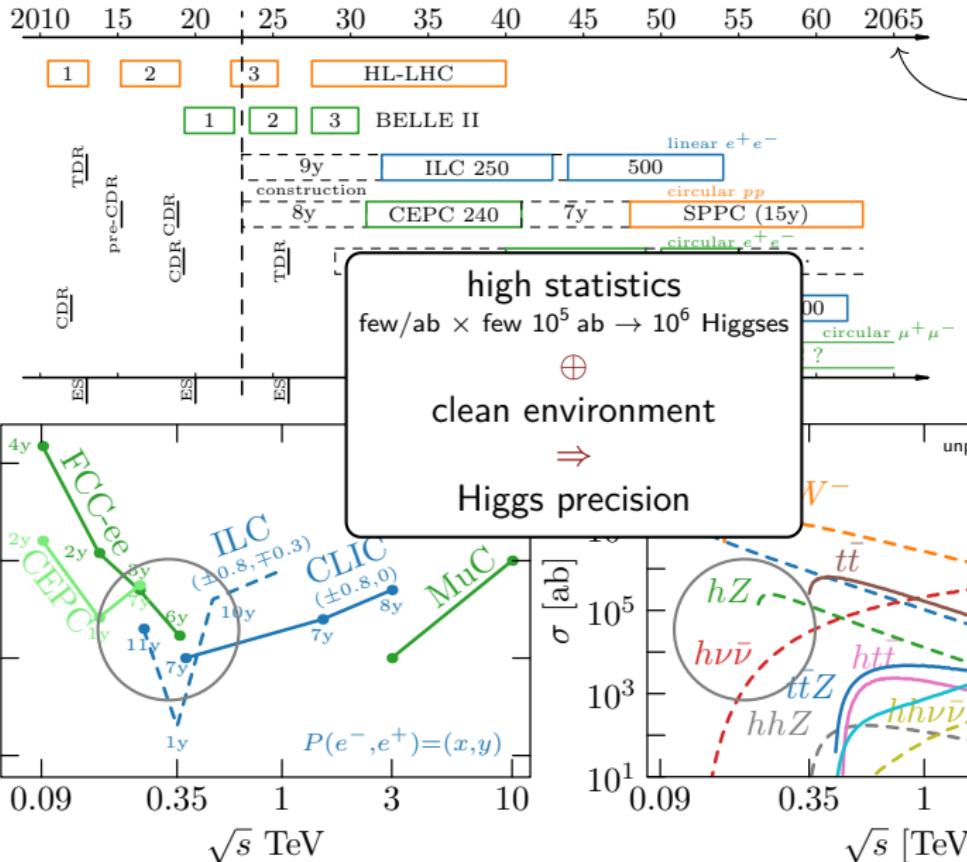
Future lepton colliders



Happy 400th
birthday!

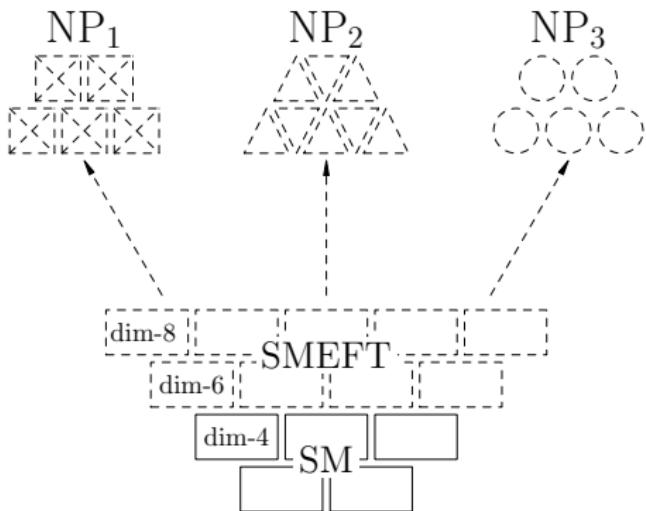


Future lepton colliders



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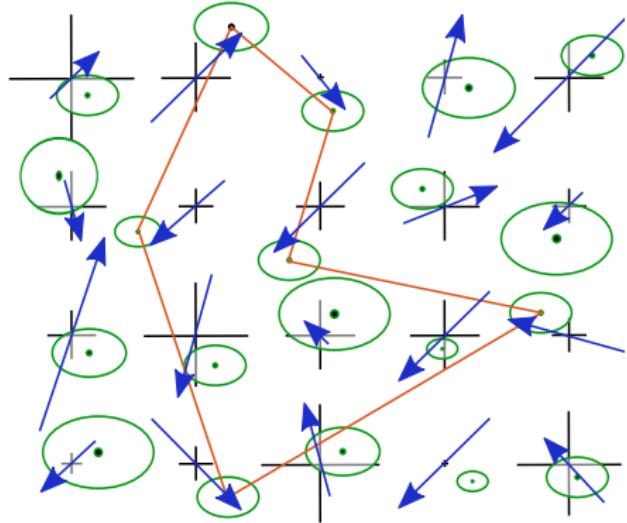
Taking the SM to higher dimensions



- using established bricks (fields and symmetries)
- organised by relevance (operator dimension)
- full coverage of heavy new physics (finite operator set)

systematic strategy through a global approach

Isolating patterns of new physics



array of sensitive observables

precise measurements

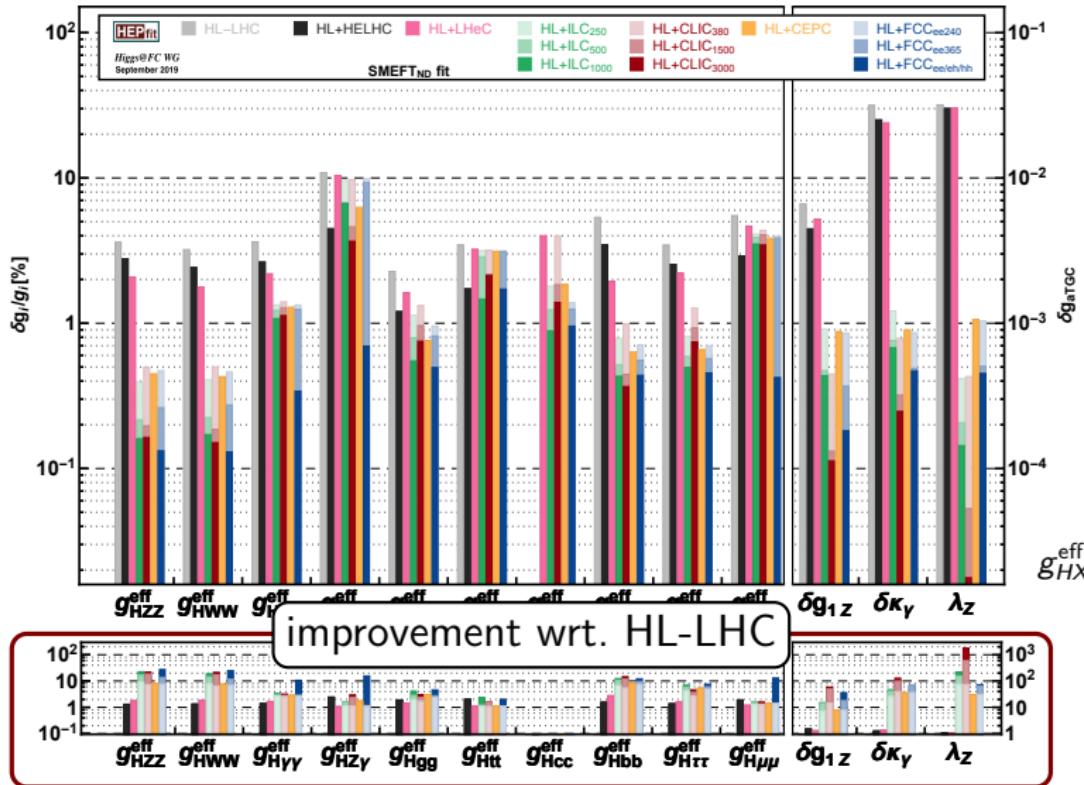
precise SM**EFT** predictions

→ correlate deviations

Global Higgs prospects

An order of magnitude improvement

[Higgs@FC '19]



$$g_{HXX}^{\text{eff}} \equiv \sqrt{\frac{\Gamma_{H \rightarrow XX}}{\Gamma_{\text{SM}}^{H \rightarrow XX}}}$$

[Ellis, You '15]

[Ellis et al '17]

[de Blas et al '16]

[GD et al '17]

[Barklow et al '17]

