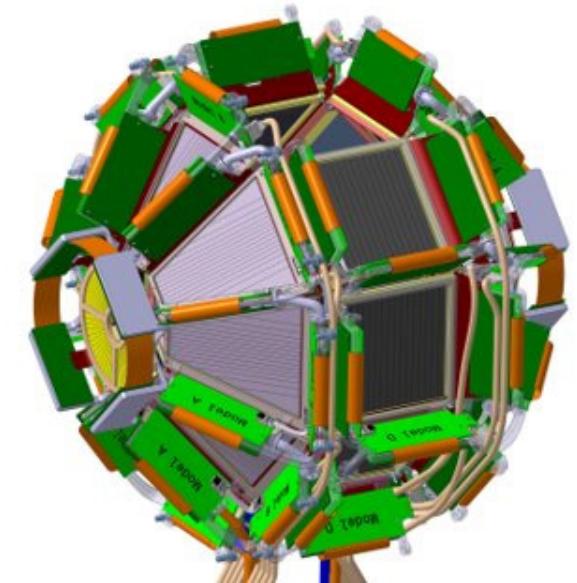
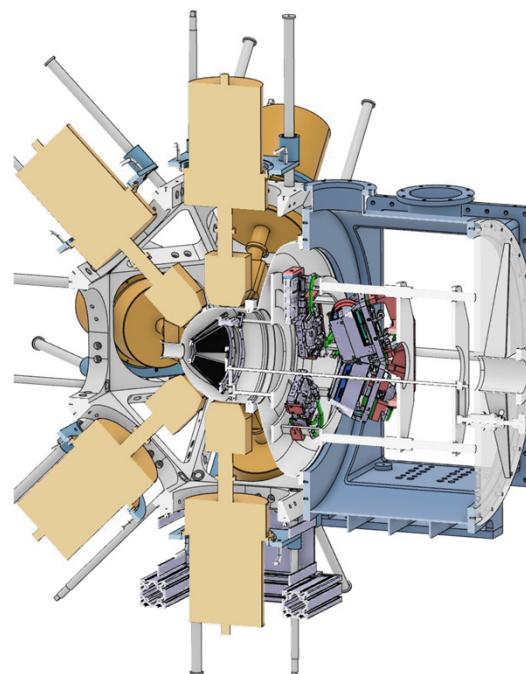
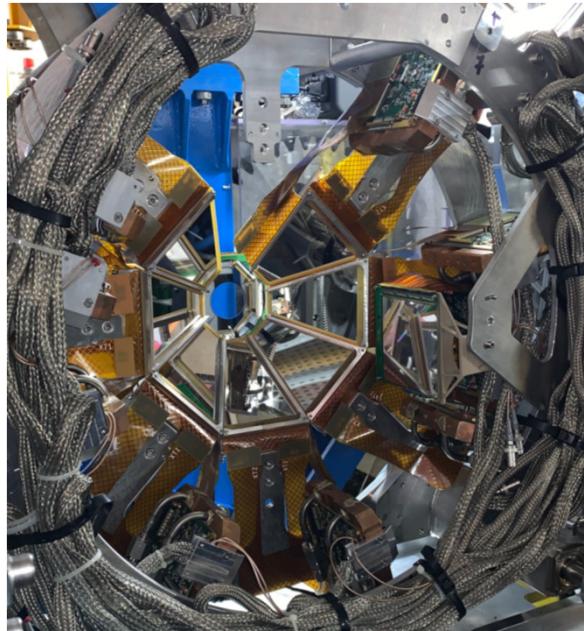
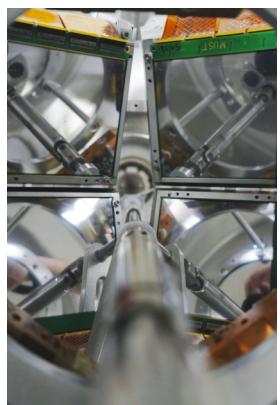
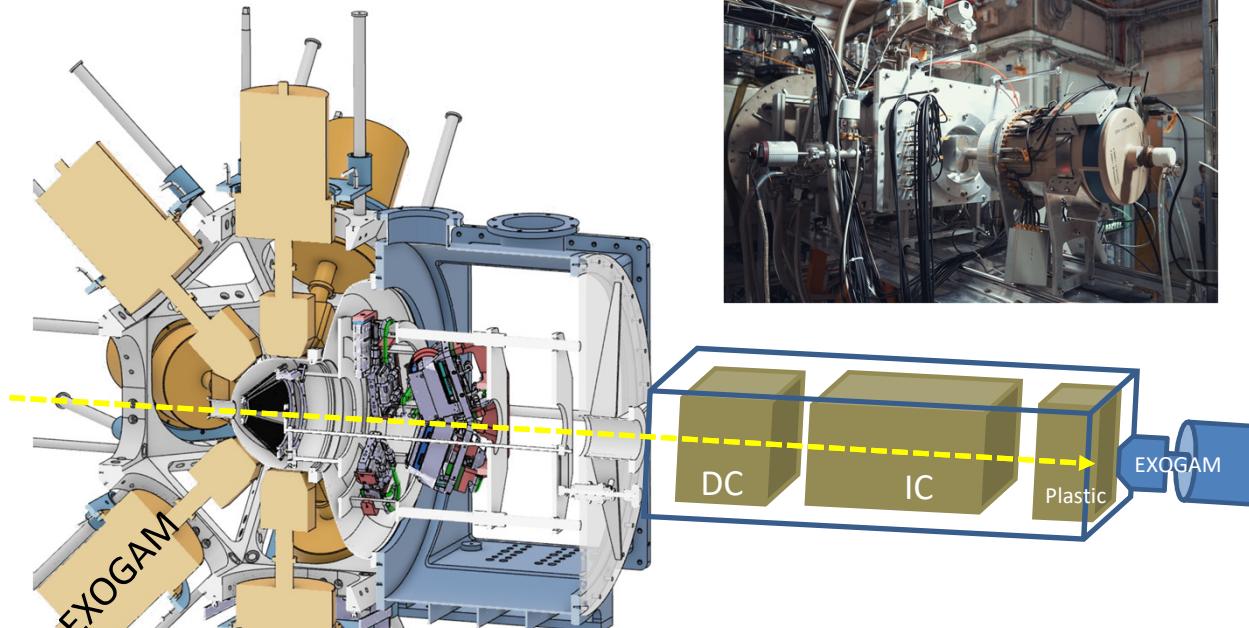


