



Spectral techniques for laser plasma interactions modeling

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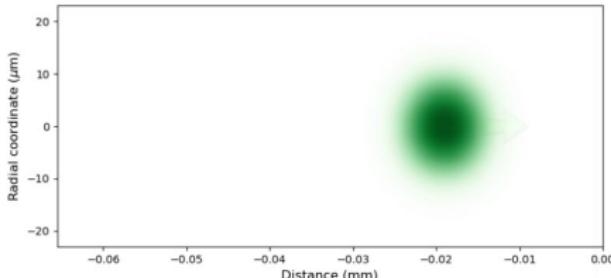
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Palaiseau, France

LASER PLASMA ACCELERATION

Unique source features

- compact
- ultra-fast $\sim fs$
- multi- kA current
- jitterless synchronization



High repetition rate systems (mJ@kHz)

- high compression (few-cycles)
- sharp focusing ($w_0 \sim 1 \mu\text{m}$)
- low e^- energy (few MeVs)
- high average flux
- stable operation
- e^- diffraction, Compton X-rays

High power lasers (TW-PW)

- laser guiding
- multi-GeV electrons
- controllable injection
- low-divergence $\lesssim 1 \text{ mrad}$
- monoenergetic
- future XFELs and colliders

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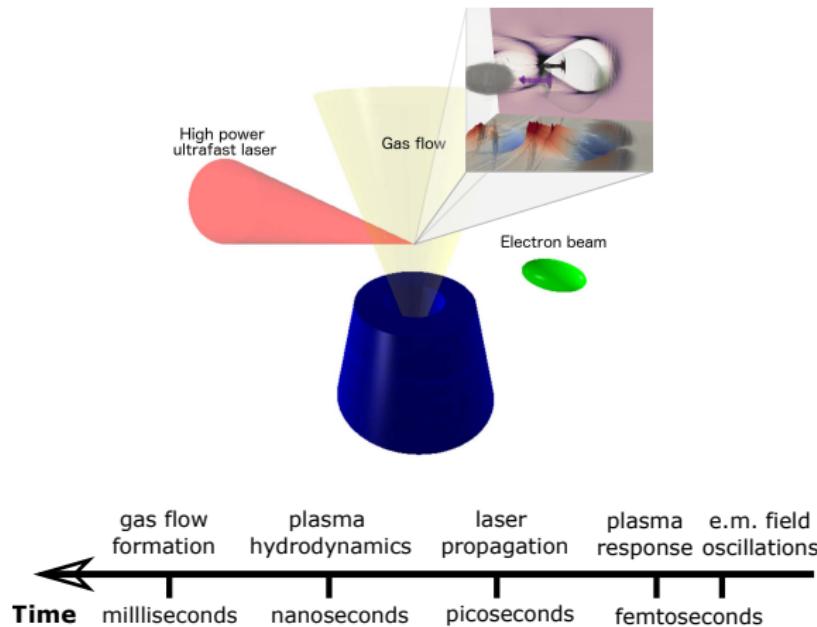
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TIME-SCALES IN LWFA



- gas flow: (super)sonic, transient/steady-state, turbulent, viscosity
- plasma hydro-dynamics and heat transport: channel/shock formation
- laser spot formation, measurements interpretation
- LWFA: **e.m. field, plasma response, propagation**

OPEN-SOURCE/ON-REQUEST SOLUTIONS

PIC codes

- WARPx^{multi- \oplus /solv, port}
- Smilei^{multi- \oplus /solv}
- OSIRIS^{multi- \oplus /solv}
- PICConGPU^{multi- \oplus /solv, port}
- EPOCH^{multi- \oplus /solv}
- FBPIC^{RZ, PSATD, GPU}
- ChimeraCL^{RZ, PSATD, GPU}
- HiPACE++^{QSA}
- QuickPIC^{QSA}
- WAND-PIC^{QSA}
- Architect^{RZ, Fluid}
- Piccante/ALaDyn
- VPIC
- iPic3D