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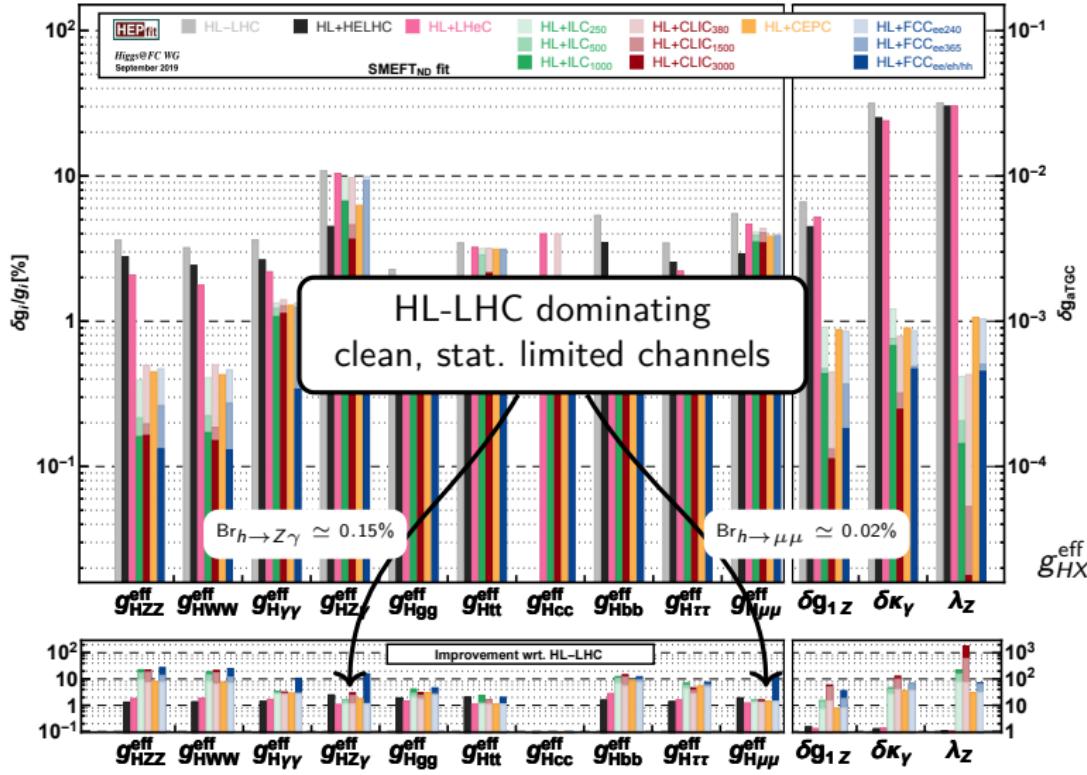
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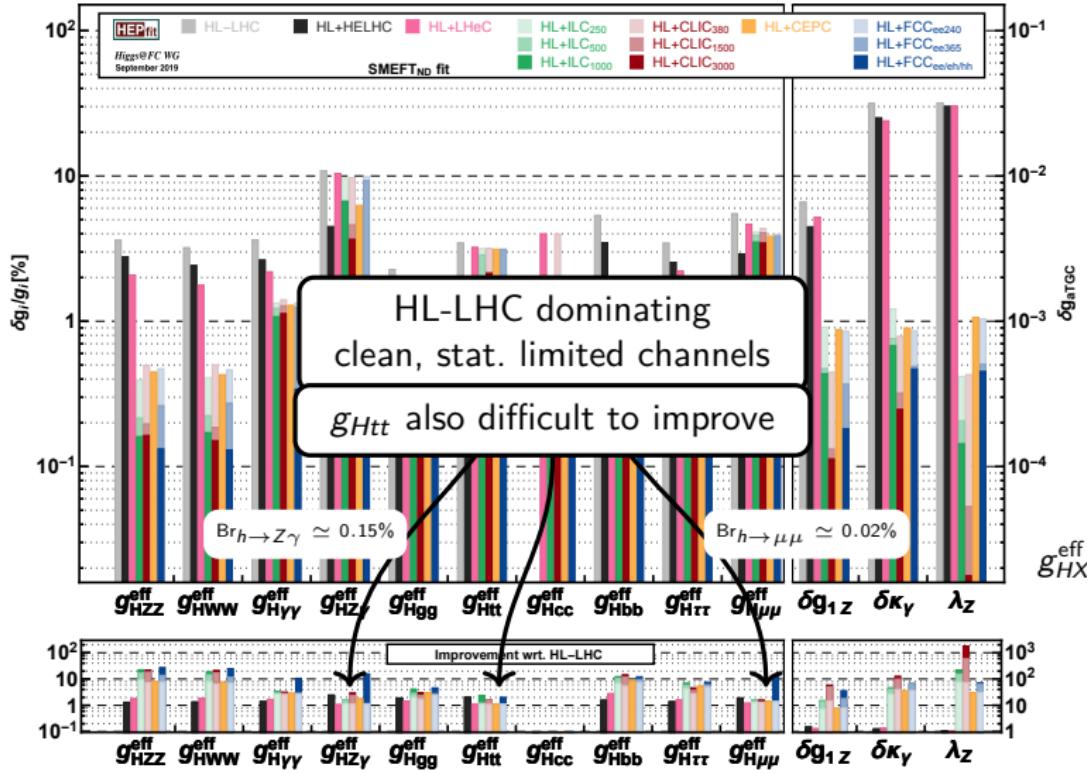
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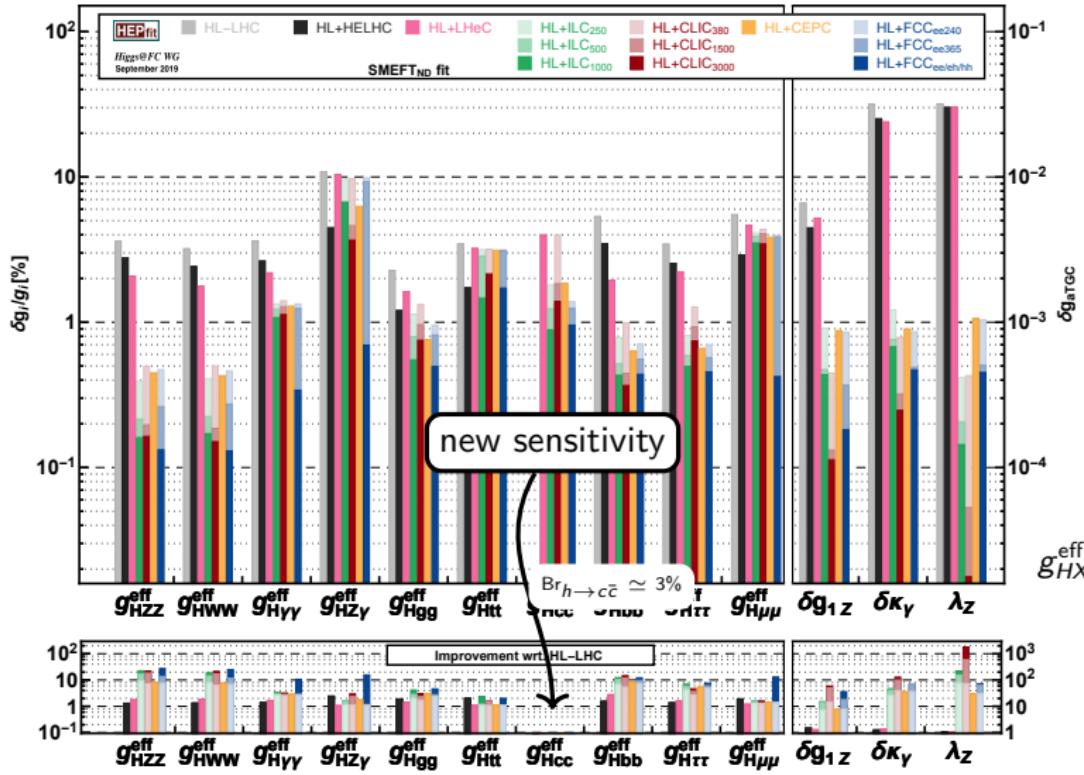
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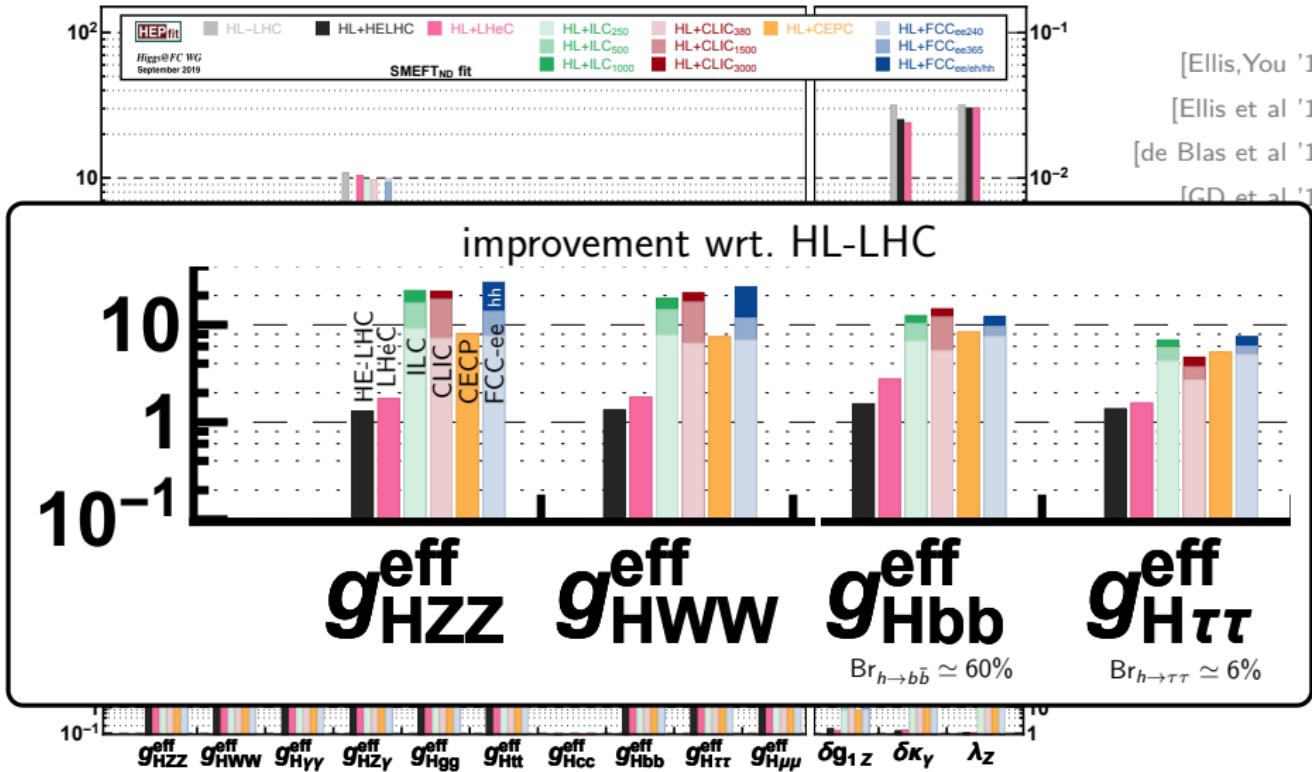
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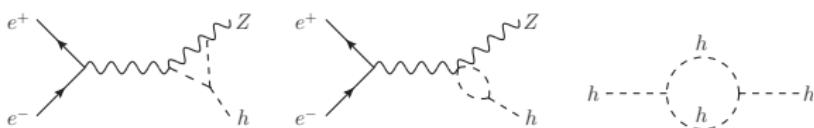
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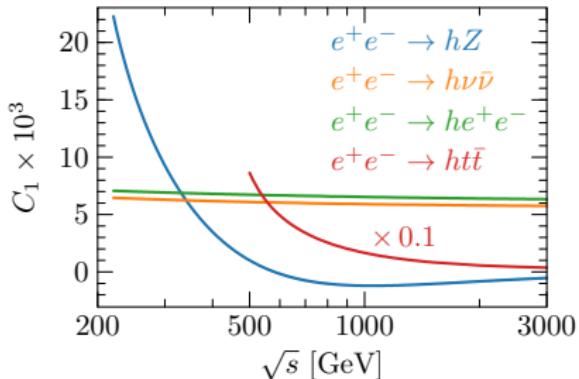
Higgs trilinear loops