## *demandes AP 2024 MUGAST&GRIT*



Physiciens IJCLab: M.Assié, D.Beaumel, Y.Blumenfeld, N.de Séréville, S.Franchoo, V.Girard-Alcindor, F.Hammache, I.Stefan  
Doctorants: H.Jacob, T. Zanatta Martinez

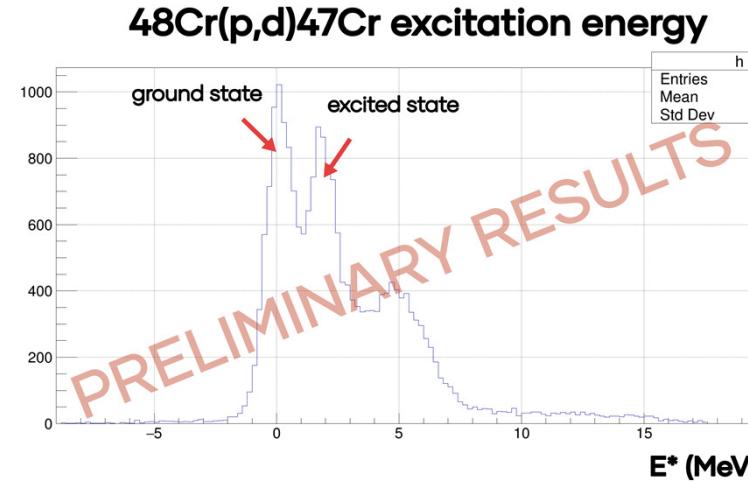
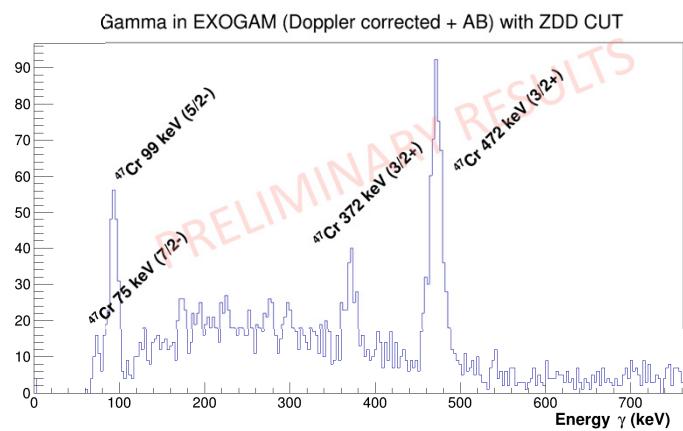
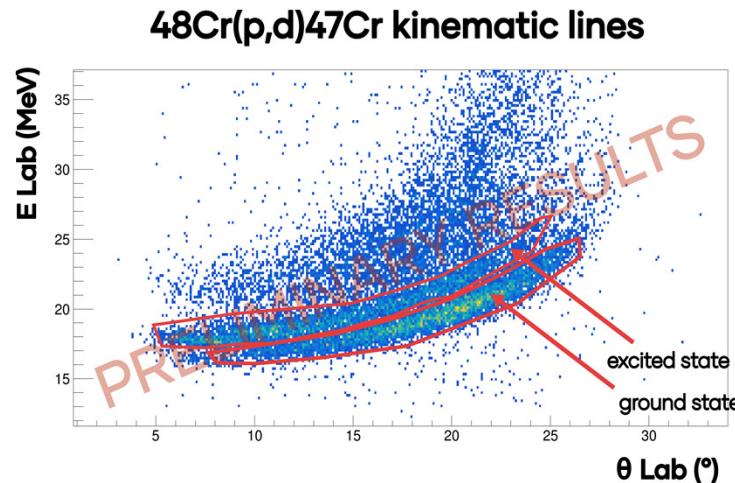
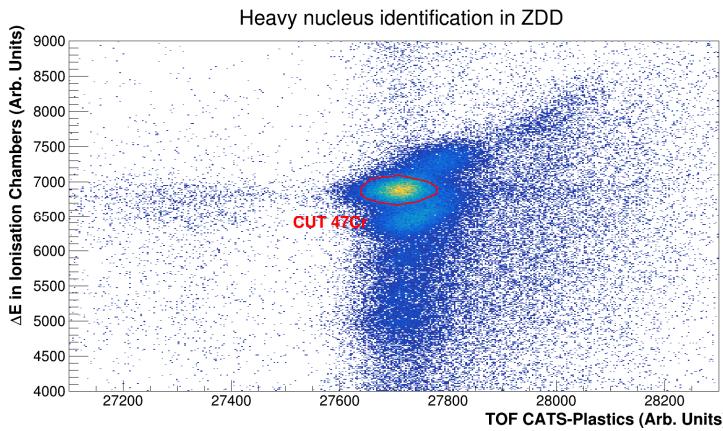
# **2023: start of MUGAST-EXOGAM@LISE**



- 5 trapezoidal DSSD (backward)
- 4 MUST2 telescopes (forward)
- 12 EXOGAM Ge det. @14cm  
8% effic. after add-back
- 0° Detection: ZDD from LISE
- Solid Target

**Campaign coordinator: Valerian Girard-Alcindor**

# MUGAST@LISE in 2023 : Online spectra



**Two expts performed in 2023**

- np pairing  
(M.Assié)  
 $^{48}\text{Cr}(\text{p},^3\text{He})^{46}\text{V}$
- Fermi surface at N=40  
(S.Koyama, O.Sorlin)  
 $^{68}\text{Ni}(\text{d,p})(\text{d,t})(\text{p,d})$

Succesfully !