Hydrodynamics

- OpenFOAM
- FluidX3D
- COOLFluiD

Plasma MHD

- FLASH
- CASTRO
- FRONT3D

Bunch Transport

- ELEGANT^{ALL}
- ASTRA^{RK,SC,SCR}
- OCELOT^{MTRX,SC,SCR}
- AT^{MTRX}
- Beta^{MTRX}
- Synergia^{PIC}

SR

- SynchRad^{SR,GPU}
- AxiProp^{Prop,GPU}
- SRW^{SR,Prop}
- XRT^{SR,Prop,GPU}
- CHIMERA^{SR}
- Shadow3 (OASYS)^{*}
- OPC^{Prop}

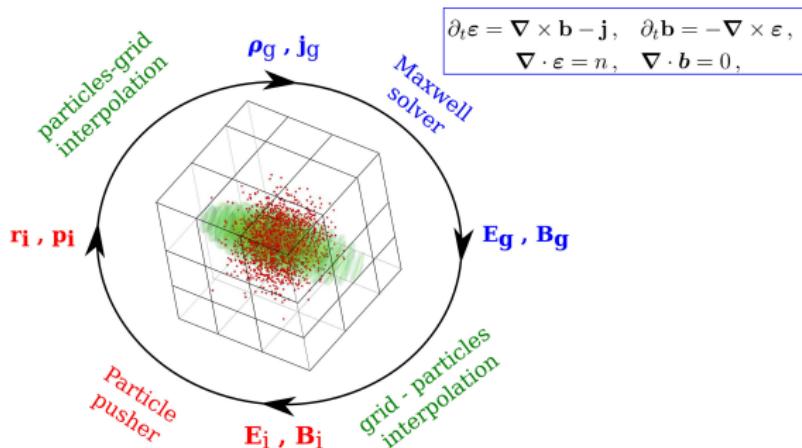
FEL

- GENESIS^{3D,TD}
- PUFFIN^{3D,TD, unav}
- CHIMERA^{3D,PSATD,TD, unav}

Bremsstrahlung / K- α

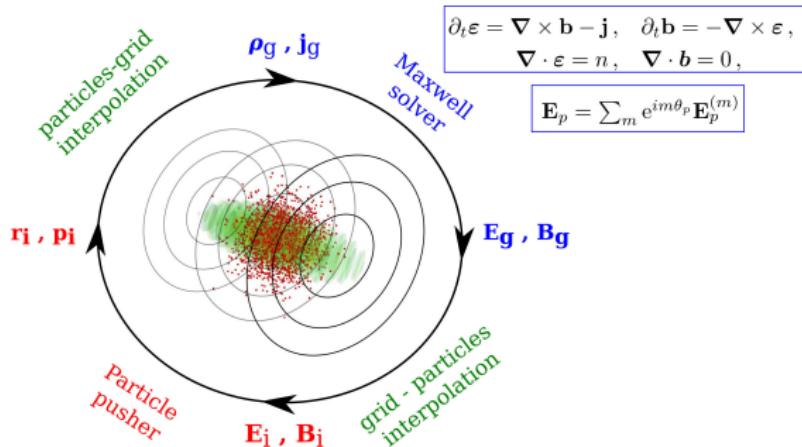
- GEANT4

PIC BOOSTING TECHNIQUES AND CHALLENGES