- NLO sensitivity (finite and gauge-invariant NLO EW subset)
- dominated by $e^+e^- \rightarrow hZ$ at threshold



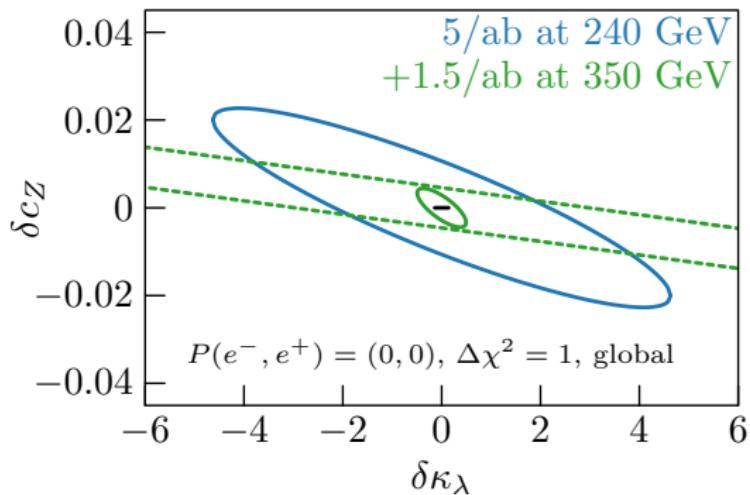
$$\Sigma_{\text{NLO}}/\Sigma_{\text{NLO}}^{\text{SM}} \simeq 1 + (C_1 - 0.0031) \delta \kappa_\lambda + \dots$$

[McCullough '13]
[Gorbahn, Haisch '16]
[Degrassi et al. '16]
[Bizon et al. '16]
[Degrassi et al. '17]
[Kribs et al. '17]
[Maltoni et al. '17]
[Di Vita et al. '17]



percent sensitivity \times permil hZ precision \rightarrow naive 10% constraint

Higgs trilinear loops

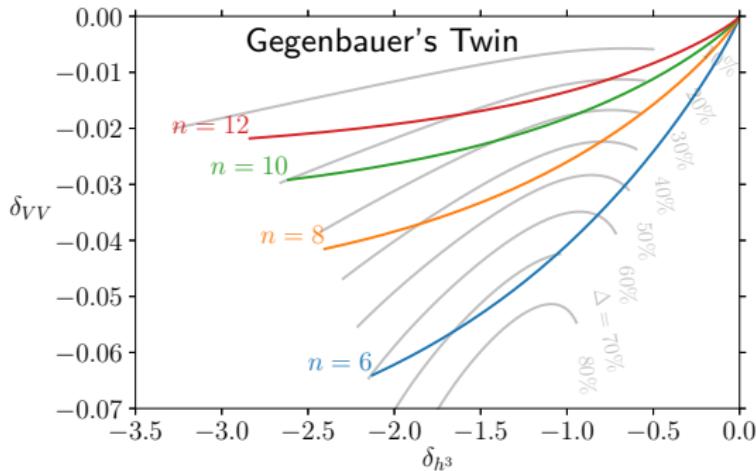


Correlations with single-Higgs couplings require two \sqrt{s} .

Models with large δ_{h^3}/δ_{VV} ?

[GD, McCullough, Salvioni '21, '22, '22]

Gegenbauer potentials $G_n^{(N-1)/2}(\cos \frac{h}{f})$ are radiatively stable for pseudo-Nambu-Goldstone bosons of $\text{SO}(N+1) \rightarrow \text{SO}(N)$.



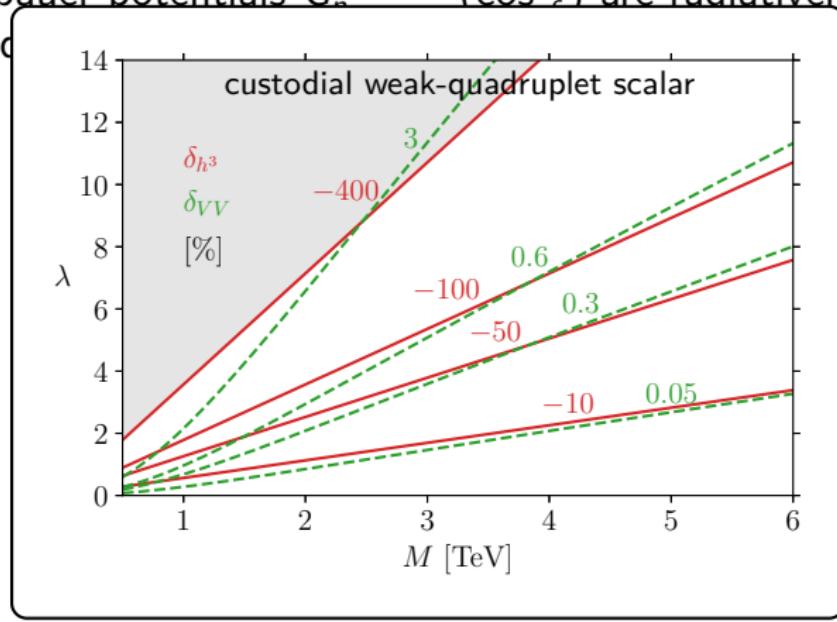
Naturally features $\mathcal{O}(1\%)$ Higgs deviations,

but yields $\mathcal{O}(100\%)$ self-coupling modifications.

Models with large δ_{h^3}/δ_{VV} ?

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Gegenbauer potentials $G_{N-1}^{(N-1)/2}(\cos \frac{h}{c})$ are radiatively stable for pseudo-SO(N).