# MUGAST : physics program (as for now...)

2023

## Commissioning of the campaign

$^{58}\text{Ni}$  (p,d)  $^{57}\text{Ni}$   
@30 MeV/u

M.A. V. G-A (IJCLab)

## PAIRING : How does deformation influence neutron-proton pairing?

Study of  $^{48}\text{Cr}(\text{p},^3\text{He}\gamma)^{46}\text{V}$

M. Assié (IJCLab)

$^{48}\text{Cr}$  beam at  $2.5 \cdot 10^5$  pps

PhD : H. Jacob

## SHELL MODEL

Study of  $^{68}\text{Ni}$  by neutron adding and removing reactions

S. Koyama, O. Sorlin (GANIL)

$^{68}\text{Ni}(\text{d},\text{p}\gamma)$  and  $^{68}\text{Ni}(\text{p},\text{d}\gamma)$

2024

COMMISSIONING  
ZDD

## SHELL MODEL

Evolution of the neutron  $1\text{d}_{3/2}$ - $1\text{d}_{5/2}$  spin-orbit splitting at N = 19 and Fermi surface in  $^{34}\text{Si}$

F. Galtarossa (INFN-LNL)  
O. Sorlin (GANIL)

## CLUSTERING off stability

Cluster structure of the g.s. of light exotic nuclei beyond alpha-clustering

V. Girard-Alcindor,  
D. Beaumel (IJCLAB)

PhD : T. Zanatta Martinez

## TETRANEUTRON

The tetra-neutron Isobaric Analog State in  $^4\text{H}$  : The case for the  $^6\text{He}(\text{p},^3\text{He})$  reaction

A.O. Macchiavelli (ORNL),  
M. Assié (IJCLab)

2025

## NUCLEAR ASTROPHYSICS

### Determining the thermonuclear

$^{18}\text{Ne}(\alpha,\text{p})^{21}\text{Na}$  reaction rate by measuring  
 $^7\text{Li}(^{18}\text{Ne},\text{t})^{22}\text{Mg}(\text{p})^{21}\text{Na}$

C. Diget (U. York), N. de Séréville  
(IJCLab), L. Lalanne (CERN)

2025 ?

Two new proposals (at least) to be submitted at GANIL PAC (dec 2023):

- Study of aligned np pairing through  $^{52}\text{Fe}(\text{d},\text{alpha})$ , M. Assié & G. de France
- Neutron capture at the  $^{85}\text{Kr}$  s-process branching (surrogate method), F. Recchia, & G. de Angelis (INFN-LNL)

# Publications & Demande d'AP TGIR GANIL

Sunday 28-Apr	6h00 10h00 14h00 18h00 22h00  2h00 6h00	E869_22  F. Galtarossa
Monday 29-Apr	10h00 14h00 18h00 22h00  2h00 6h00	20 UT  D6
Tuesday 30-Apr	10h00 14h00 18h00 22h00  2h00 6h00	MUGAST EXOGAM CATS MUST2 ZDD
Wednesday 12-Jun	22h00 2h00 6h00  10h00 14h00 18h00 22h00  2h00 6h00	E870_22  V. Alcindor
Thursday 13-Jun	10h00 14h00 18h00 22h00  2h00	26 UT  D6  MUGAST EXOGAM

## Thèses/Post-docs en cours

T.Zanatta Matinez (IJCLab) -> thèse débute Nov. 2023  
 H. Jacob (IJCLab) --> thèse débutée sept 2022  
 S. Koyama (GANIL) post-doc

-----  
 J. Sanchez-Rojo (U. of York) defended 2022  
 D. Brugnara (INFN) defended 2022  
 I. Zanon (INFN) defended 2022

## Publications

MUGAST (depuis 2022):  
 I. Zanon et al, submitted to PRL (avril 2023)  
 L. Lalanne et al, submitted to PRL (mars 2023)  
 L. Lalanne et al, PRL (2022)  
 V. Girard-Alcindor, PRC Lett. (2022) --> 15F  
 B. Le Crom, M. Assié et al, PLB (2022)

ASSIE Marlène – GRIT & MUGAST

## MUGAST

### Demande AP 2023 (TGIR GANIL)

- Expériences MUGAST en 2024 : **27 k€ de missions**
  - Divers petits équipements(câbles, réparation de cartes MUFE): **11 k€ équipement**
  - Modifications méca : **4 k€**
- 
- TOTAL = 27 (missions) + 15 k€ (équipement)**

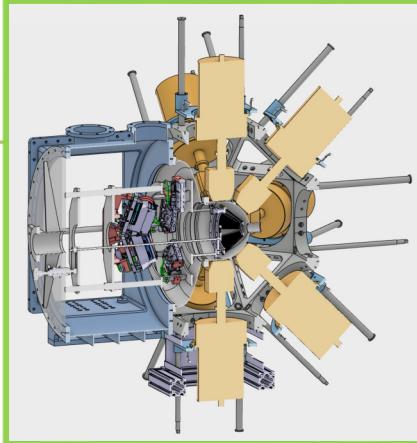


## *GRIT – First campaigns*



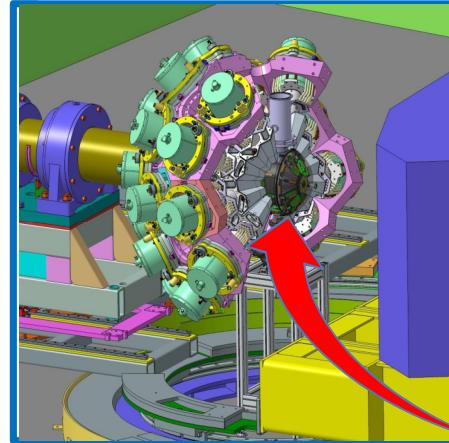
MUGAST-  
AGATA-VAMOS  
@GANIL

2019-2021



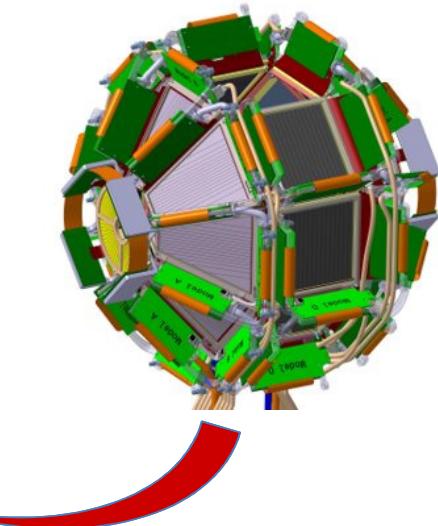
MUGAST-  
EXOGAM-LISE  
@GANIL

2023-2025



GRIT Demonstr.  
AGATA zero deg  
@SPES

2026-2027



2028 -

Today

Commissioning  
GRIT

First expt ?  
SPES beams



# Workshop in-beam spectroscopy

21–23 juin 2023  
IP2I Lyon  
Fuseau horaire Europe/Paris

Entrer le texte à rechercher



- [Accueil](#)
- [Appel à contribution](#)
- [Ordre du jour](#)
- [Liste des contributions](#)
- [Ma conférence](#)
  - [Mes contributions](#)
- [Recueil des résumés](#)
- [Inscription](#)
- [Liste des participants](#)
- [Comité d'organisation](#)