Challenges: typically $10^5 - 10^6$ steps, numerical artefacts

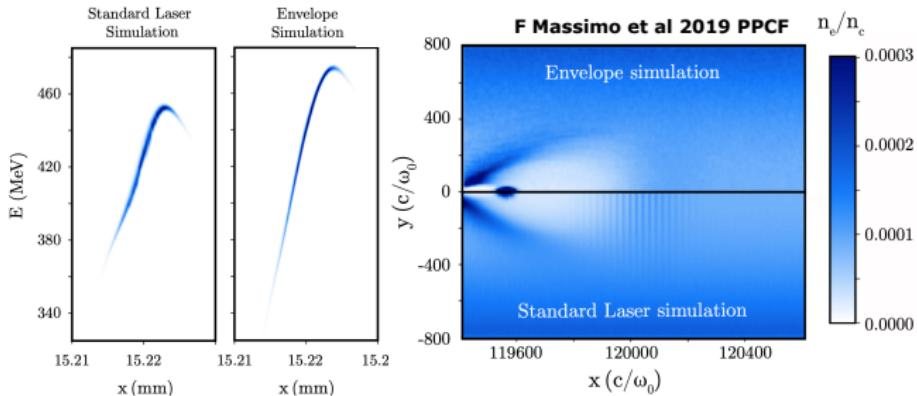
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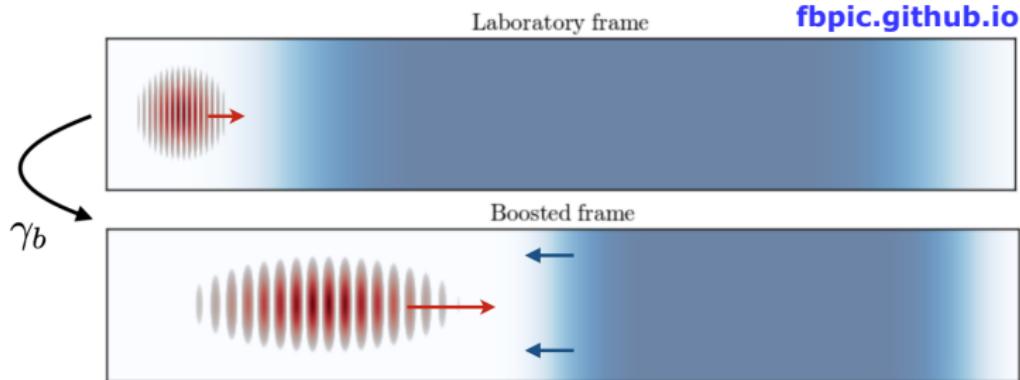
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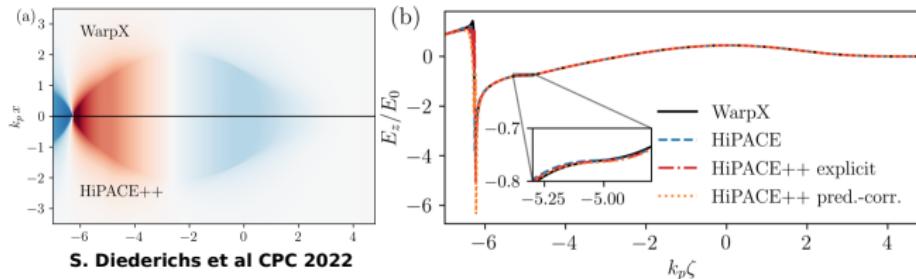
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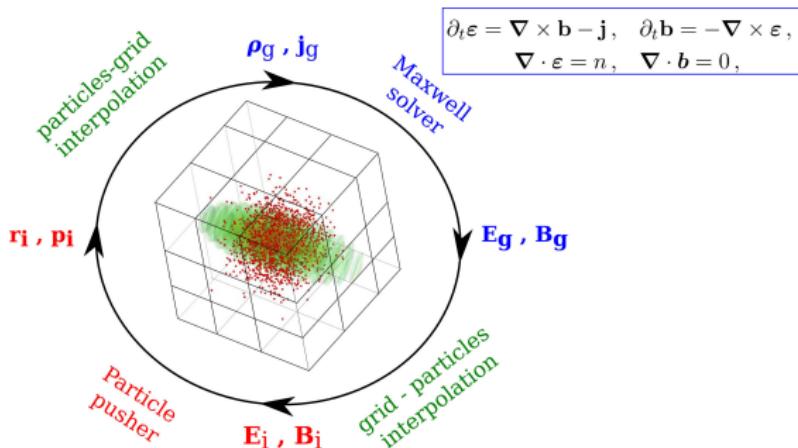
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- Laser field envelope: $\times n_c / n_{pe}$
- Lorentz boosted-frame: $\times n_c / n_{pe}$
- Quasi-static + envelope: $\times \sqrt{2 \gamma_b} n_c / n_{pe}$

