GdR Ondes Gravitationnelles

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http://gdrgw.in2p3.fr/



Groupement de recherche Ondes gravitationnelles



History of the GdR

- Founded by Pierre Binétruy at the end of 2016 with IN2P3 funding
- Scientific context:
 - First direct detections of GW from BBH collisions by LIGO/Virgo
 - Flight of LISA Pathfinder and preparation of the LISA mission
 - Birth of a new science, need to form and structure the French community
- Activities started in 2017
- Chiara Caprini, director -> end 2021
- New edition, 2022->2026. Director: Danièle Steer, Directeur-adjoint: Filippo Vernizzi

Main role of the GdR

- Provide a common environment for the french scientific community with interest in GW physics: astrophysicists, theorists, experimentalists, data analysts...
- Organise meetings, in the form of "assemblées générales" and "rencontres thématiques"
 - present latest progress and discoveries in the field.
 - where community can meet and exchange,
 - where young researchers are encouraged to present their work
- Promote new collaborations and projects (the GdR is organised in 8 Working Groups)
- The budget is devoted exclusively to meetings organisation, no research financing

Structure of the GdR, 2022-2026

- -~310 membres
- Directors : Danièle Steer + Filippo Vernizzi

- Comité de Pilotage (10): directeurs + responsables principaux des 8 groupes de travail

Formes d'Onde : Luc Blanchet Population des sources : Irina Dvorkin Prédiction et suivi des signaux multi-messagers : Sylvain Chaty Cosmologie : Nicola Tamanini Etoiles a neutrons, supernovae, et synthèse des éléments lourds : Jerome Novak Méthodes et analyse de données : Eric Chassande-Mottin Tests de la relativité générale et théorie alternatives : Karim Noui Développement des détecteurs : Joseph Martino

- Conseil scientifique (21): comité de pilotage + membres externes

(représentants des différents programmes nationaux concernés, et pour s'ouvrir à des sujets scientifiques non représentés au conseil de pilotage, p.ex atom interferometry)

- 8 groupes de travail

GdR working groups

Waveforms

coordinators : Luc Blanchet, Guillaume Faye, Eric Gourgoulhon, Alexandre Le Tiec

- MBHB, stellar origin BHB, NSB et WDB
- Numerical relativity (BHB, relativistic hydrodynamics...)
- Analytical methods (PN, EoB, Phenom, effective field theories...)

Sources populations

coordinators : Irina Dvorkin, Gilles Theureau, Marta Volonteri, Astrid Lamberts

- Binaries origin and formation (MBHB, stellar origin BHB, IMBHB...)
- Stochastic foregrounds from binaries
- Complementarity ground/space: multi-wavelength GW observations

Prediction and follow-up of multi-messenger signals

coordinators : Sylvain Chaty, Olivier Godet, Tito del Canton

- Multi-wavelength follow-up of GW emitting events
- Observational prediction and interpretation of the detections
- Counterparts: NSB, MBHB, stellar origin BH-NS binaries...

Cosmology

coordinators : Nicola Tamanini, Tania Regimbau, Giulia Cusin

- early universe signals (stochastic backgrounds)
- cosmological parameters (standard sirens)
- angular correlation, large scale structure
- Weak and strong lensing
- Cosmic- (super-) strings
- Primordial BHs

Tests of GR and of modified gravity theories coordinators : Karim Noui, Luc Blanchet

- tests of the inspiral, waveforms in GR and in alternative theories
- physics of the horizon, tests of the no-hair theorem
- tests of GW propagation and polarisations
- cosmological modified gravity theories

Neutron stars, supernovae and nucleosynthesis coordinators : Anthea Fantina, Jérôme Novak

- Internal structure and equation of state of NS
- Heavy elements synthesis
- supernovae

Data Analysis

coordinators : Eric Chassande-Mottin, Sylvain Marsat, Antoine Petiteau, Viola Sordini

- Data quality and noise analysis
- parameter estimation
- Bayesian methods
- Un-modelled sources
- Non-gaussianity, non-stationarity
- Foreground subtraction
- De-noising, machine learning

Detectors development

coordinators : Joseph Martino, Eleonora Capocasa, Walid Chaibi

- LIGO/Virgo and LISA

- Development of ET France from the instrumental point of view and in light of the scientific context

- Atom interferometry: ground and space

Science of the GdR

Fundamental physics

- GW from binaries: waveforms (order 4.5PN), propagation...
- Tests of General Relativity and of modified gravity theories: strong field, propagation modes, exotic objects...
- cosmology: standard sirens and measurement of cosmological parameters, stochastic GW background + its anisotropies
- → connection with CMB physics, dark matter, populations of stellar/supermassive BH
- physics beyond the standard model of particle physics: symmetry breaking, string theory...
- \rightarrow connection with particle physics





Science of the GdR

Astronomy and astrophysics

- Massive BBH: population, origin, binary formation, connection with structure formation, counterparts...
- Stellar origin BBH: population, origin, binary formation...
- Neutron stars: population, equation of state, counterparts of mergers (gamma-ray bursts, kilonovae...)
 - → connection with astrophysics, astroparticle physics, nuclear physics, cosmology
- Counterparts and multi-messenger: electromagnetic: optical, X/ gamma-ray, radio...
 - \rightarrow connection with science of astronomical observatories; neutrinos observatories
- \rightarrow connection with astrophysics and fundamental physics



GdR Ondes Gravitationnelles v2

• Crucial to continue having an environment in which the French community interested in GW science can exchange.