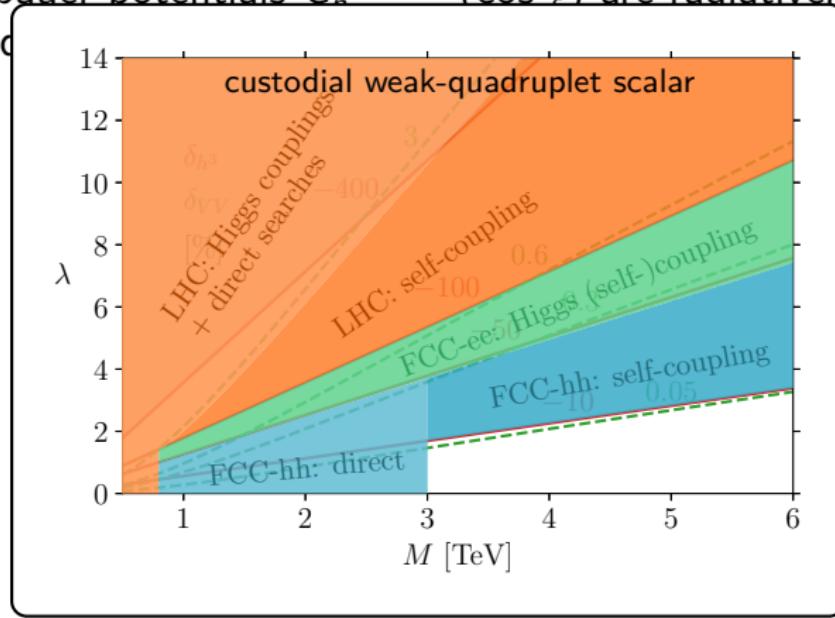
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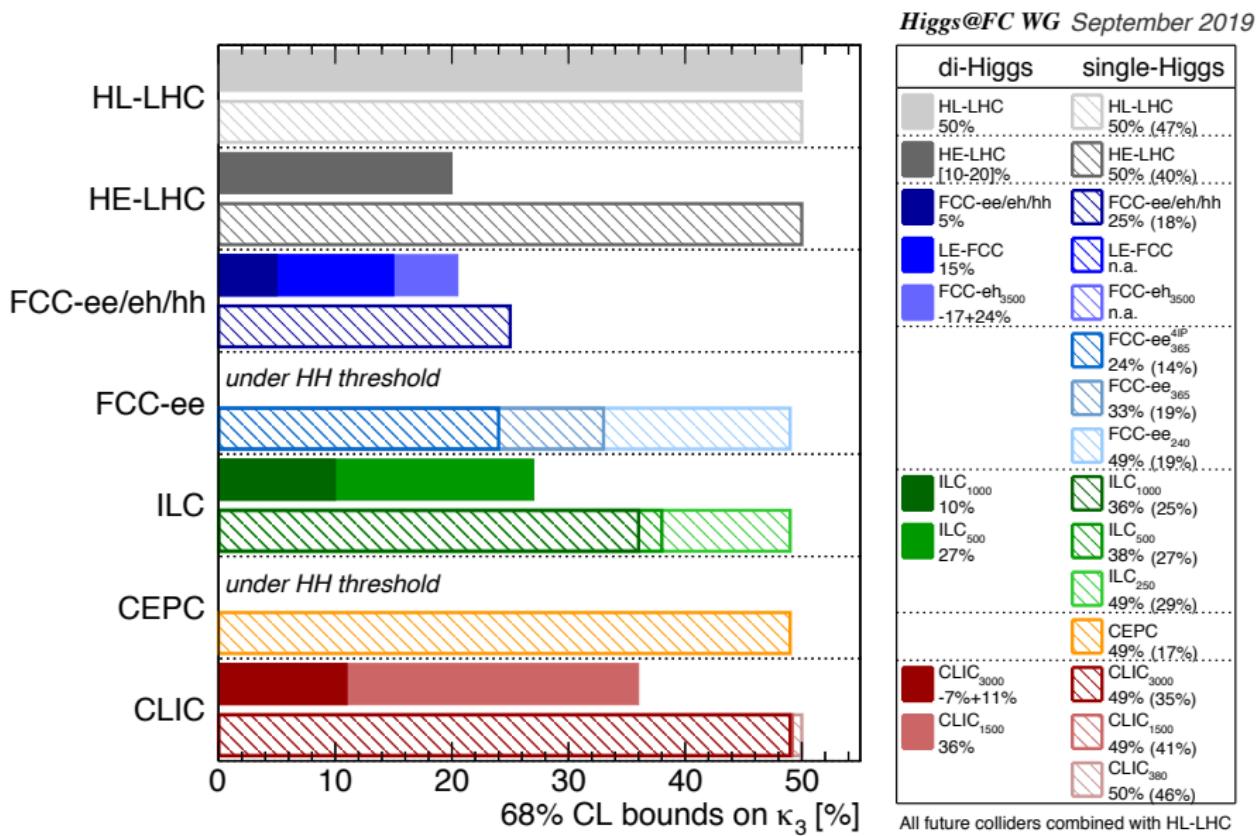


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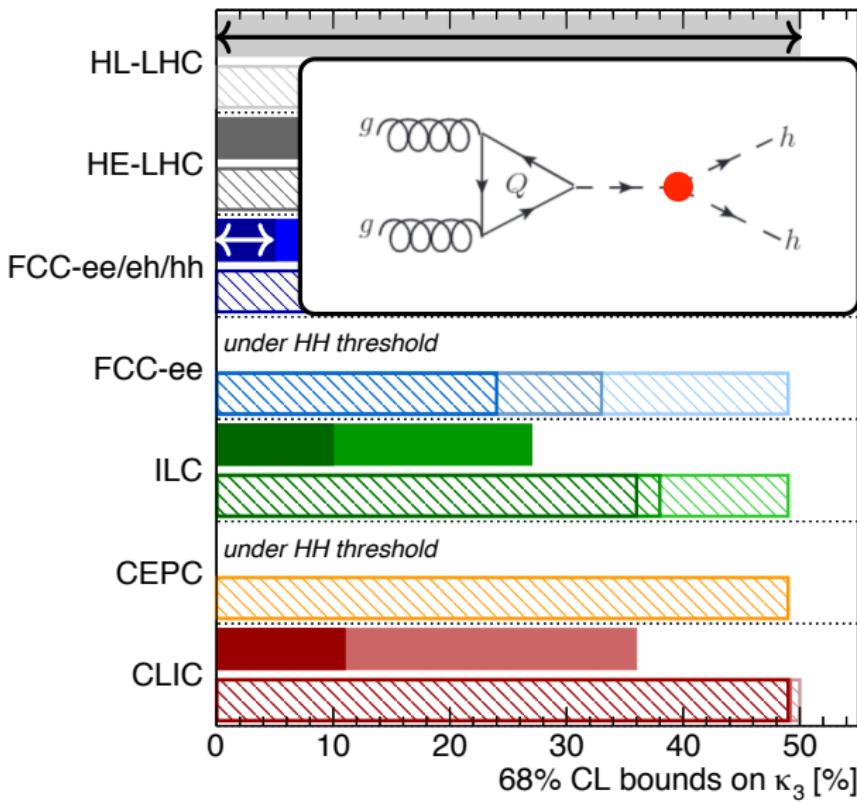
Higgs trilinear self-coupling

[Higgs@FC '19]