PIC BOOSTING TECHNIQUES AND CHALLENGES



Challenges: typically $10^5 - 10^6$ steps, numerical artefacts

- 2D, 3D, RZ
- FDTD: Yee, NDFX, DS, CKC
- PSATD: FFT2D/3D, FFT+Hankel
RZ, Galilean frame
- Envelope: 2D, 3D, RZ
- current deposition: direct, Esirkepov, ZigZag
- pushers: Boris, Vay, Higuera-Cary
- QSA: predi-corr, explicit

SPECTRAL MAXWELL SOLVERS

$$\left(\nabla^2 - \frac{1}{c^2} \partial_t^2\right) \mathbf{E} = \frac{1}{\epsilon_0} \left(\frac{1}{c^2} \partial_t \mathbf{J} + \nabla \rho \right) \implies \partial_z^2 \hat{\mathbf{E}} = - \left(\frac{\omega^2}{c^2} - k_{\perp}^2 \right) \hat{\mathbf{E}} - i\mu_0 \omega \left(\hat{\mathbf{J}} - \frac{\mathbf{k}c}{\omega} c \hat{\rho} \right)$$

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Classic wave optics: scalar field, no plasma waves

Temporal-spatial spectra:

- TXY: $E(t, x, y) = \sum_{\omega, k_x, k_y} \hat{E}(\omega, k_x, k_y) e^{-i(\omega/c t - k_x x - k_y y)}$
- TR Θ : $E(t, r, \theta) = \sum_{\omega, k_{\perp}, m} \hat{E}(\omega, k_{\perp}, m) J_m(k_{\perp} r) e^{-i(\omega/c t - m\theta)}$

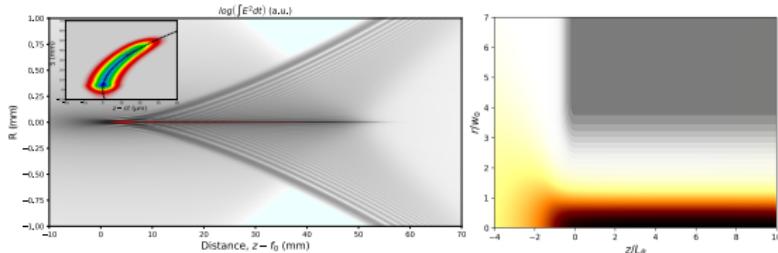
Are used to propagate optical field:

$$\hat{E}(z) = \hat{E}_0 e^{ik_{\parallel} z \sqrt{1-\tilde{n}}}$$

with $k_{\parallel}^2 = \omega^2/c^2 - k_{\perp}^2 - k_p^2$, and \tilde{n} corrects for non-linear conductivity $\hat{J}/\hat{E} \neq \text{const}$

Axiprop: open-source CPU-GPU portable library [[github/hightower8083/axiprop](https://github.com/hightower8083/axiprop)]

- paraxial, non-paraxial
- TXY, TR Θ
- plasma response
(linear+perturbation)
- **LASY**  integration



SPECTRAL MAXWELL SOLVERS

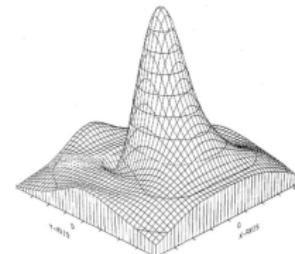
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Interactions with particles: FEL modeling