Le but de ce workshop est de rassembler la communauté IN2P3 et IRFU de spectroscopie in-beam utilisant des faisceaux d'ions lourds stables et radioactifs pour débattre des programmes scientifiques à l'horizon de 2025-2030 autour des instruments comme AGATA et GRIT.

Dans un contexte remplis d'incertitudes sur les accélérateurs européens de faisceaux radioactifs, le nouveau LRP de NUPPEC apparaît comme une opportunité pour discuter en 2023 d'une stratégie scientifique à appliquer à moyen terme autour de SPES, GANIL, HIE-ISOLDE, JYFL ou FAIR.

Le cœur des discussions initiées par ce workshop potera sur les directions, les moyens, et le programme scientifique des équipes françaises souhaitant se projeter d'ici la fin de la prochaine décennie.

Le workshop sera construit autour de contributions spontanées déposées par les participants dressant un panorama des intentions de la communauté à l'échelle de la décennie. Les contributions peuvent être

## ➤ Shell structure and Shape-coexistence

- Spectroscopy with AGATA and GRIT at SPES using the  $^{131}\text{mSn}$  beam (E.Clément)
- Detailed spectroscopic studies at Legnaro (O.Sorlin)
- [Mapping of valence orbitals around the N=50 shell closure using  \$^{84}\text{Se}, ^{82}\text{Ge}\(\text{d},\text{p}\)\$](#)  (F.Flavigny)
- Shape coexistence at A~100 (E.Clément)
- [Shell structure evolution through high-spin orbitals](#) (D.Beaumel)

## ➤ PDR

- Microscopic structure of PDR in n-rich nuclei using transfer reactions (D.Beaumel, A.Maj)

## ➤ Pairing

- Probing pairing effects at LNL (M. Assié, S.Bottini, J.Dudouet, F.Galtarossa)

## ➤ Astrophysics

- [Reaction studies for the i-process](#) (F.Hammache, N.de Sérerville)

## ➤ Clustering

- Beyond alpha clustering in medium-mass nuclei using transfer reactions (V.Girard-Alcindor, DB)

# *The GRIT array*

## 4 $\pi$ Silicon array fully integrable in AGATA & PARIS

- High efficiency for particles
- High granularity (strip pitch < 0.8 mm)

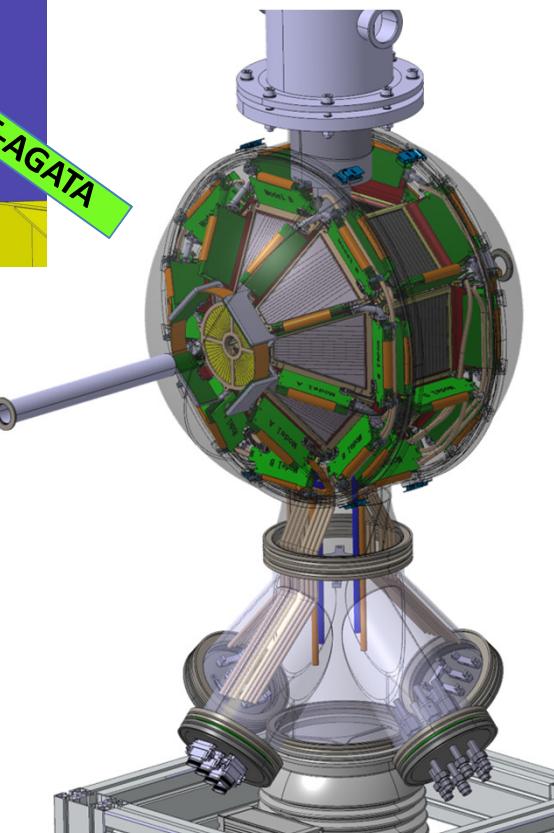
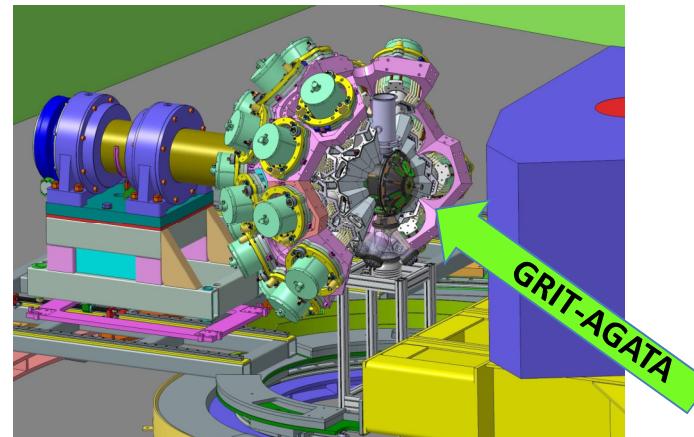
### Layers of Silicon

- 500 um DSSD pitch < 0.8 mm
- 1.5 mm DSSD pitch ~10mm

- Large dynamical range
- PID using Pulse Shape Analysis techniques

New Integrated Digital electronics designed by IJCLab, LPC Caen, INFN

- Integration into AGATA (radius=23 cm)
- transparency to gamma-rays
- high compacity
- Special targets : cryogenic, tritium, windowless