Multiple important aspects to discuss: e.g.

- multi-messager astronomy (SVOM, ATHENA...)
- preparation of Einstein Telescope, instrument design, preparation of data analysis, role of french community.
- synergies LISA Einstein Telescope (multi-wave length physics, common experimental aspects...)
- interpretation of future LIGO/Virgo/KAGRA O4 et O5, (multiple events at cosmological distances.)
- LISA scientific objectives (will influence the final design of LISA, and GW astronomy from space until mid-century!),
- Low frequency GWs (PTA europe, Nancy Radio Telescope)
- Virgo post-O5

Require interdisciplinary links, between experimentalists, theorists, experts on data analysis etc, to
exploit and interpret the new data from LVK and PTA

activities 2022

- <u>Réunion du Groupe de Travail "Méthodes d'analyse des données"</u>, IP2I Lyon, 15 novembre 2022.
- <u>Sixième assemblée générale du GdR</u>, Université Paul Sabatier, Toulouse, 10-12 octobre 2022
- <u>Réunion jointe des Groupes de Travail "étoiles à neutrons et</u> <u>supernovae" du GdR Ondes Gravitationnelles, et "Astrophysique</u> <u>Nucléaire" du GdR RESANET</u>, Observatoire de Paris, 28-29 juin 2022
- <u>Réunion jointe des Groupes de Travail "Cosmologie" et "Tests de la</u> <u>relativité générale et théories alternatives"</u>, IJCLab à Orsay, 20 juin 2022
- <u>Réunion jointe des Groupes de Travail "Populations des sources" et</u> <u>"Prédiction et suivi des signaux multi-messager"</u>, Besançon, 7-8 juin 2022
- <u>Réunion du Groupe de Travail "Développement des détecteurs"</u>, en ligne, 14 février 2022

activities in 2018-2021

Première assemblée générale : Paris, 18-19 octobre 2018, 98 participants https://indico.in2p3.fr/e/GdROG

Building the GdR community, creating contacts between theorists and experimentalists, meeting, discussing, presenting the last advancements in the field

Deuxième assemblée générale : Lyon, 10-11 octobre 2019, 76 participants https://indico.in2p3.fr/e/GdRAssembleeLyon

Building the GdR community, ... + provide an event in which young researchers can present their work

Troisième assemblée générale : on line, 14-15 octobre 2020 140 participants https://indico.in2p3.fr/event/20835/

"Gravitational waves: a new messenger to explore the universe" I march - 9 april 2021 Six-weeks thematic programme at the Centre Emile Borel de l'Institut Henri Poincaré Organisation: Chiara Caprini, E. Chassande-Mottin, G. Faye, F. Vernizzi, M.Volonteri Structure of the thematic programme

- Theoretical aspects of gravitational-wave science (March 1-12)
- Astrophysics and cosmology (March 15-26)
- Gravitational-wave detectors and data analysis (March 29-April 9)

Quatrième assemblée générale : on line, 30 mars -1 avril 2020, 272 participants https://indico.math.cnrs.fr/event/5766/overview

Cinquième assemblée générale : Annecy, 11 -12 October 2021, 81 participants https://indico.in2p3.fr/event/24548/

activities in 2018-2021

Working Groups meetings

- Développement des détecteurs : Paris, juin 2018 ; Paris, juin 2019 ; en ligne avril 2021
- Analyse des données :
 - joint meeting with working group "Méthodes d'Analyse des Données" du GdR ISIS de l'INS (Information, Signal, Image, Vision), Paris oct 2018
 - "Gravitational wave open-data workshop", Paris avril 2019
 - en ligne, nov 2020
- •Etoiles à neutrons :
 - Paris, mai 2019
 - joint meeting with working group "Astrophysique nucléaire" du GdR RESANET (physique nucléaire), Paris sep 2018 ;
 - en ligne, juin 2020
- Cosmologie : Paris, nov 2019 ; on line, jan 2021
 - Tests de la relativité générale et théories alternatives : Gif-sur-Yvette, jan 2019
 - Formes d'ondes : Meudon, mai 2019
- joint meeting: Tests de la relativité générale et théories alternatives + formes d'ondes : Paris, fév 2020
- joint meeting:, Population des sources et prédiction et suivi des signaux multi-messager : mars 2021
- organisation of 2 "ateliers" at the "journées de la Société Française d'Astronomie et Astrophysique", 2018 et 2019

First GDR: Support to the community / News / Highlights

- The GdR allowed a new community to form, federate and strengthen
- The GdR meetings and assemblies allowed dozens of students and postdocs to present their work to the national community
- GdR provided support to the Einstein Telescope project, and more generally the GdR spoken though a unique voice for the importance of GW physics at the level of the Instituts of the CNRS.
- GdR managed to maintain a regular activity during the pandemic
- The 1st version of the GdR received a very positive outcome and evaluation by IN2P3
- The connection with the astrophysics community needs to be reinforced, in particular concerning multi-messenger aspects but also at the level of sources populations