- TEM spectral decomposition with envelope (SVEA)

Gaussian-Hermite or Gaussian-Laguerre

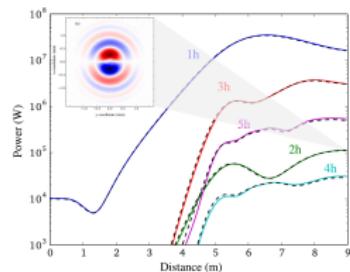
[Tang, Sprangle IEEE J. Quantum Electron. 1985], [Freund, Yu NIMA 1997] etc



- Full spectral decomposition:

3D Fourier, Fourier-Bessel, non-averaged, NUFT $z \Leftrightarrow \omega$
[Andriyash et al JCP 2016]

PSATD implemented in multiphysics code CHIMERA
[github/hightower8083/chimera]



SPECTRAL MAXWELL SOLVERS

Full electromagnetic PIC

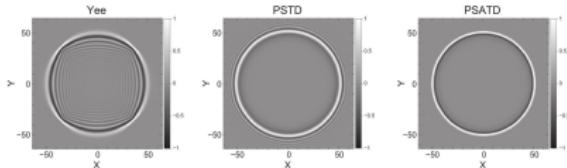
$$\begin{aligned}\nabla \times \mathbf{E} &= -\mu_0 \partial_t \mathbf{H}, \\ \nabla \times \mathbf{H} &= \epsilon_0 \partial_t \mathbf{E} + \mathbf{J}, \\ \nabla \cdot \mathbf{E} &= \rho / \epsilon_0\end{aligned}\qquad \Rightarrow \qquad \begin{aligned}\partial_t \hat{\mathbf{B}} &= -i\mathbf{k} \times \hat{\mathbf{E}}, \\ c^{-2} \partial_t \hat{\mathbf{E}} &= i\mathbf{k} \times \hat{\mathbf{B}} - \mu_0 \hat{\mathbf{J}}, \\ i\mathbf{k} \cdot \hat{\mathbf{E}} &= \rho / \epsilon_0\end{aligned}$$

● Cartesian geometry

- $[x, y, z] \Leftrightarrow [k_x, k_y, k_z]$ via 3D FFT
- MPI domain [Vay CPC 2013]
- stencil order [Vincenti CPC 2016]
- Warp \rightarrow WarpX