Higgs trilinear self-coupling

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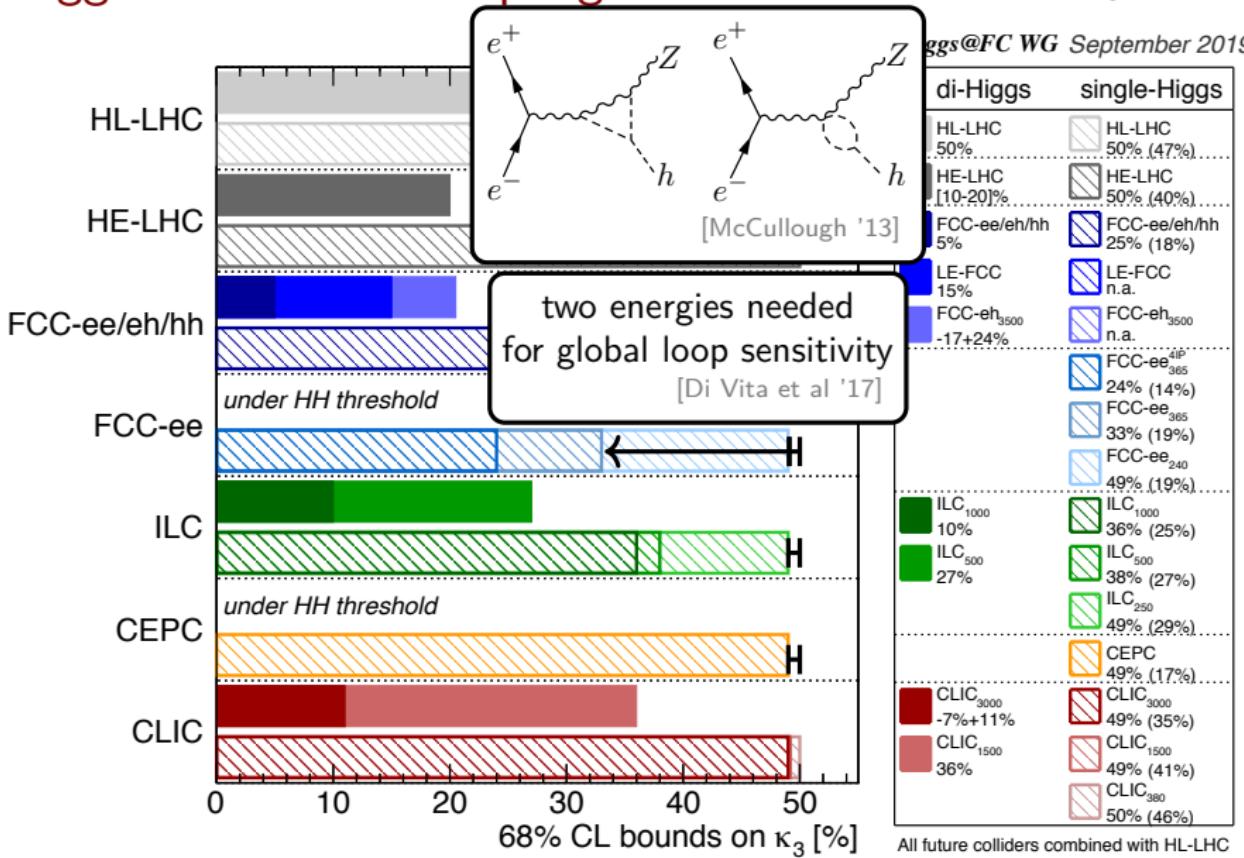
Higgs@FC WG September 2019

di-Higgs	single-Higgs
HL-LHC 50%	HL-LHC 50% (47%)
HE-LHC [10-20)%	HE-LHC 50% (40%)
FCC-ee/eh/hh 5%	FCC-ee/eh/hh 25% (18%)
LE-FCC 15%	LE-FCC n.a.
FCC-eh ₃₅₀₀ -17+24%	FCC-eh ₃₅₀₀ n.a.
FCC-ee ₃₆₅ 24%	FCC-ee ₃₆₅ 49% (14%)
FCC-ee ₃₆₅ 33%	FCC-ee ₃₆₅ 33% (19%)
FCC-ee ₂₄₀ 49%	FCC-ee ₂₄₀ 49% (19%)
ILC ₁₀₀₀ 10%	ILC ₁₀₀₀ 36% (25%)
ILC ₅₀₀ 27%	ILC ₅₀₀ 38% (27%)
ILC ₂₅₀ 49%	ILC ₂₅₀ 49% (29%)
CEPC	CEPC 49% (.17%)
CLIC ₃₀₀₀ -7%+11%	CLIC ₃₀₀₀ 49% (35%)
CLIC ₁₅₀₀ 36%	CLIC ₁₅₀₀ 49% (41%)
	CLIC ₃₈₀ 50% (46%)

All future colliders combined with HL-LHC

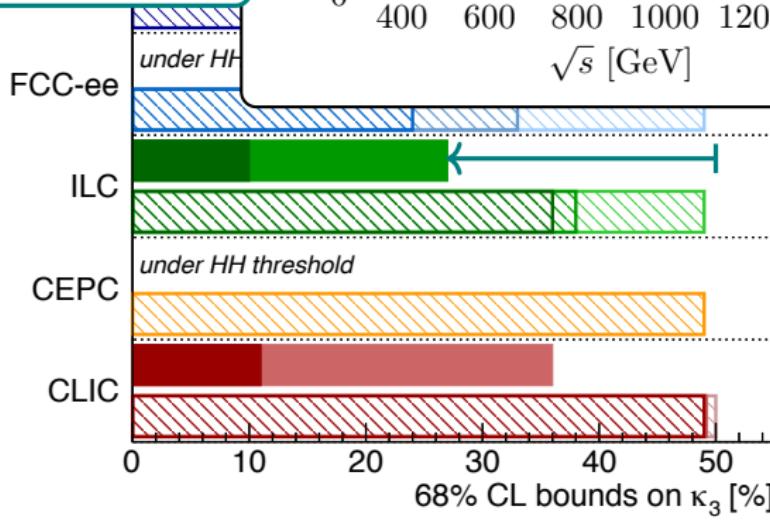
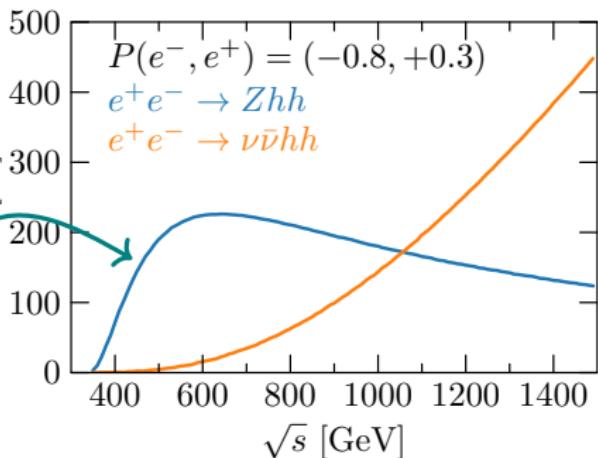
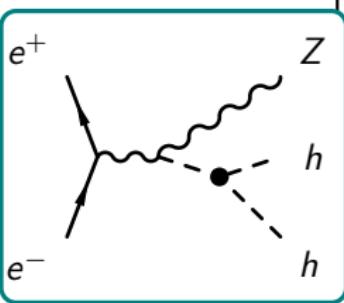
Higgs trilinear self-coupling

[Higgs@FC '19]



Higgs trilinear

[Higgs@FC '19]

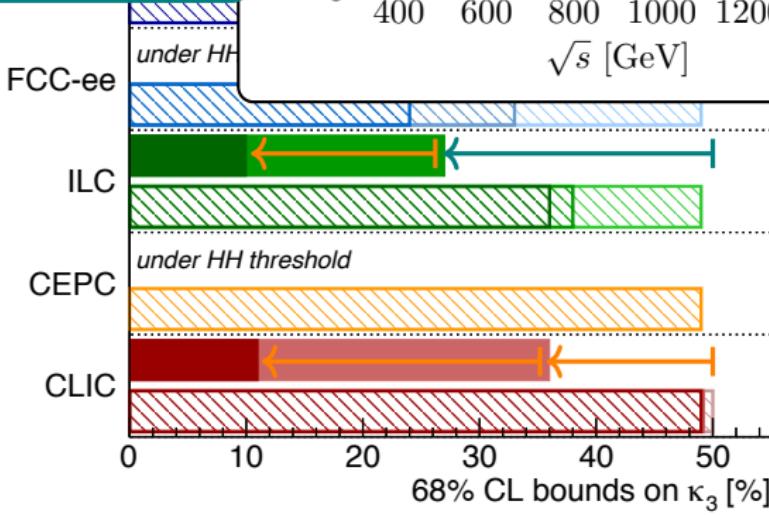
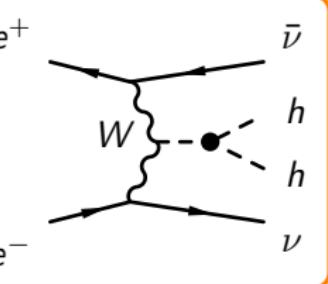
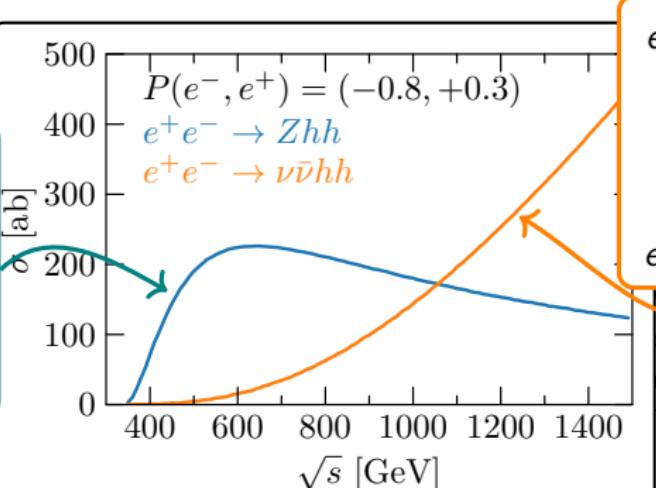
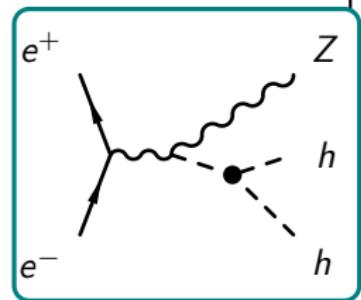