## DETECTORS STATUS

### TRAPEZOIDS

#### *1<sup>st</sup> layer (500 µm, 128 N + 128 P strips): (micron designation: FF2)*

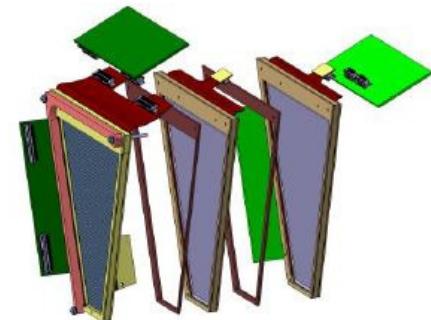
14 serial pieces purchased but 3 pieces are still pending orders (for Orsay, INFN Milano and Valencia)

From the 11 pieces available:

- 8 pieces tested and validated (7 by Orsay + 1 by Huelva)
- 3 pieces to be tested (@ Orsay)

#### *2<sup>nd</sup> layer (1.5 mm, 16+16 strips): (micron designation: MMM4)*

- 12 serial pieces purchased and received (LPC Caen) with packaging design modifications
- First test results encouraging, planned to be completed by end of June 2023



#### *3<sup>rd</sup> layer (1.5 mm, 16+16 strips): (micron designation: MMM4)*

- Same detector type as 2<sup>nd</sup> layer detector but nothing done so far for the packaging design - no purchase

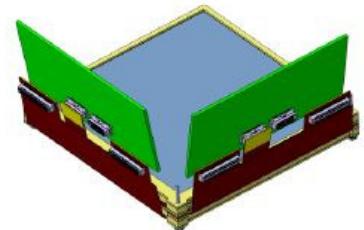
#### *1<sup>st</sup> layer (500µm, 128 N + 128 P strips): (micron designation: TTT1)*

- 4 pieces (1 prototype + 3 serial) purchased and received recently (INFN Padova) with packaging design modifications
- Tests planned in the June / July 2023

#### *2<sup>nd</sup> layer (1.5mm, 16 N + 16 P strips): (micron designation: TTT16)*

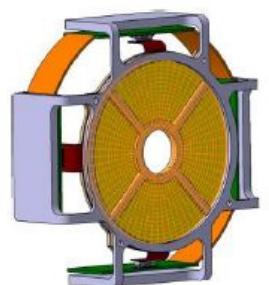
- Prototype ordering with packaging design modifications postponed due to administrative issues (INFN Padova)
- The packaging would be ready for shipment according to last news from Micron
- Tests start unclear (depending on the delivery date)

- First physics simulations results presented at the last collaboration technical status meeting (4<sup>th</sup> May 2023)
- Following meeting planned on 8<sup>th</sup> June 2023 with physicists, mechanicians and electronicians
- Goal: Finalize 1<sup>st</sup> layer annular specifications by end of June



### SQUARES

From C.Soulet



### ANNULARS

# *Annular detectors for GRIT*

Report on physics simulations completed (May 2023)  
(C.Paxman, A.Matta, V.Girard-Alcindor)

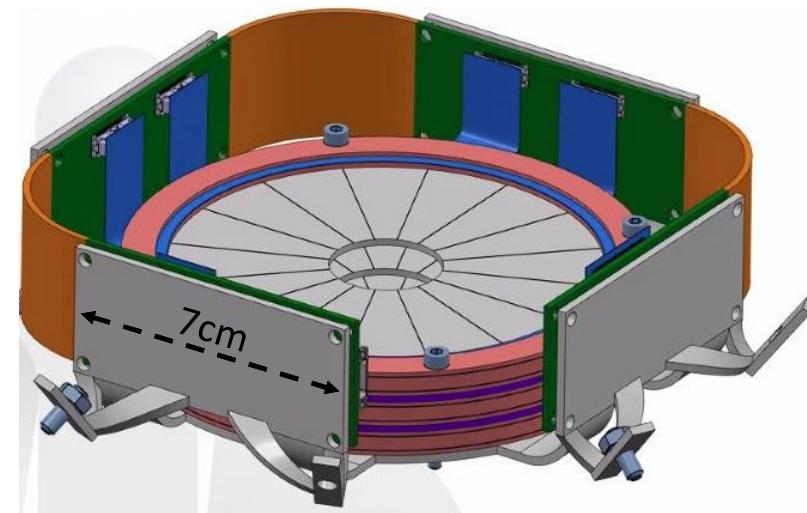
1 Si detector layer at backward angles  
3 Si detector layers at forward angles

- 1<sup>st</sup> stage : 64 rings/ 16 sectors
- 2<sup>nd</sup> stage : 16 rings / 16 sectors
- 3<sup>rd</sup> stage : 16 rings / 16 sectors

Discussions with the manufacturer (MSL) to start soon



Preliminary design & integration



Y.Peinaud, P.Rosier IJCLab

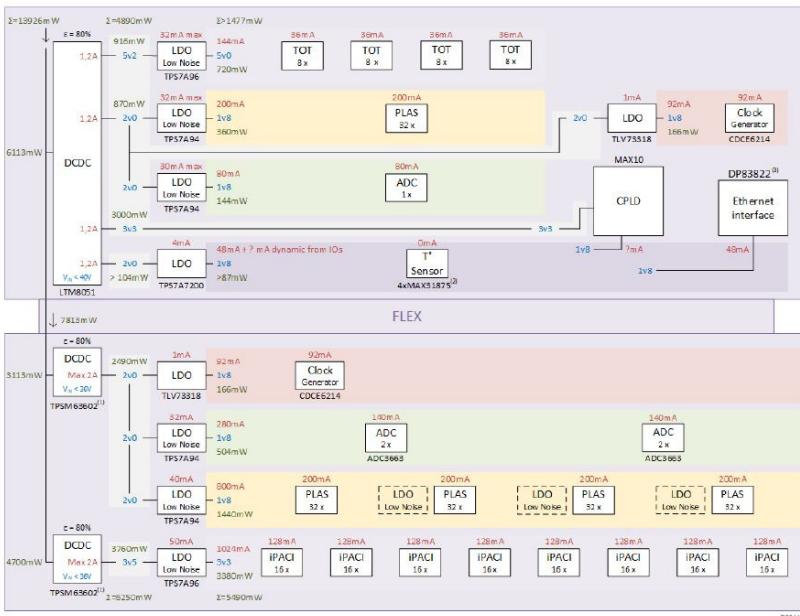
4 PCB (70x30mm<sup>2</sup>) and 3 flex  
13W to dissipate