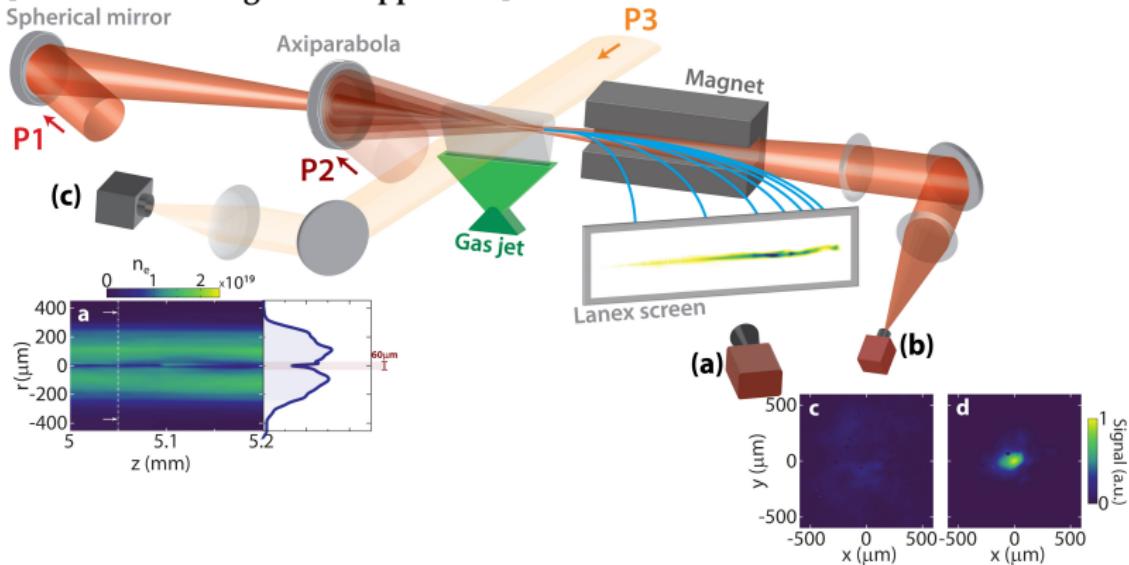
● Quasi-cylindrical geometry

- $[r, z, \theta] \Leftrightarrow [k_z, k_r, m]$ Fourier-Bessel
- FBPIC [Lehe et al CPC 2016]
- CHIMERA(CL) [Andriyash et al PoP 2016]
- Galilean frame [Kirchen et al PoP 2016]
- Finite-order stencil [Jalas et al PoP 2017]



GUIDED LWFA AT LOA: EXPERIMENT

[Oubrierie et al Light Sci. Appl. 2022]



Laser, 30fs, 810 nm

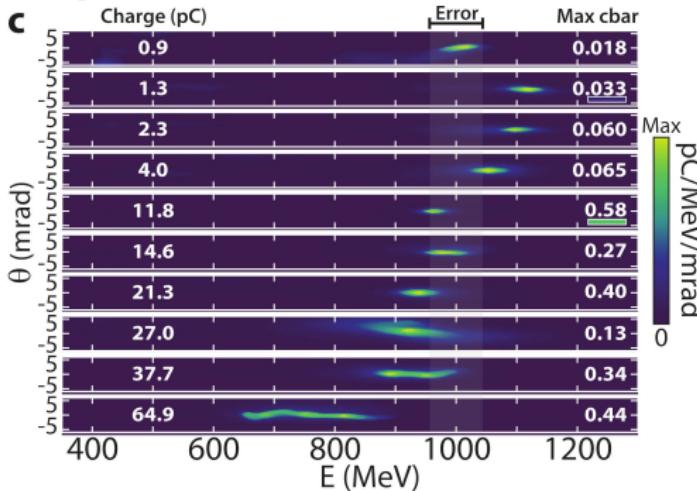
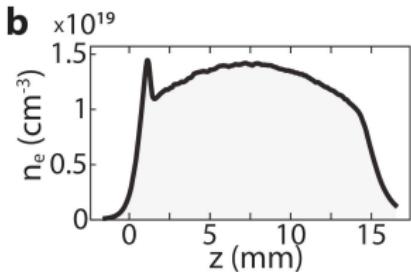
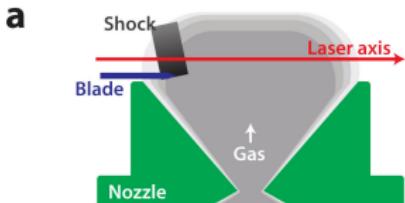
- P2: $f_0 = 200$ mm, axiparabola $\delta = 30$ mm, 1.46 mJ
- P1: $f_0 = 1.5$ m, 1.7 J (60% in main peak), + 2ns

Target

- Slit nozzle 15mm 40 bars $\rightarrow n_{pe} = 1.4 \times 10^{19} \text{ cm}^{-3}$
- Injection: ionization ($\text{H}_2 + 1\% \text{N}_2$), shock (H_2)
- motorised blade to produce shock