FC WG September 2019

Higgs	single-Higgs
C	HL-LHC 50% (47%)
C	HE-LHC 50% (40%)
e/eh/hh	FCC-ee/eh/hh 25% (18%)
C	LE-FCC n.a.
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All future colliders combined with HL-LHC

Higgs trilinear



All future colliders combined with HL-LHC	
FCC-ee _{en/nn}	25% (18%)
LE-FCC	n.a.
FCC-eh ₃₅₀₀	n.a.
FCC-ee ₃₆₅ ^{4IP}	24% (14%)
FCC-ee ₃₆₅	33% (19%)
FCC-ee ₂₄₀	49% (19%)
ILC ₁₀₀₀	10% (5%)
ILC ₅₀₀	27% (27%)
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CLIC ₃₈₀	50% (46%)

Cross-sector interplay

Higgs-diboson interplay

- $e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-$ crucial for Higgs precision

[de Blas, GD, Grojean, Gu, Paul '19]

- Benefiting from optimal observables

- used at LEP already
- ILC studies ongoing

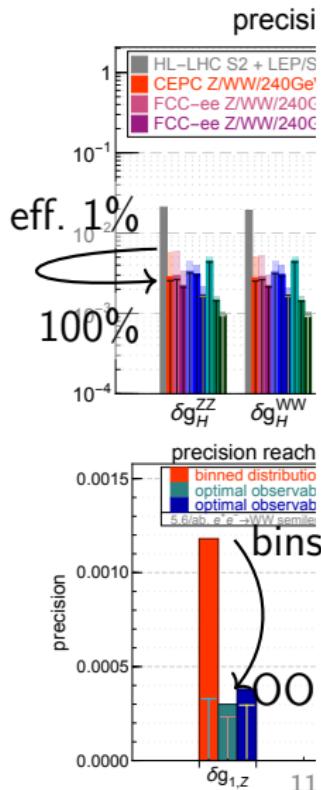
[Opal, L3, ALEPH, DELPHI]

[Karl PhD Thesis '19]
[sec. 10.2 of Snowmass input]

- Sensitivity driven by high energies (240, 365 GeV)
requires good forward detector coverage

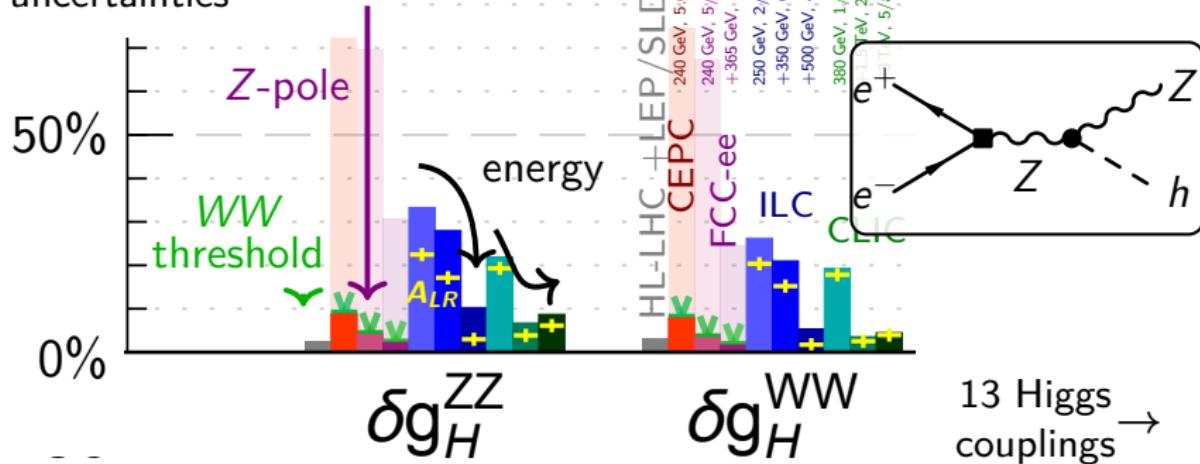
- Also sensitive to Vff couplings
dependence often unduly neglected

[GD, Grojean, Gu, Wang '17]



Higgs-EW interplay

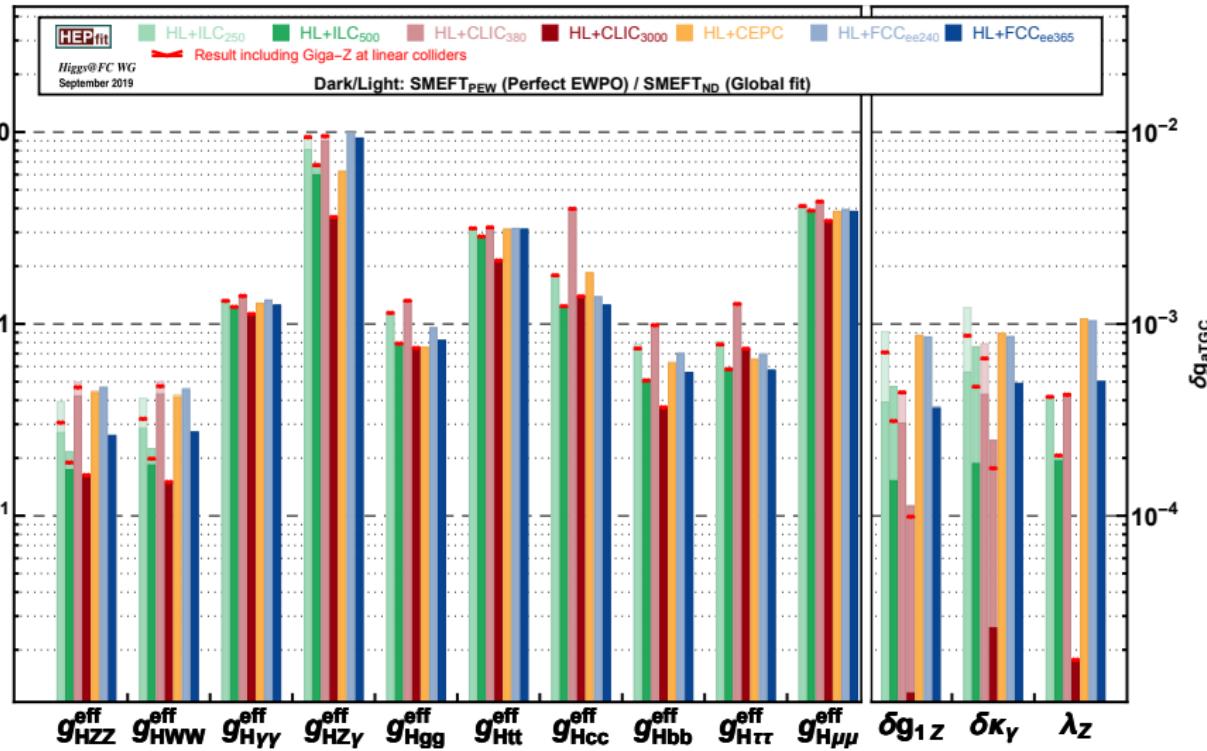
contamination
↑ from 15 EW coupling
uncertainties



New EW measurements required for Higgs precision.

