

# Probabilistic sampling for physics: finding needles in a field of high-dimensional haystacks

ID de Contribution: 29

Type: **Non spécifié**

## Approximate sampling and estimation of partition functions using neural networks

*jeudi 14 septembre 2023 14:00 (1 heure)*

Discussion about the arXiv preprint 2209.10423

“We consider the closely related problems of sampling from a distribution known up to a normalizing constant, and estimating said normalizing constant. We show how variational autoencoders (VAEs) can be applied to this task. In their standard applications, VAEs are trained to fit data drawn from an unknown and intractable distribution. We invert the logic and train the VAE to fit a simple and tractable distribution, on the assumption of a complex and intractable latent distribution, specified up to normalization. This procedure constructs approximations without the use of training data or Markov chain Monte Carlo sampling. We illustrate our method on three examples: the Ising model, graph clustering, and ranking.”

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**Classification de Session:** Faraday discussion