# GRIT electronics

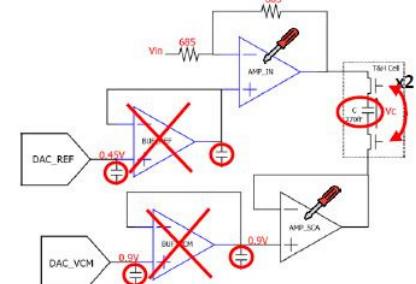
2023

- New FEE working group coordinator  
Ludovic Alvado, LPC Caen  
(repl. J.-J. Dormard)
- ❑ iPACI → L.Leterrier (LPC)
- ❑ FEE Boards → E.Rauly (+L.Alvado)
- ❑ Routing: F.Dorangeville

## FEE BOARD



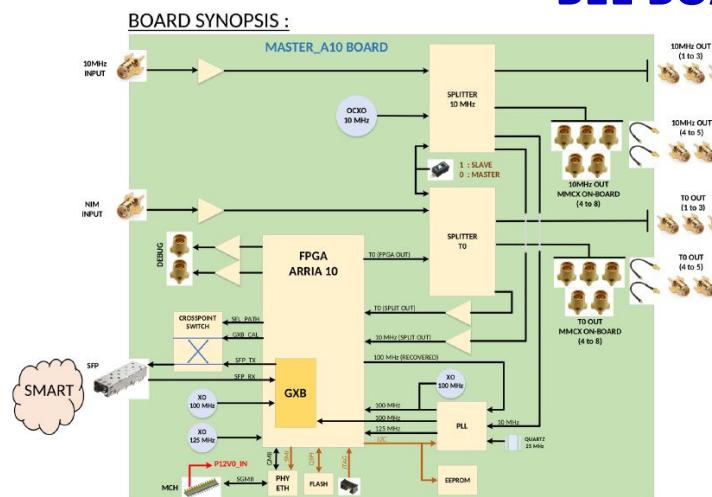
## PLAS Asic simulations



## Sampling stage

	Noise [892,857 kHz; 1 GHz]	SNR	DC ENOB	BW
PLASv2 schematics	672 $\mu\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}$	55,3 dB	8,9 bits	165 MHz
Modified schematics	178 $\mu\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}$	67,2 dB	10,9 bits	90 MHz

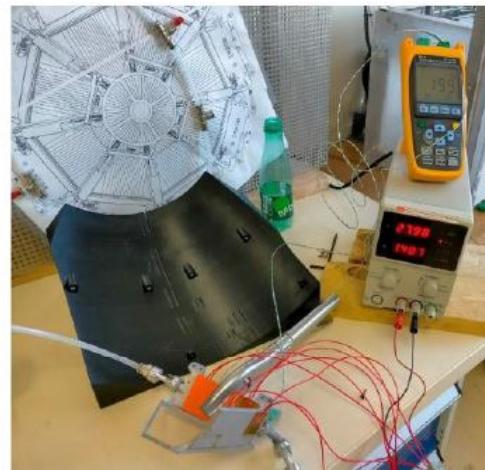
## BEE BOARD



- ✓ Designed and Manufactured
- ✓ Assembly on-hold
- ✓ Test start after summer 2023

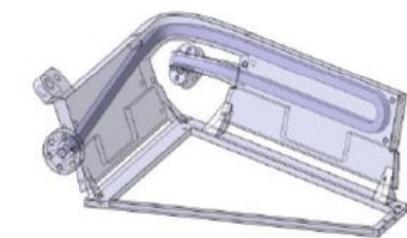
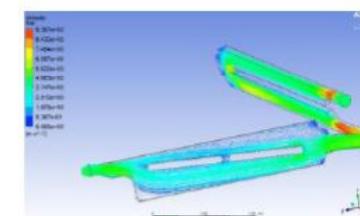
# MECHANICS: COOLING BLOCKS & COOLING CIRCUIT

- First version of aluminium 3D printed cooling blocks manufactured
- Hydraulic test bench with a mock-up containing 2 cooling blocks to check hydraulic and thermal performances



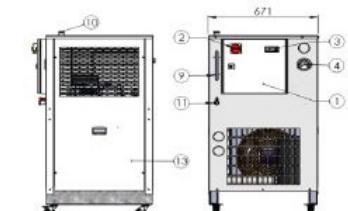
## Test results:

- Bubbles: don't seem critical 😊
  - Leaks : to be tested with helium in vacuum
  - Cooling block temperature: very uniform 😊
  - Pressure drop issues ☹ ... finally understood
- ⇒ re-design of the cooling blocks to lower pressure drop, ease mounting flange and cable integration



- Second cooling block version received and about to be tested
- Galvanic corrosion risks between stainless steel tubes / aluminium study => some solution found (for example PEEK insulating flanges)
- Cooling circuit definition:
  - With 3 loops (1 per detector ring)
  - Pressure drop balance will be done with a regulation box outside the chamber
  - DN100 flange with 3 inputs / 3 outputs & integrated cold / warm insulation
- Chiller specified and purchased. About to be tested.

From C.Soulet



Eurocoifroid	EUROCOIFROID	EUROCOIFROID
EUROCOIFROID	EUROCOIFROID	EUROCOIFROID
ENCLOSURE	ENCLOSURE	ENCLOSURE
IR-30-40 NEW IR	IR-30-40 NEW IR	IR-30-40 NEW IR
Height 111	Height 111	Height 111
Width 400	Width 400	Width 400
Depth 300	Depth 300	Depth 300