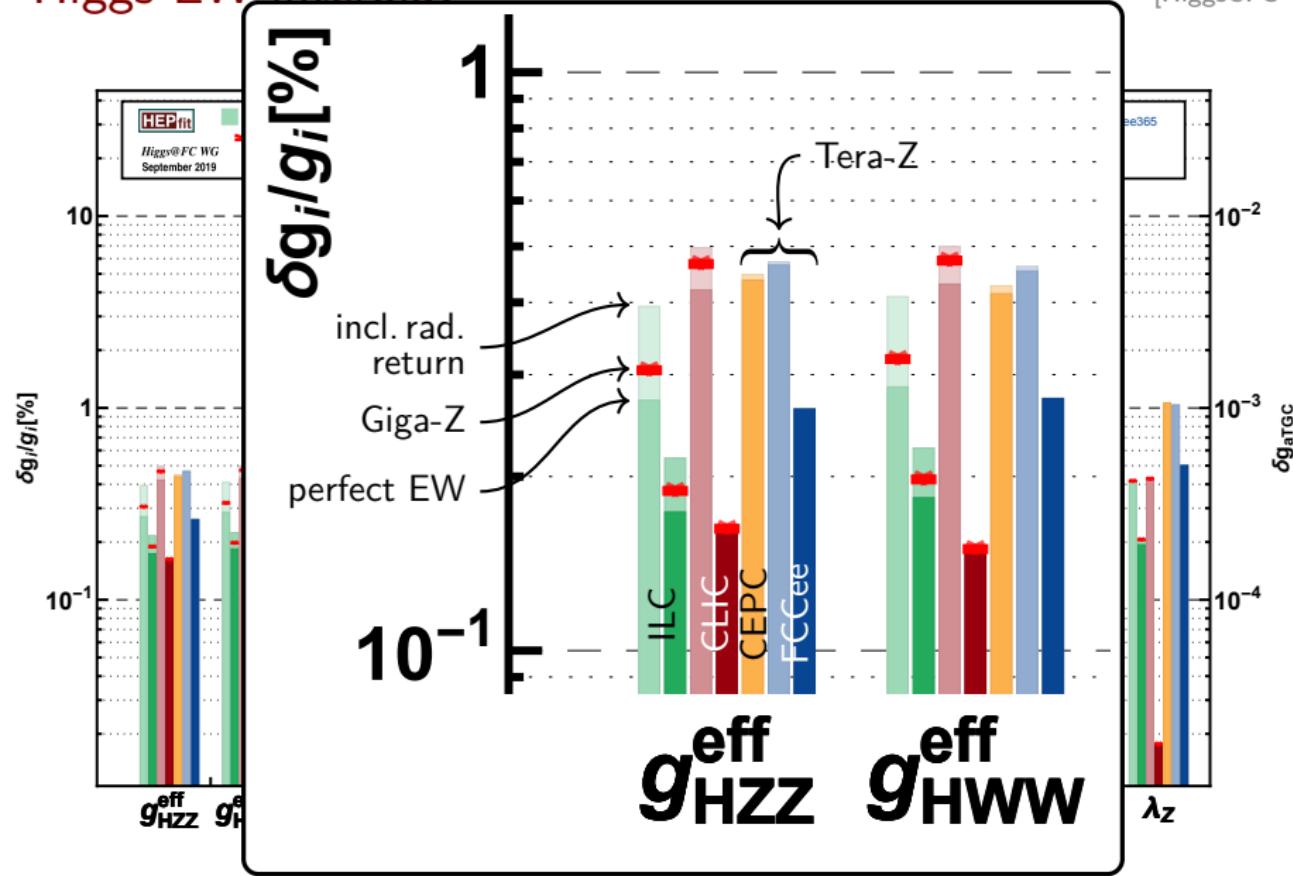
Higgs-EW interplay

[de Blas et al '19]
[Higgs@FC '19]



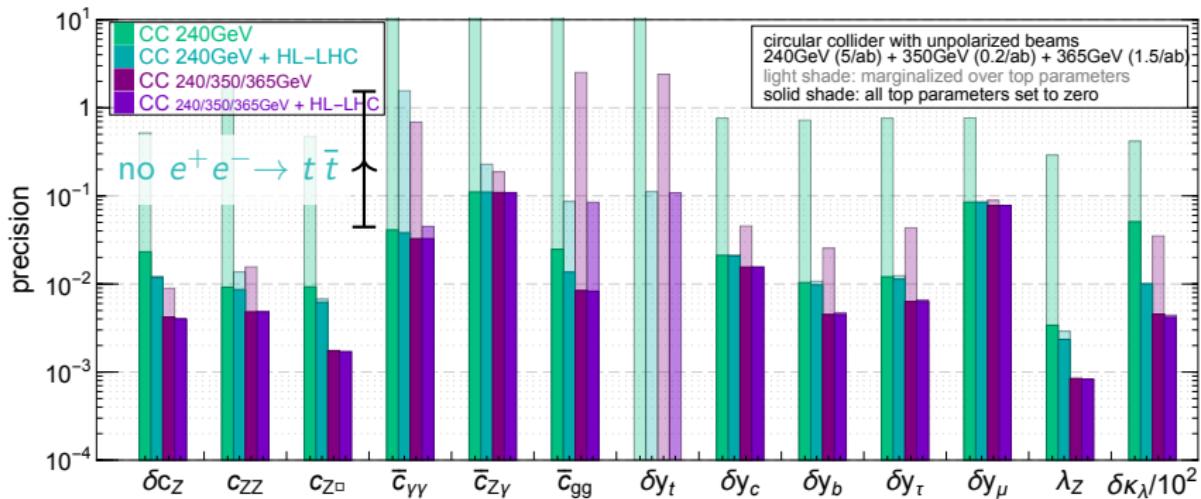
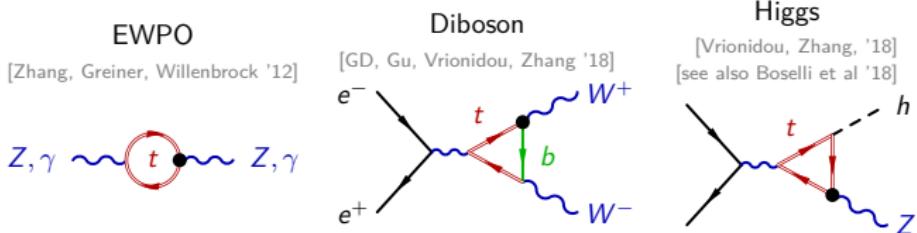
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Higgs-top interplay

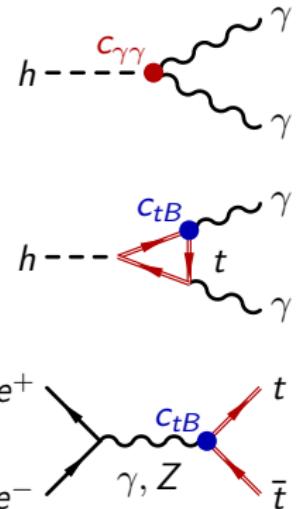
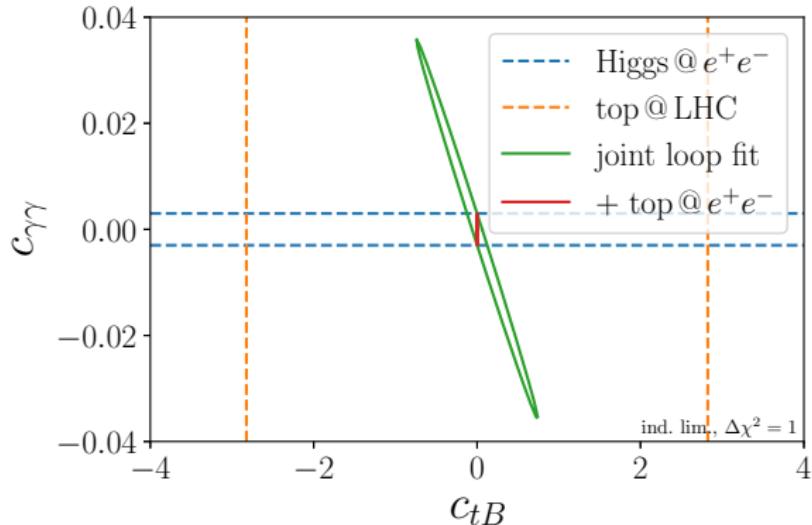
[Vryonidou, Zhang '18; + GD, Gu '18
[Jung, Lee, Perelló, Tian, Vos '20]



Top-quark uncertainties can impede Higgs precision!

$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ measurements required at two c.o.m. energies!

Higgs-top interplay



Higgs@ e^+e^- helps improving top coupling precision.

Higgs precision is however contaminated by top uncertainties.

Top@ e^+e^- is needed to achieve the full potential of Higgs@ e^+e^- .