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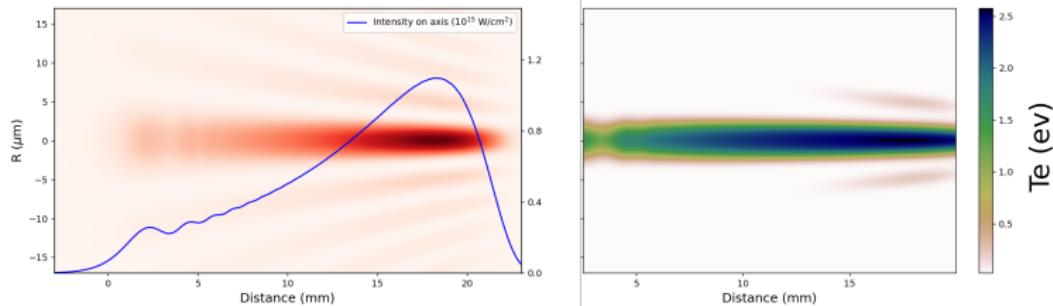
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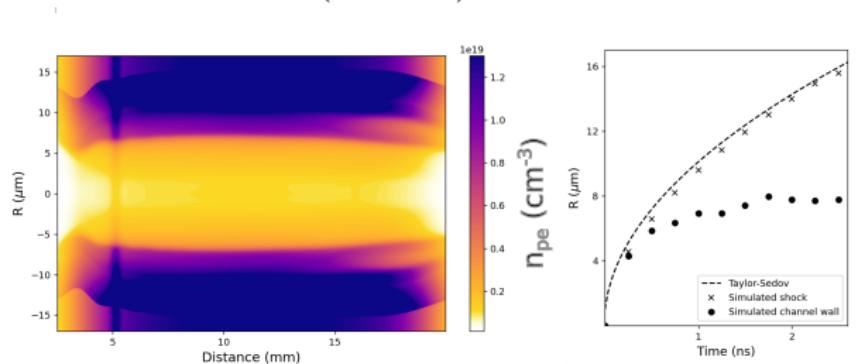
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GUIDED LWFA AT LOA: MODELING

- Optical propagation (AxiProp) → OFI heating (home-made)



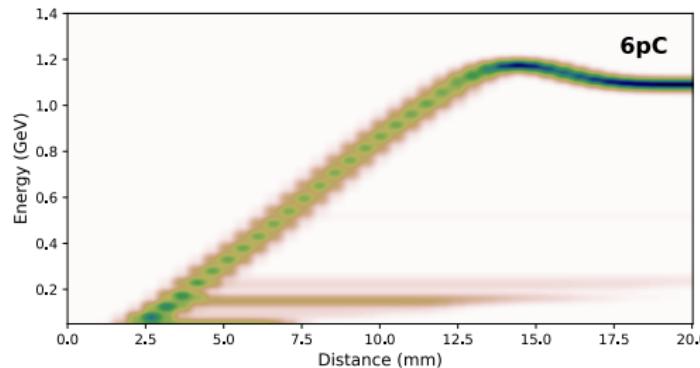
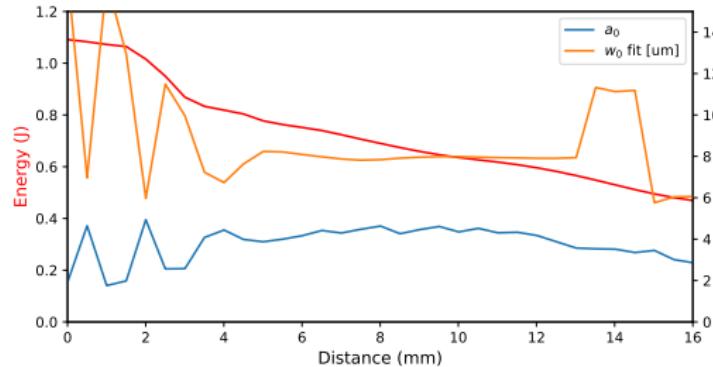
- Channel formation (FRONT3D)



GUIDED LWFA AT LOA: MODELING

- Lorentz-boosted PIC (FBPIC)

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