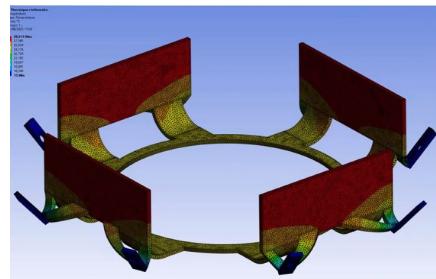
## *GRIT Budget request 2024*

### **MECHANICS**

**7k€**

- Mockup of

- ✓ 4 trapezoid cooling blocks
- ✓ 1 Annular



### **ELECTRONICS**

**3k€**

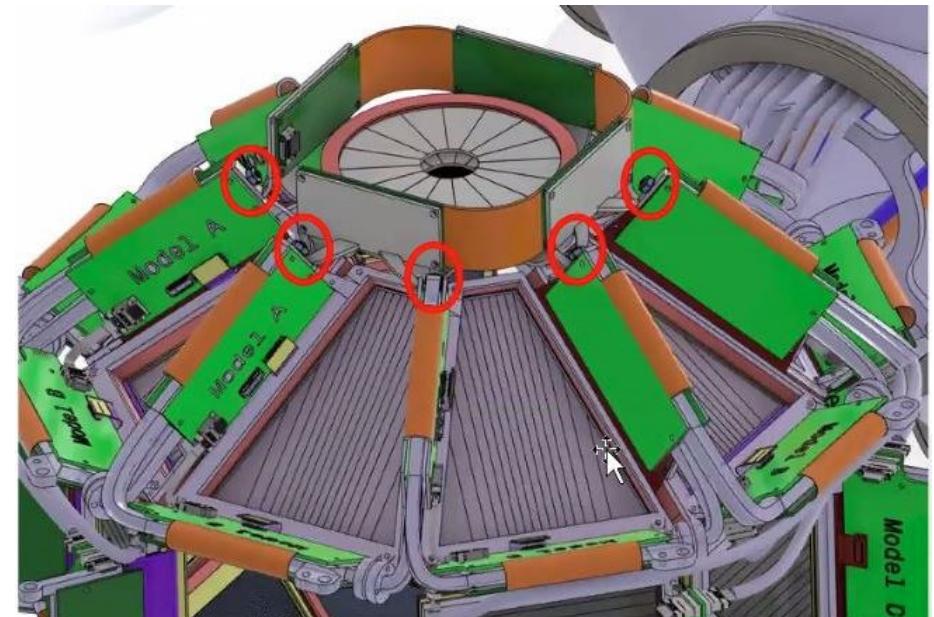
- Test board

### **DETECTORS**

**13k€**

- 2 Serial thin trapez. (6.5k€)

**TOTAL EQUIPEMENT : 23k€**



*Y.Peinaud, P.Rosier IJCLab*

**Missions (meetings LPC-IJCLab, Sejour a LNL, tests a Bordeaux, conference) : 6k€**



## Advances in nuclear structure via charged particle reactions with AGATA

D. Mengoni<sup>1,2,a</sup>, D. Beaumel<sup>3</sup>, W. N. Catford<sup>4</sup>, M. Assié<sup>3</sup>, D. Brugnara<sup>1,5</sup>, F. Galtarossa<sup>2</sup>, A. Gottardo<sup>5</sup>, I. Zanon<sup>5,6</sup>, M. Zielińska<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, Università di Padova, via F. Marzolo, 8-35131 Padova, Italy

<sup>2</sup> INFN Sezione di Padova, via F. Marzolo, 8-35131 Padova, Italy

<sup>3</sup> Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, IJCLab, 91405 Orsay, France

<sup>4</sup> Department of Physics, University of Surrey, Guildford GU2 7XH, UK

<sup>5</sup> INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Legnaro, Legnaro, Italy

<sup>6</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica e Scienze della Terra, Università di Ferrara, via G. Saragat, 1-44122 Ferrara, Italy

<sup>7</sup> Irfu, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, 91191 Gif-sur-Yvette, France

Received: 19 March 2023 / Accepted: 6 May 2023

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Communicated by Nicolas Alamanos





## ***Collaboration***

**IJCLab Orsay:** M. Assié, D. Beaumel, Y. Blumenfeld, N. de Séréville, F. Flavigny, F. Galtarossa, J. Guillot, F. Hammache, A.Korichi, L. Lalanne, I. Stefan

**INFN-Padova, LNL :** D. Brugnara, J.Casal, D. Mengoni, A Goasduff, A. Gottardo, D. Testov,

**INFN-Legnaro:** A. Raggio, A. Montanera Piza, I. Zanon

**INFN-Milano:** S.Leoni, B.Million

**GANIL.:** E. Clément, A. Lemasson, D. Ramos, V.Girard-Alcindor, M. Rejmund, O. Sorlin, F. de Oliveira, C.Fougères, G. De France, B. Bastin, S. Leblond

**LPC Caen :** F. Delaunay, J.Dudouet, C.Lenain, A.Matta, F.Noury, N.Orr

**IRFU-CEA-Saclay:** M.Siciliano

**IPHC Strasbourg :** K. Rezynkina, G. Duchêne, F. Didierjean

**University of York** C. Diget, A. Laird, J.S. Rojo

**University of Surrey :** W. Catford, G. Lotay

**HHNIPNE Magurele:** R.Borcea, M.Stanoiu

**University of Santiago :** B. Fernandez-Dominguez

**University of Valencia :** A. Gadea

# ***GRIT Collaboration structure***

## ***Collaboration:***

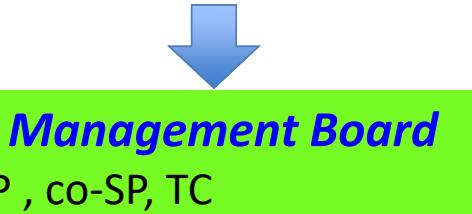
IJCLab, LPC Caen, INFN (Padova, Milano, Firenze), Surrey U., Valencia U.,  
Santiago de Compl<sup>a</sup> U., Huelva U., GANIL

**Steering committee**

Y. Blumenfeld (IJCLab)  
W. Catford (U. of Surrey)  
G. De Angelis (LNL)  
G. De France (Ganil)  
A. Gadea (IFIC/Valencia)  
S. Leoni (INFN-Milano) CHAIR  
N. Le Neindre (LPC)  
A. Pullia (INFN-Milano)

**Spokesperson** : D. Beaumel (IJCLab)  
**co-Spokesperson**: D. Mengoni (INFN/Padova)  
**Technical coordinator** : C. Soulet (IJCLab)

**Management Board**  
SP , co-SP, TC  
+ Working Group Leaders



Campaign coordinator (MUGAST) : V. Alcindor (IJCLab)  
Scientific coordinator at GANIL : M. Assié (IJCLab)