Theory predictions

SMEFT at one loop

- $pp \rightarrow jj$ ($q\bar{q}q\bar{q}$) [Gao, Li, Wang, Zhu, Yuan '11]
- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ ($q\bar{q}t\bar{t}$) [Shao, Li, Wang, Gao, Zhang, Zhu '11]
- $pp \rightarrow VV$ [Dixon, Kunszt, Signer '99] [Melia, Nason, Röntsch, Zanderighi '11] [Baglio, Dawson, Lewis '17, '18, '19] [Chiesa, Denner, Lang '18]
- EWPO (top) [Zhang, Greiner, Willenbrock '12]
- top decays [Zhang '14] [Boughezal, Chen, Petriello, Wiegand '19]
- top FCNCs UFO [Degrande, Maltoni, Wang, Zhang '14] [GD, Maltoni, Zhang '14]
- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ (chromo-dipole) [Franzosi, Zhang '15]
- $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, VV, \gamma Z$ [Hartmann, Trott '15] [Ghezzi, Gomez-Ambrosio, Passarino, Uccirati '15] [Dawson, Giardino '18] [Dedes, Paraskevas, Rosiek, Suxho, Trifyllis '18] [Dawson, Giardino '18] [Dedes, Suxho, Trifyllis '19]
- $h \rightarrow f\bar{f}$ [Gauld, Pecjak, Scott '15, '16] [Cullen, Pecjak, Scott '19, '20]
- $pp \rightarrow tj$ [Zhang '16] [de Beurs, Laenen, Vreeswijk, Vryonidou '18]
- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}Z, gg \rightarrow ZH$ [Röntsch, Markus Schulze '14] [Bylund, Maltoni, Vryonidou, Zhang '16]
- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H, gg \rightarrow Hj, HH$ [Maltoni, Vryonidou, Zhang '16]
- $pp \rightarrow HV$ [Degrande, Fuks, Mawatari, Mimasu, Sanz '16] [Alioli, Dekens, Girard, Mereghetti '18]
- Z, W poles [Hartmann, Shepherd, Trott '16] [Dawson, Ismail, Giardino '18, '18, '19]
- $pp \rightarrow h$ [Grazzini, Ilnicka, Spira, Wiesemann '16] [Deutschmann, Duhr, Maltoni, Vryonidou '17]
- $pp \rightarrow tjZ, tjh$ [Degrande, Maltoni, Mimasu, Vryonidou, Zhang '18]
- $pp \rightarrow$ jets (triple gluon) UFO [Hirshi, Maltoni, Tsikatos, Vryonidou '18]
- Higgs self-coupling [McCullough '13] [Gorbahn, Haisch '16] [Degrassi et al. '16, '17] [Bizon et al. '16] [Kribs et al. '16] [Maltoni, Pagani, Shivaji, Zhao '17] [Di Vita, GD, Grojean, Gu, Liu, Panico, Riembau, Vantalon '17] [Vryonidou, Zhang '18] [GD, Gu, Vryonidou, Zhang '18] [Boselli, Hunter, Mitov '18]
- EW Higgs & WW (top) [Martini, Schulze '19] [Martini, Pan, Schulze, Xiao '21]
- EW $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ ($t\bar{t}Z, t\bar{t}h$) [Degrande, GD, Maltoni, Mimasu, Vryonidou, Zhang '20]
- all QCD and four-quarks UFO [Dawson, Giardino '21, '22]
- EW $pp \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ [Alasfar, de Blas, Gröber '22]
- EW $QQQQ$ in $gg \rightarrow h, h \rightarrow bb, pp \rightarrow tth$

SM at two-loop and beyond

[Freitas, Heinemeyer, et al. '19]

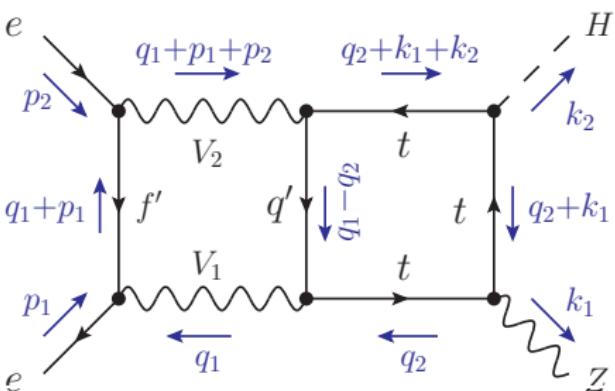
- 2-loop ZH needed for $< 1\%$ unc. and possibly achievable
- Partial 2-loop VBF possibly achievable and sufficient
- Off-shell WW production at 2-loop requiring significant effort
- Factorisable NNLO QCD to $H \rightarrow VV^* \rightarrow 4f$ decay achievable
- N^4LO $H \rightarrow gg$ and m_b dependence at N^3LO needed for $< 1\%$ unc. and possibly reachable

SM at two-loop and beyond

[Freitas, Heinemeyer, et al. '19]

- 2-loop ZH needed for $< 1\%$ unc. and possibly achievable

- Partial 2-lo



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- Factorisabl

- N^4LO $H \rightarrow gg$ and m_b dependence at N^3LO needed for $< 1\%$ unc. and possibly reachable

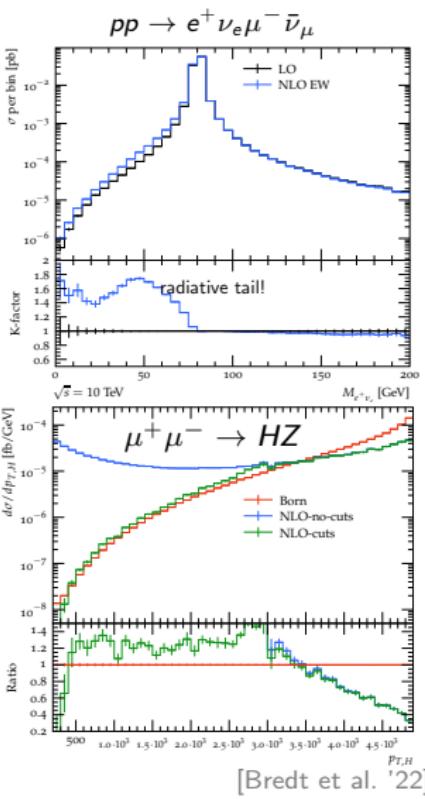
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cant effort

achievable

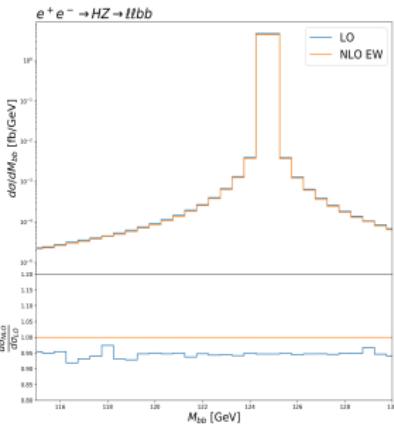
[Song, Freitas '21]

- ▶ UFO support for BSM completed
- ▶ ISR & beamsstrahlung,
also for polarized beams
- ▶ automated NLO QCD
(FKS subtraction, resonance aware)
- ▶ Powheg matching to Pythia8 shower
- ▶ NLO EW developments ongoing
implementing NLL electron PDFs

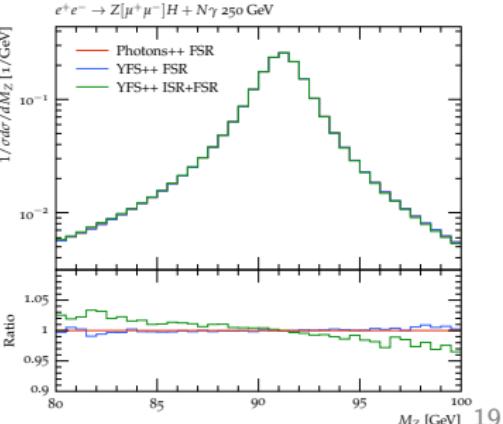


[Frixione et al. '19, '19]

- ▶ UFO support for BSM
- ▶ automated NLO QCD and EW (CS subtraction)
- ▶ mc@nlo matching to parton shower
- ▶ YFS resummation of soft&collinear photons
 - to be matched to NLO EW
 - ISR/FSR interference planned
- ▶ Beamsstrahlung being implemented
- ▶ Underlying events (e.g. $\gamma\gamma$) planned

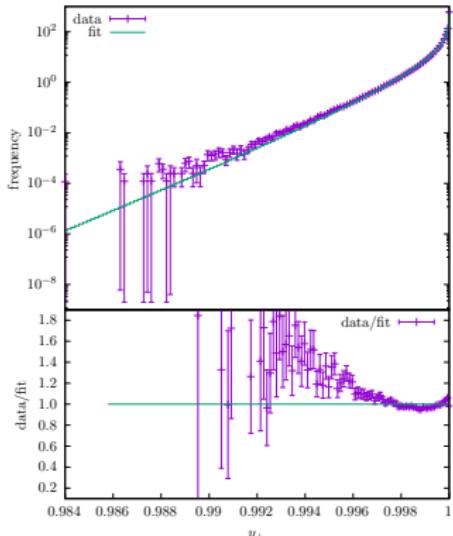


[Krauss, Price, Schönherr '22]



MadGraph

- ▶ UFO support for BSM (also at NLO)
- ▶ automated NLO QCD and EW (FKS, resonance aware)
- ▶ mc@nlo matching to parton shower
- ▶ ISR and beamsstrahlung (from v3.2.0)
 - for unpolarised beams
 - no spread above partonic beam energy
- ▶ NLL electron PDFs
 - computed for unpolarised beams
 - NLO EW being finalised



[Frixione, Mattelaer, Zaro, Zhao '21]

[Bertone, Cacciari, Frixione, Stagnitto '19, '19]

Higgs at future lepton colliders

After a decade of measurements,
the nature of the Higgs keeps puzzling theorists.

Future lepton colliders would bring an order of magnitude improvement on Higgs coupling precision.

The Higgs precision programme requires diboson, electroweak, and top-quark measurements.

SM(EFT) loops become very relevant.

Not covered: exciting challenges and reach of a muon collider.