**Working Groups**

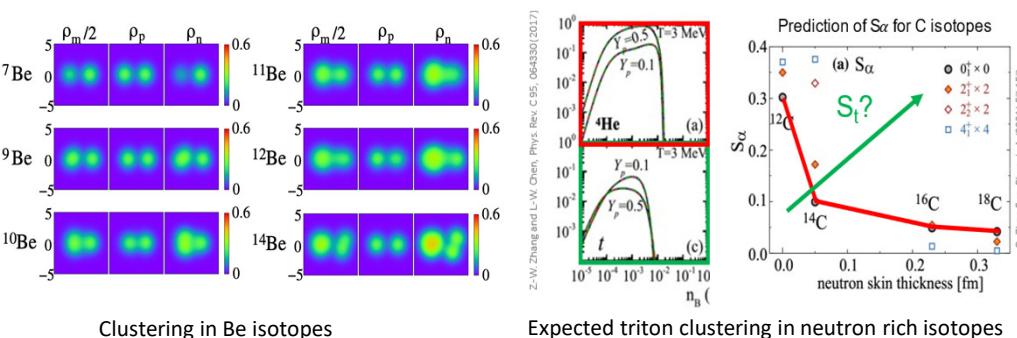
- 1. Mechanics**  
Ph. Rosier (IJCLab)
- 2. Detectors**  
F. Galtarossa (Padova)
- 3. FE Electronics**  
L. Alvado (LPC Caen)
- 4. DAQ/backend**  
A. Matta (LPC Caen)
- 5. Simulations**  
S. Bottini (Milano)
- 6. Special targets**  
A. Gottardo (Legnaro)
- 7. MUGAST**  
M. Assié (IJCLab)



# MUGAST@LISE in 2024-2025

## V. Girard-Alcindor, D. Beaumel:

Cluster structure of the ground state of light exotic nuclei beyond alpha-clustering



## C. Diget, N. De Séreville:

Determining the thermonuclear  $^{18}\text{Ne}(\alpha, \text{p})^{21}\text{Na}$  reaction rate by measurement of the  $^7\text{Li}(^{18}\text{Ne}, \text{t})^{22}\text{Mg}(\text{p})^{21}\text{Na}$  reaction

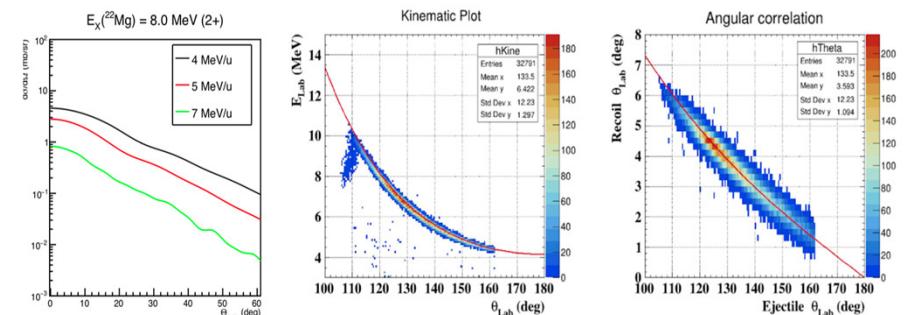


Figure 1: Differential cross section for  $2+$  state with  $C^2S = 1$  (left); triton kinematics for  $^{22}\text{Mg}$  resonance (middle); and heavy-ion ( $^{22}\text{Mg}$ ) angle against triton angle (right).

## F. Galtarossa:

Evolution of the neutron  $1d_{3/2}-1d_{5/2}$  spin-orbit splitting in  $N = 19$  isotones and Fermi surface in  $^{34}\text{Si}$

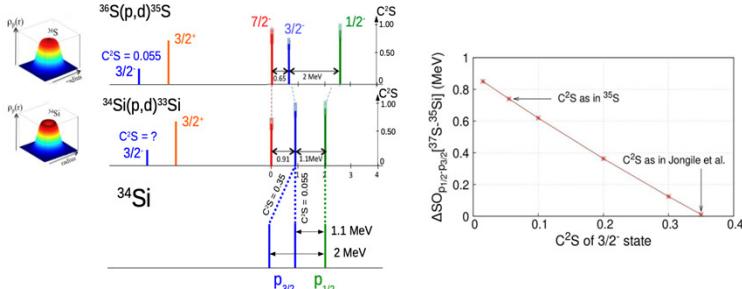
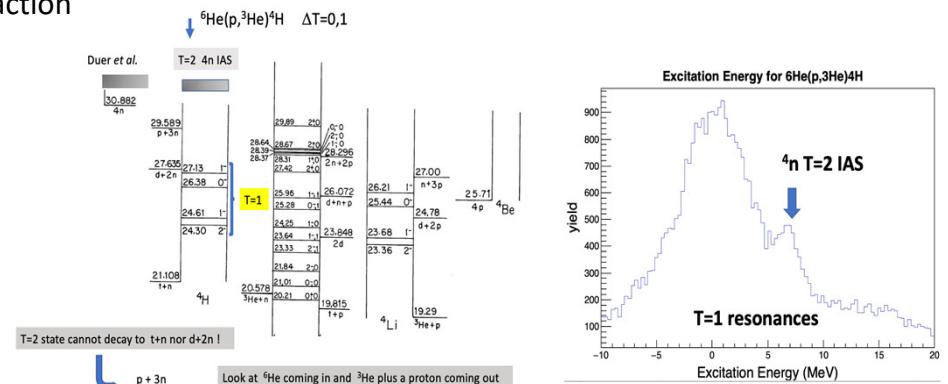


FIG. 3: Pictorial representation (left) and graphic (right) of the predicted variation of the difference between the  $\nu p_{1/2} - \nu p_{3/2}$  SO splitting in  $^{37}\text{S}$  and in  $^{35}\text{Si}$  as a function of the  $C^2S$  of the  $3/2^-$  state at 1.981 MeV in  $^{33}\text{Si}$ .

## A. Machiavelli, M. Assié:

The tetra-neutron Isobaric Analog State in  $^4\text{H}$  : The case for the  $^6\text{He}(\text{p}, ^3\text{He})$  reaction



MUGAST-EXOGAM@LISE in the current GANIL Call for proposals